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Vol. XI, No. 1,000 號一月九年五拾三百玖仟壹英 HONG KONG, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1935 日四初月八亥乙次歲 年四十二國民華中 Price, 10 Cents Per Copy

## SOLDIER MANIAC IN CAR: 4 WOMEN DELIBERATELY RUN DOWN

### Negus Declares Italy Cannot Destroy Abyssinia

### LITTLE ENTENTE TO SUPPORT LEAGUE

### EASTERN AND DANUBIAN PACTS URGED

### SATISFACTION IN ROME

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Bled, Yesterday.

The full agreement of views and the complete solidarity of the Little Entente are stressed by an official communique on the results of the conference of the Foreign Ministers of the Little Entente, issued late yesterday evening.

The members of the Little Entente will devote all their powers to the cause of peace and will remain loyal to the League of Nations whatever may happen, says the communique, adding that the peace of Europe can only be maintained if the efforts for the conclusion of the Eastern and Danubian Pacts are successful.

After declaring that the three Ministers fully agree with the recent proposals made by Britain and France relative to an Eastern Pact, the communique points out that a Danubian Pact is the best basis for sincere friendly relations between the members of the Little Entente and Austria and Hungary, as well as for the friendly peaceful relations between the Little Entente and Germany and Italy.

After asserting that the solution of the armaments equality problem is dependent on an increase of the security of the Little Entente, the communique emphatically says that the Little Entente is opposed to the restoration of the Hapsburgs as it is "unwilling to co-operate with any State ruled by the Hapsburgs."

### ANGLO-AMERICAN OIL CONCESSION IN ABYSSINIA

### HOSTILE REACTION IN AMERICA

### NEUTRALITY NOT AFFECTED STATES BORAH

London, Yesterday.

An Addis Ababa telegram reports that the Negus has granted an Anglo-American company with its headquarters in London a large concession to exploit minerals and oil in Abyssinia. It is stated that it will ultimately involve millions of pounds. — Reuter.

A later message from Addis Ababa states that it is officially confirmed that an agreement has been signed granting concessions over vast territory in Abyssinia for the development of oil deposits with American companies. — Reuter.

(Continued on Page 15.)

A further message states that the African Exploration and Development Corporation was chartered under the laws of the State of Delaware on July 11 last. The registered capital is 5,000 shares of a par value of \$100 each. The charter authorises inter alia boring for petroleum and the exploration and development of natural resources.

The American Charge d'Affaires at Addis Ababa confirmed the signature of the concession to Washington, who refused to comment. — Reuter.

### DUKE OF YORK TO ATTEND FUNERAL

### King's Representative In Brussels

London, Yesterday.

H.R.H. the Duke of York is representing King George at the funeral of the late Queen Astrid of Belgium, to take place provisionally on Tuesday. — Reuter.



Captain Lawrence L. Clayton of the United States Signal Corps, is the man credited with the invention of a new mystery ray which reveals enemy ships far at sea to the watchful eyes of coastguard batteries. The device scored 48 hits out of 50 shots in a test at Atlantic Highlands, New Jersey.

### PLOT TO FREE U.S. PRISONER AT WUCHANG?

### INQUIRIES BEING MADE

### DISTRICT ATTORNEY FLYING TO HANKOW TOMORROW

Shanghai, Yesterday.

The United States District Attorney, Mr. Feltham Watson, is leaving for Hankow by plane on Monday in connection with the alleged complicity of two Americans, J. C. Lemcke and Eugene Brinson, in a suspected plot to effect the liberation of Joseph Walden, now serving 15 years' imprisonment at Wuchang on a charge of espionage.

Meanwhile Mrs. B. E. Naidis, whose husband is being held by the Chinese authorities at Hankow, is being kept under surveillance at Shanghai.

The identity of a fourth foreigner under detention at Hankow is still a mystery. — Reuter.

### GARETH JONES MEMORIAL

### Mr. Randolph Hearst Subscribes £100

London, Yesterday.

Mr. William Randolph Hearst, the newspaper magnate, has cabled £100 as a subscription to the memorial fund which friends of the late Mr. Gareth Jones are raising, with a view to establishing travelling scholarships in his name, attended to the University of Wales. — Reuter.

(Earlier cables on Page 12)

### LONDON SILVER MARKET

### PRICES UNCHANGED

London, last-night.

London silver prices to-day were unchanged, as follows:—

|         | Aug. 30  | Aug. 31  |
|---------|----------|----------|
| Spot    | 29       | 29       |
| Forward | 28-13/16 | 28-13/16 |

The London on New York cross-rate at closing to-day was \$-U.S.\$4.9656, as compared with \$-U.S.\$4.9675 at closing yesterday. — Our Own Correspondent.

### NO CAUSE FOR PANIC IN CAPITAL

### DAVID AND GOLIATH STORY CITED

### UNACCEPTED VOLUNTEERS THANKED FOR OFFERS

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Addis Ababa, Yesterday.

The latest issue of the only official publication appearing in Abyssinia, entitled "Light and Freedom," appearing weekly as the Emperor's own organ, contains a proclamation exhorting the populace to remain calm, declaring that aeroplanes cannot destroy earth, tanks cannot climb mountains, the use of poison gas is forbidden by international treaties, and that the banks, post offices and public services will remain functioning normally, so that no reason for panic exists.

The proclamation, which it seems has been drawn up by the Emperor personally, says that Abyssinia will fight to the last breath for freedom with death, and cites the story of David and Goliath.

A message from London states that British subjects were officially warned last night by the Foreign Office that it is a serious offence against the British law to enter service without the permission of the King in the army or navy of a foreign State at war with a country with which Great Britain is at peace.

### BALBO'S "PRIVATE" PARIS VISIT

### Full Report Made To Mussolini

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL  
Paris, Yesterday.

The doubts entertained here as to the purely "private" nature of Air Marshal Balbo's recent visit seem to be confirmed by a despatch from the Paris *Soir* correspondent at Rome.

Marshal Balbo, it appears, on arriving at Rome on Thursday from Paris proceeded direct to Bologna, where he was immediately received by Signor Mussolini. Well-informed circles in Rome affirm that Marshal Balbo reported on the results of his Paris trip, which was of a "commercial" character, his object having been to conduct negotiations regarding the delivery of war materials to Italy. — Trans-Ocean Service.

### SOVIET ARMY MANOEUVRES

### Surprise Orders As Flying Tests

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Moscow, Yesterday.

Summer manoeuvres are now being carried out by the various commands of the Red Army. The War Commissar, M. Voroshilov, paid a surprise visit to the White Russian command, which borders on the north-eastern Polish frontier, and arranged the air force manoeuvres, of which a distinguished feature was a test of the ability of Soviet fliers to respond to a sudden alarm and surprise orders.

According to the military periodical *Krasnoye Svoisko*, M. Voroshilov was thoroughly satisfied with the success of these manoeuvres, which were also watched with no little interest from the Polish side of the frontier. — Trans-Ocean Service.

Simultaneously an official declaration of the Abyssinian Legation expresses cordial thanks for all the friendly offers from Europeans who want to help Abyssinia, but regrets that it cannot accept them. It is reported that no less than 2,500 British ex-officers, soldiers and civilians volunteered for service in Abyssinia.

According to a British decree of 1934, British subjects fighting either for or against Abyssinia are liable to a fine up to £500 and imprisonment up to two years. — Trans-Ocean Service.

### 200,000 MORE CALLED UP

A message from Bolzano states that the calling up of a further 200,000 Italians "in order to face any eventuality that might arise" was announced by Signor Mussolini in the course of a speech at a huge review of troops on the closing day of the manoeuvres. He added: "Once again the world must know that as long as people talk in an absurd and provoking manner of sanctions, we will not give up a single soldier, sailor or airman."

The speech only lasted three minutes. Signor Mussolini said that the troops who participated in the manoeuvres will remain with their divisions and will not be disbanded.

The new move will bring the total of effectives called up to about 1,000,000. — Reuter.

(Earlier cables on Page 15)

### FRENCH FATHER MURDERED

### Kaitingfu District Outrage

Peking, Yesterday.

A telegram from Bishop L. M. Renault, Vicar Apostolic of Suifu, Szechuen, states that Father Henri Biron, who was stationed among the Lolos of the Kaitingfu district, has been murdered. Who killed him and in what circumstances are unknown. — Reuter.



Count Luigi Vinciguerra, holds an "unenviable position" among the envoys at Addis Ababa. He is Premier Mussolini's Minister to Ethiopia and it has been his unpleasant task to deliver Duce's demands to Emperor Haile Selassie.

### EMBEZZLEMENT CHARGE

### Warrants For Arrest Of A.O.F.C. Officials

### SHANGHAI SENSATION

Shanghai, To-day.

Warrants were issued this morning for the arrest of Frank Jay Raven and John Warner Brown, Vice-President and a director of the American Oriental Finance Corporation, and Alfred Hamilton Driscoll, Secretary and Treasurer, on 16 charges of embezzlement relating to alleged fraudulent and felonious conversion of securities and cash.

Bail was set for Raven at \$10,000 (U.S.) and for Brown in the same amount, while Driscoll was asked to supply \$5,000 (U.S.) as bail.

The District Attorney, Mr. Feltham Watson, has telegraphed Governor-General Murphy of the Philippines, requesting him to arrest Brown, who is acting as trustee for the American Oriental Finance Corporation in Manila. — Reuter.

### BAIL SUPPLIED

A later message states that, learning by telephone of the warrants for their arrest, Raven and Driscoll appeared in the United States Court, and are being held until they provide bail.

A still later message says that Driscoll, and Raven were released early in the afternoon after the necessary bail had been supplied.

Raven provided a bond in the shape of a cashier's cheque on the Chase Bank, while in the case of Driscoll Judge Helmick approved of a bond signed by Mrs. Julius Kieffel, wife of the former manager of the American Oriental Banking Corporation, listing her home as security. — Reuter.

### CIVIL AVIATION IN GERMANY

### Amazing Growth In Last Two Years

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Berlin, Yesterday.

That Berlin's airport, the Tempelhof Field, will be vastly extended so as to enable the authorities to cope with the phenomenal growth of civil aviation in the last few years, was the gist of an announcement made to-day by the State Commissar for Berlin city, Dr. Lippert.

The Tempelhof Field is situated right in the heart of Greater Berlin, a few minutes' underground railway from the centre of the city. It is stated that between May 1933 and May 1935 the number of passengers arriving and departing has risen by 50 per cent. — Trans-Ocean Service.

### THEFT AND ASSAULT

### HAIR-RAISING RUN THROUGH GUILDFORD

### COLLISION LEADS TO ARREST

### Drink And Heat Plea By Accused

Aldershot, Yesterday.

Extraordinary allegations of deliberate running down of pedestrians were made by the prosecution in charges of murder, causing grievous bodily harm and robbery, against Lance-Corporal Mortimer, of the 1st Battalion of The Royal Welch Regiment.

It is alleged that four young women, while cycling on lonely roads, were knocked off their machines by stolen motor-cars driven by Mortimer, who allegedly afterwards assaulted and robbed them.

Two women, Mrs. Series and Miss Boyes, were run down, assaulted and robbed on the afternoon of August 7. The next day Mortimer did not attend parade.

The same morning Miss Oakes was run down and fatally injured.

FOURTH GIRL RUN DOWN  
During the afternoon the fourth girl, Miss Harwood, was run down, assaulted and robbed.

A police car picked up a stolen car driven by Mortimer and a hair-raising chase at 65 miles an hour ensued. The pursuit continued through the narrow streets of Guildford, and finally Mortimer was held up by a traffic block. His car mounted the pavement and collided with a stationary vehicle, whereupon he was arrested.

In a statement after his arrest Mortimer admitted stealing two or three cars, and said that if women were knocked down, it was owing to drink and the heat. He said that he suffered fits of mental blanks.

The case was adjourned. — Reuter.

### "YANKEE" IN MISHAP AT DARTMOUTH

### FAMOUS YACHT CAPSIZES

### NO LOSS OF LIFE REPORTED

London, Yesterday.

The famous American racing yacht *Yankee*, owned by the millionaire Mr. Lambert, which has been competing in the English regatta, capsized at Dartmouth while competing in the big yacht race. The mast was carried away.

Other yachts went to the assistance of the *Yankee*, which was towed into harbour. It is believed that there was no loss of life. A later message states that it is confirmed that there were no casualties in the mishap to the *Yankee*. — Reuter.

### WEATHER REPORT

A weak anticyclone covers north China and Manchuria and another is situated over the Pacific to the south-east of Japan. A shallow depression covers Annam, and a depression is forming in the Pacific to the east of south Luzon. The local forecast for to-day, as 1935 the number of passengers arriving and departing has risen by 50 per cent. — Trans-Ocean Service.



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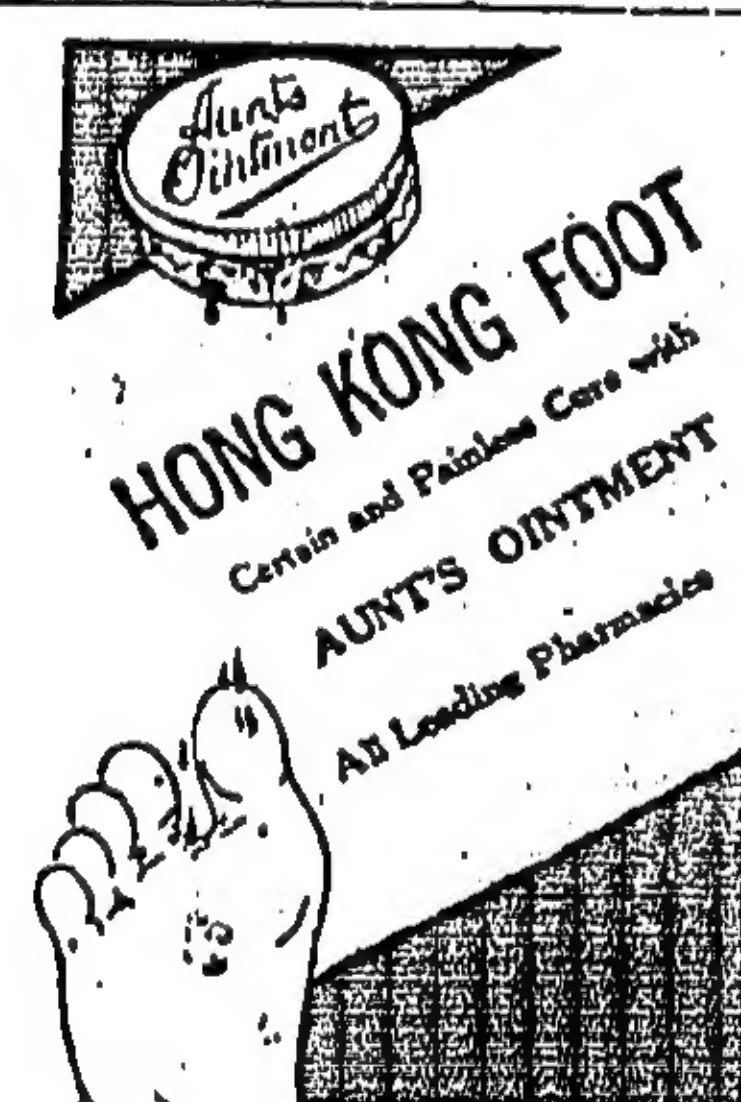
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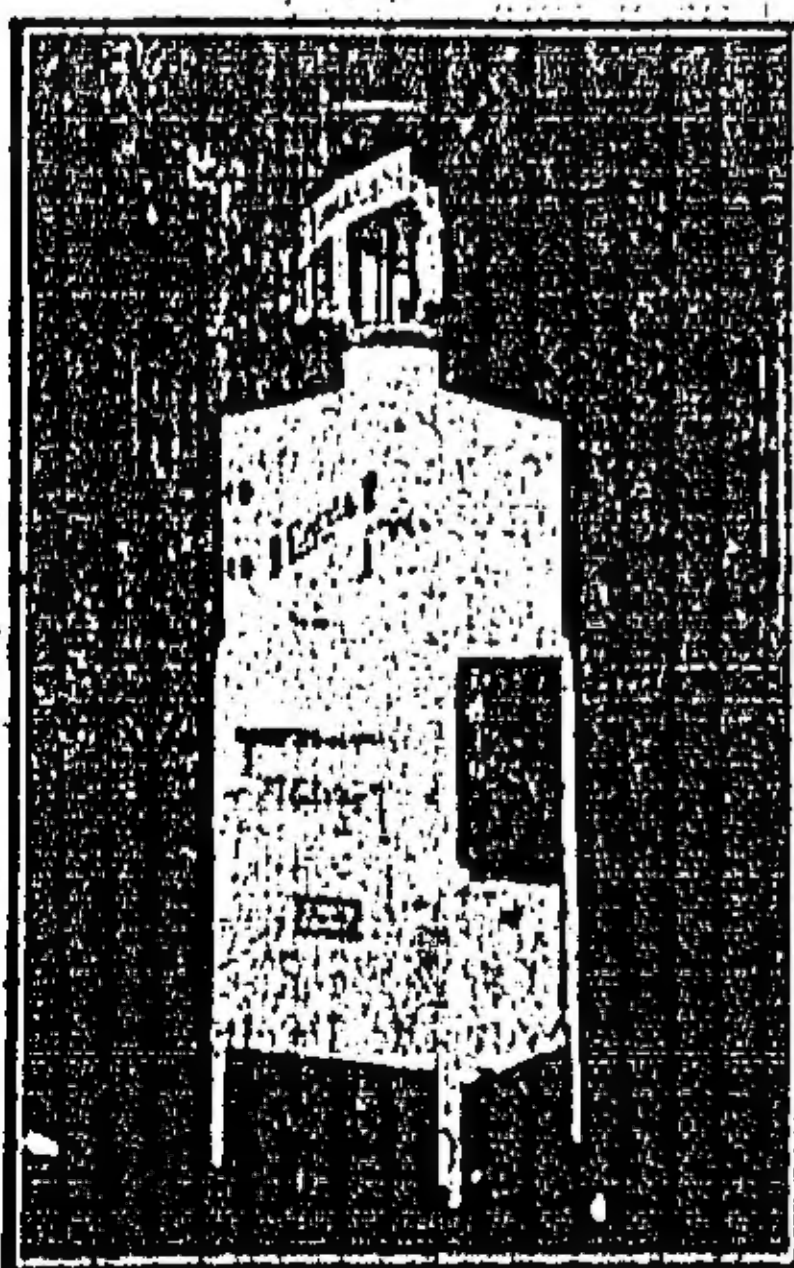
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**SHORT STORY**  
**NOT WITHOUT SOUL**  
By KURT OFFENBURG

"THE incident was really too funny!" said the artist at last, and apologetically he added: "Yet it was a lesson I've never forgotten. She was a subtle woman. . . . She had intelligence and such a clean-cut mind, or she wouldn't have been able to make me still remember that afternoon in the lounge of the 'Borolio Palace' at Bologna."

"What is it all about," asked the hostess a trifle impatiently, and with that directness which was characteristic of her.

The painter looked up from the tiny, transparent mocha-cup he was holding, and his eyes met those of the hostess. He did not seem to notice her glance; apparently he was immersed in his memories. But as he began to speak he gave me the impression of a diver who slowly emerges from some unknown depth to the surface. The surface in this case was his audience; the hostess and myself, who sat around the black-marbled fireplace after dinner, sipping our coffee.

"I was hurriedly crossing the lounge of the 'Borolio,'" said the painter, "when I saw the woman. I had an appointment and was already late. Yet though I was in a hurry, I rather strolled along as if I had heaps of time. But when I arrived at the Piazza Vittore Emanuele, I suddenly turned back."

"The woman was still sitting in the deep leather armchair, where I had seen her before. She was as perfect as only a picture can be; she leaned her head on a slender gloved hand; on her wrist shone a small bracelet of pale gold; over her legs softly rippled a velvet of moonlight colour. As I walked several times up and down I noticed a faint, scarcely perceptible scent which hovered around her. She sat there like a statue."

"At last I sat down opposite the woman and pretended to read a paper I had taken up from the chair next to mine. Impatiently I turned the pages; the faint scent seemed to suffocate me, and her placid attitude made my finger itch for pencil and brush. I threw the paper back into the chair, from where I had taken it, and was looking now at the woman as though I noticed her for the first time."

"She could not help smiling, and I saw that it was an involuntary smile. I was not mistaken; she had smiled against her will, and now she turned her head away, to avert my stare."

"I got up. Quite automatically. I did not think about my action, and it was as though somebody else's voice spoke out of me when I addressed the woman."

"Madam," I said, "there are invincible sympathies which one cannot resist. Sympathies which were born in the infinite."

"She did not answer immediately. Across her beautiful face drifted a dark shadow, and I thought of a dull cloud suddenly overcasting a sunlit landscape."

"Born in the infinite? Does this seem to be such a case?" she asked a little ironically, but nevertheless with interest.

"I sat down beside her. Or should I better say, it was a secondary personality of mine who sat down and quietly lit a cigarette?"

"However, that may be, I told her something very much like this. 'In almost every man the idealised picture of a woman is alike—the woman he could not so far find anywhere. And now this day, this very hour, while coming from the room, hurriedly crossing the lounge and looking absent-mindedly about—I see the woman of my dream.'"

"She sat with downcast eyes and said: 'But this does not give you the right to address an unknown lady. Or does it?'"

"How can I explain? Madam, if I merely looked for a pretty woman you would be justified in reproaching me. Yet I have felt the soul, the immortal soul of the woman—this time at least. If I had hesitated, if I had not dared to speak to you, very likely I would never have met you again in all my life."

"She looked up and straight into my eyes. 'And if I were ugly?' she asked with some strange intensity in her voice. 'You are beautiful.'"

"But supposing I were ugly?"

"Even then I would have spoken to you."

"The woman seemed to contemplate something, then she looked around. I asked her if she was waiting for somebody?"

"Yes," she answered without hesitation.

"Again that secondary personality of mine asked: 'Your husband?'"

"The woman merely smiled."

"Perhaps you are waiting for a friend?"

"You are not only curious, but reckless, too."

"Please understand. . . . I said and nothing else. How could I explain to her that secondary personality? It was impossible. Instead of it I asked, simply to say something: 'How may I address you?'"

"Gloria," she said somberly.

"Gloria, my heart is deeply stirred."

"She could not answer, as one of the bellboys called her to the telephone. She said smilingly that she would be back any minute to continue the conversation. What a comfort to believe in a man who is searching for the woman's soul."

"I thought I saw a glimmer of happiness in her eyes and a warm smile around her lips, as she got up from the chair. But why was she so slow? Was she thinking of something, perhaps enraptured with the dream I had brought to her? As I stood beside her—it seemed many a long minute though it was certainly no more than two or three seconds—I saw that she leaned heavily on the arm of the chair and that she rose too slowly, as if in great pain. And as she walked across the lounge towards the telephone-box, the decisive revelation happened; she was dragging one foot after her as though it were some strange part, separated and not belonging at all to the woman."

"Good Lord, she is limping," I said to myself, quite audibly, and was so taken aback that I sat down without being conscious of it."

"Limping—limping," I repeated, and got angry. I suddenly remembered everything. I had ever heard or read about woman's cunning. How well this latest experience fitted my theory! To all there, perhaps for hours, and to hide her short foot under the rippling velvet; to sit there without the slightest movement and to wait for a hypnotised victim. . . . Naturally out of a false male chivalry the victim would pretend not to notice her physical shortcoming and go on acting a comedy of love, though the play had turned into a tragedy. The curtain down, once and for all. . . . But one has to be chivalrous, one cannot simply say 'Madam, I'm sorry, but. . . . Yet I certainly did not care to be the fool, and the best way out of the sudden and awkward situation seemed to be to leave before she came back. I was just about to rise when I saw her returning from the telephone. Smilingly she hobbled across the lounge. I felt that she wanted to say something, but when she saw my gloomy face she was taken aback and remained silent. We sat for some minutes side by side without speaking. The woman merely stared in front of her, and I could not suppress a nervous trembling of my hands. To hide it I drummed incessantly on the arm of the chair."

"Madam," said at last that separate personality of mine, who was not hampered by a false male chivalry, I am very distressed to mention at all. . . ."

"Again there drifted a dark shadow across her beautiful face, and in my conceit I felt sorry for her."

"Please, don't speak about it," she implored.

"I am to be blamed," I said. "I am so sorry. It was not your fault. It was all my mistake. I wanted to believe in the miracle. I could not give up the faith that there is somewhere a happiness allotted to me, waiting only to be discovered."

"She still sat there silently, her hands playing nervously with her little handbag."

"But I went on pouring forth ridiculous words of consolation. Where I was concerned, I said, I would cherish the most sincere sympathies. I would be only too pleased to meet her again if chance

(Continued on Page 17)



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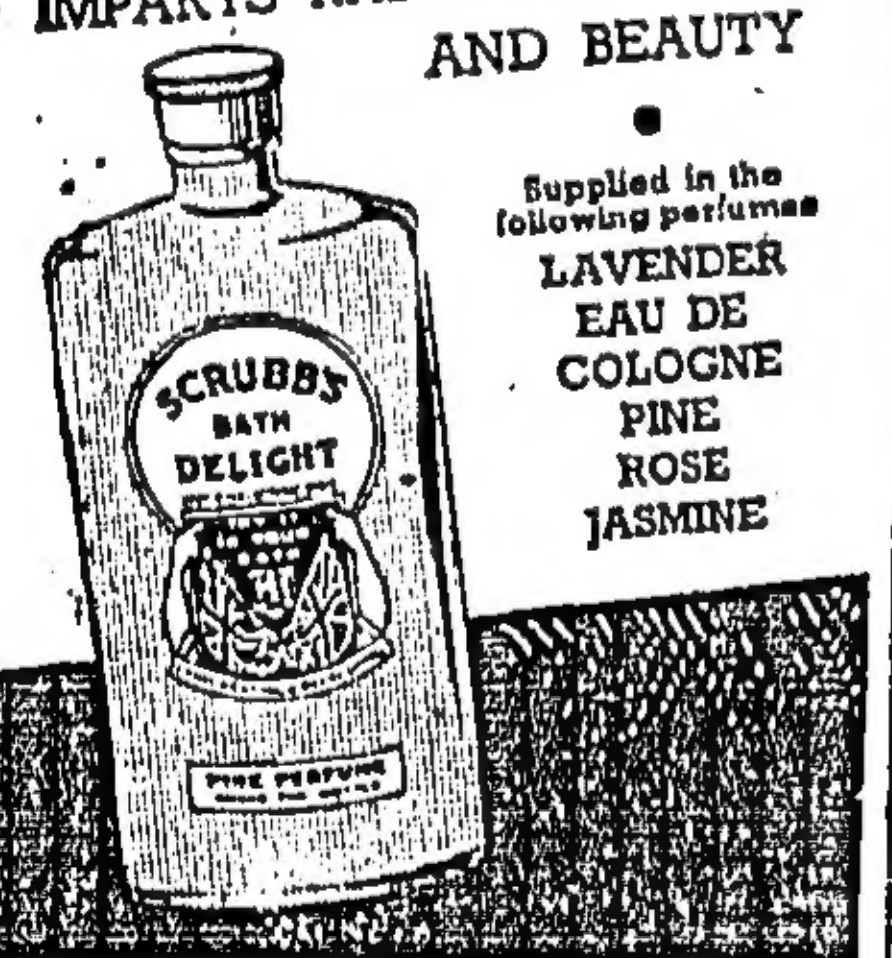
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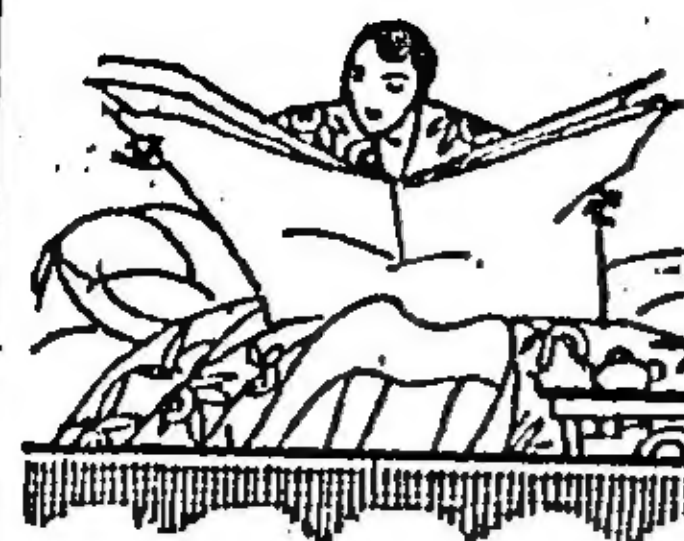
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# Mainly for Women

## Different Kinds Of Sports Wear



### FOOTGEAR MUST FIT

As regards footgear, capaciousness must not be aimed at; ample room, but no sloppiness of fit, is to be recommended.

It often happens that the stout woman is apt to be careless about these things, deeming them of little value, forgetting that any part of the anatomy which is neglected or not kept within prescribed limits will tend to the development of slack muscular action, and from that to actual fleshiness.



### MAKE-UP SIMPLE FOR MODERN WOMEN

ONE reason why women can make up so quickly nowadays is the great variety of artistic colour tones and tints in which all make-up is prepared. Rouge and lipstick are shown in many gradations of colours from the palest wild rose to the deeper geranium tints, embodying all the complexion hues which are used by the artist in building up the flesh tones in a portrait.

The use of protective creams which are also a powder foundation is one of the beauty secrets of the finished appearance of many women. These creams have skin nourishing qualities, too, and can be bought in a series of different tints to suit fair or tanned tones of colouring in complexions and powders. A new beauty film, with its accompanying powder, is made in fascinating skin tones.

### Hair Attention

Coiffures, too, demand special attention, for the loveliest face in the world can be marred by a framing of "undressed" hair. Some of the new coiffures are not too easy, but having decided to adopt a style, however difficult, the wearer insists that it shall be immaculate and with the aid of setting lotions keeps it so.

From the point of view of the artist, whose mission in life it is to study beauty in every aspect, women in symmetry of figure and beauty of feature have never appeared so lovely as they are today. This is a triumph for the beauty specialist, and one of the chief reasons is the prevailing ideal of the purely natural type of good looks rather than the exotic in all matters of make-up. Beauty experts are excelling in their newest productions as each season comes.

### AESTHETIC CARE IN MAKE-UP

AESTHETIC care is used in actual making-up. No woman nowadays need be seen wearing an unbecoming frock which clashes in colour with her own individual colouring. She may wear any colour she chooses, and merely changes her make-up slightly to "go" with her frock. The change may be of the most subtle description, a little different shade of rouge, powder and lip-stick, but the effect is magical and bestows on the whole ensemble just that keynote of harmony in tone and colouring that should satisfy an artist's conception of beauty.

Every woman to-day feels it incumbent on her to appear at her best. To this end she diets and expends a definite amount of time—and usually a large amount of money. Natural beauty can be enhanced, figures reduced to Venus-like proportions with the help of reducing baths and exercises, or "modelled" to becoming curves by massage and skin foods. There are youth-giving face mask treatments.

Every phase of modern beauty culture has its own group of specialists, whose whole duty in their business life is to make the modern woman more fascinating than ever.

### HOW TO PREVENT HOT HANDS

Hot hands—one hates mentioning them, still more meeting them.

So don't have them. Bathe your hands in weak boracic solution, and when dry powder with talc, rubbing it well in.

During the day put a few drops of toilet vinegar on the palms of your hands and rub well in. This should be done as often as possible and is very beneficial.



### MANY NEW IDEAS ARE AVAILABLE

THE sports girl can look about her and find much that is new and attractive to acquire for her particular needs. She can provide herself with a smart tennis frock with one of the new bib yokes or made with a neatly adjustable cravat-scarf in case she is chilly after playing.

The new waistcoats, in gay red, white and blue knitted silk, or cire string, give a cheery note to the orthodox white frock which is almost tennis "uniform" in this country. In France sports girls play in pastel coloured frocks more than we do.

The sun bathing or beach basking girl will like the new beach capes, many of which are monogrammed, and the new printed beach shorts and sun bathing outfits.

### WRAP-OVER SKIRT FOR SPORTS

WHETHER you are an active sports girl or merely a spectator, you will find a wrap-over skirt in heavy linen both cool and comfortable. In white and pastel coloured linens, the skirts fasten down the front or at the side with deeper coloured buttons.

Also attractive are little fitted tailored jackets in white and natural coloured linen.

### CARVING OF THE FEET

IT should be remembered that the "line" of the figure should give as much height as possible without breadth.

Sleeves should be three-quarter, and never short.

The sports sock vogue and the floral dress are not for the stout. Inches are reduced by stripes going vertically on a pattern.

The figure that is kept continually within bounds will out-strip, in attractiveness, that of the naturally slender woman.

For curves are kind and pleasing, and wholly feminine.

MRS. BETEN, is the only hairdresser in the Colony, who has been fully trained in Paris and is pleased to announce a special reduction on all permanent waves, during the months of July and August only.

Full head guaranteed to last 6 months (Gallia Machine) ... \$10.  
Ringlets ... 15.  
Eugene and Realistic ... 20/25

Mrs. Beten's Beauty Salons

Peninsula Hotel  
Tel. 58081—ex. 34

### NOT FOR WALLS BUT FOR USE

THE sampler revival is growing in England. Scores of women are doing the Jubilee sampler, designed by the Royal School of Needlework, as a record in stitchery of the last 25 years.

The number of women who have bought samplers to work at home and during the holidays has come as a surprise to the school. It is believed to be the first sampler revival of the century.

But they are not hanging their work on the walls. It is being used, under glass, to cover coffee tables, or being turned into fire-screens or cushion covers.

Children, too, are once again doing samplers and signing their names at the foot. One 1935 specimen is being done by a little girl of nine for her grandmother, and introduces the family country seat in the design.

### GREASE SPOTS ON BAGS

LEATHER handbags often develop unsightly grease spots which usually prove rather difficult to remove entirely. The best method for removing grease spots of this kind is to sponge them lightly with ammonia. The stains will yield quickly to this treatment.

**Summer Menu Variety\***  
With all out-doors inviting you to play you'll want to cut down hours spent in the kitchen to the lowest possible number. Utilise the many delicious breads, cakes and pastries as one successful time saver. Here for example is a quick dessert.

**Strawberry Shortcake**  
Place four lady fingers in individual service plates. Heap with strawberries that have been chopped and covered with sugar. Top with two additional lady fingers, more crushed berries and a spoonful of whipped cream. Do the top with three whole berries that have been dipped in powdered sugar.

**Buffet Sandwiches**  
If you are giving a buffet party arrange trays of bread, ready sliced—rye, white, wheat—rain and whole wheat. Have a platter with sandwich spreads and cold meats and a generous and varied selection of such condiments as mustard, chili sauce and chopped green peppers. Then invite your guests to make their own sandwiches according to individual taste.

**Ice Cream Cake Sandwich**  
Choose a firm white or chocolate loaf cake and cut slices about 1/2 inch thick. Top each slice with a slice of brick ice cream and cover with additional slice of loaf cake.

**MAKES YELLOW TEETH WHITE**

**MACLEANS TOOTH PASTE**

GOOD teeth are vital to health and appearance—keep yours germ-free and healthy by the daily use of Macleans. The efficient peroxide toothpaste. Macleans gently removes tobacco stains and discoloration—leaves the enamel white and polished. It braces and invigorates the gums—keeps them firm and healthy. Ask for Macleans, the most pleasant and refreshing toothpaste and the most economical.

Local Sales Representatives:  
BANKER & Co., Ltd.  
P.O. Box 514, HONG KONG.

GORDON'S present their Autumn footwear for smart afternoon or party wear.

Call and see them, you are perfectly welcomed to "just look".  
Priced most reasonably.

**GORDON'S LTD.**  
Hong Kong's Ladies' Shoe Specialists.

**LEA & PERRINS' SAUCE**

The original and genuine Worcestershire

**CADA**

"INTRA-THERMAL"

THE GLORIOUS NEW PERMANENT WAVES  
A Charming Coiffure by  
**Marie's BEAUTY SHOPPE**  
Bank of Canton Bldg.  
Tel. 32508 (1st Floor)

**AU PETIT LOUVRE**

First Display of AUTUMN SUITS  
Day and Evening Gowns,  
White and Coloured Felt Hats,  
Softies and Berets  
**15% DISCOUNT**  
First Week Of Showing  
Alexandra Bldg. - Chater Rd.

**MENTHOLATUM**

Don't let Him Scratch!

Rub Mentholum gently on the affected parts. Even the little fellow will be free from the annoying irritation and his tender skin will again be soft and healthy.

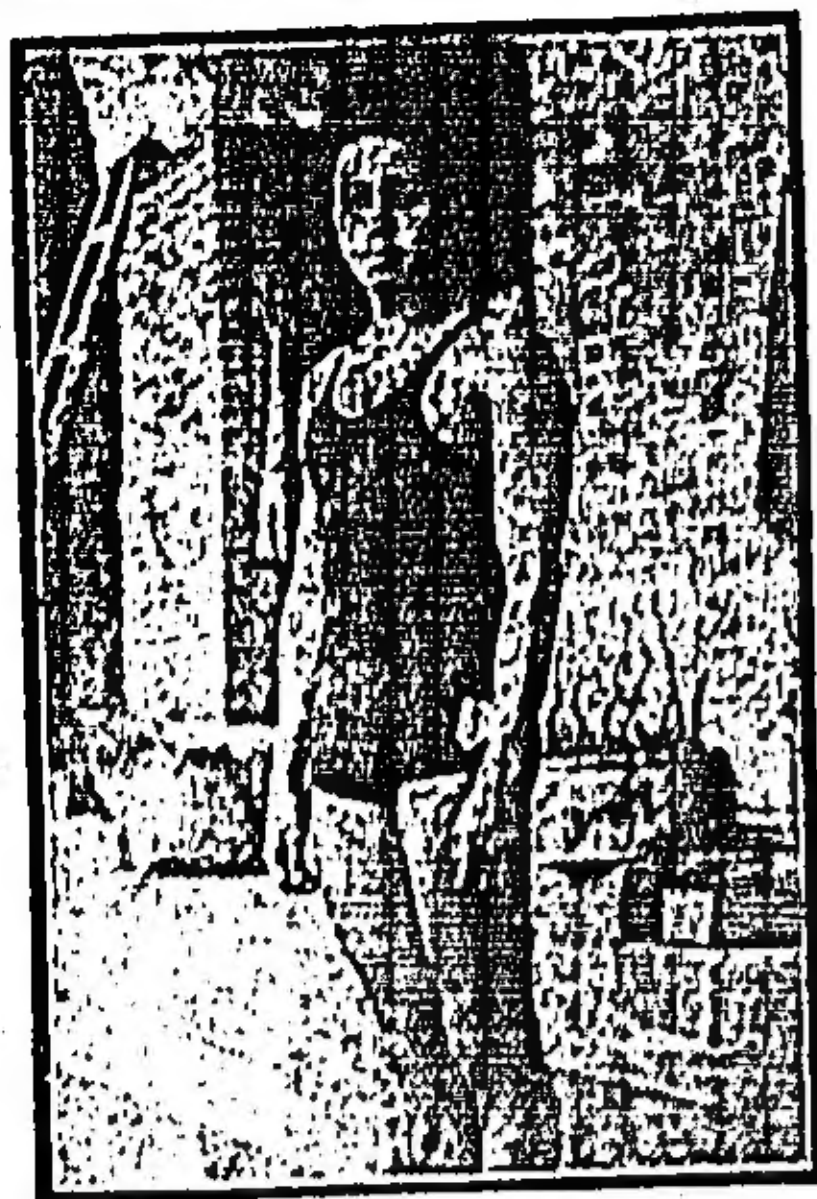
A household remedy for 40 years. Mentholum quickly relieves itching, burning, rashes, and colds.

**METALLIC-X LIQUID MENDER**

MENDS MOST ANYTHING.  
Always Keep A Tube Handy.  
Obtainable—Dispensaries & Stores.



## LAWRENCE SETS UP 4TH RECORD IN AQUATIC CHAMPIONSHIPS



Chan Chan-hing, the China National 50 and 100 Metres Free Style champion, above, achieved a brilliant success in the Colony 50 Yards Free Style championship at the Victoria Recreation Club last night.

## COMFORTABLE WIN IN QUARTER MILE

## CHAN CHAN-HING SETS NEW MARK FOR 50 YDS.

## KWOK AND ROZA RETAIN THEIR TITLES

"LAWRENCE is a credit to the Victoria Recreation Club, to the Government Service of which he is a member, and to the Colony itself," said His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government, Sir Thomas Southern, before distributing the prizes at the conclusion of the Hong Kong Amateur Swimming Championships held at the V.R.C. last night, which were featured by another record-breaking effort by Wilfred Lawrence.

Lawrence shattered his own record of 5 mins. 27.3 seconds for the quarter mile by clocking 5 mins. 25.2 seconds when swimming against his Club colleague, Lionel Roza Pereira, who finished 17 seconds behind him.

Chan Chan-hing, the China National 50, 100 and 200 Metres champion, secured a brilliant victory in the Colony 50 Yards championship when he lowered T. L. Paget's record by 2.5 seconds, while Kwok Chun-hang, the Colony and Interport Breast-Stroke champion, retained his former title in 73.1-5 seconds, or 1.5 seconds outside his Colony record.

Ed. Da Roza successfully defended his Colony Diving Championship, although Wong Shok-hon, the Chinese Bathing Club entrant, was a very close second. The event was judged under A.S.A. rules.

The 50 Yards Championship, the first Open event on the programme, was one of the most thrilling events in the championships. Chan Chan-hing secured a narrow lead from L. Oliveira as the result of a magnificent turn and spurred away to a new Colony record. He was given a stirring ovation by the large number of spectators.

Lawrence proved too much for Lionel Roza Pereira in the quarter mile, and his effort in shattering his fourth record will probably go down in the annals of local aquatic history as one of his greatest achievements.

**Kwok Wins Easily**  
Kwok Chun-hang was fully extended by E. M. Marques in the Breast-Stroke Championship, but drew away in the third length to win comfortably. Marques secured second place after a meritorious effort.

The Diving was of a very good standard and nearly all the competitors excelled themselves.

Following the gala, Mr. F. W. T. Ross, Vice-Chairman of the V.R.C., congratulated all the competitors and said it was gratifying to see that the other Clubs in the Colony had entered the various events.

His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government apologised for the absence of Lady Southern, whom he said was ill and could not attend.

His Excellency paid a special tribute to Wilfred Lawrence and said that this was the "Second Lawrence year" he had witnessed.

(Continued on Page 15.)

**SCOUTS HOLD SUCCESSFUL AQUATIC GALA**  
HONG KONG TROOP BEATS KOWLOON PROMISING SWIMMERS

A very high standard of swimming was witnessed in the European Y.M.C.A. pool yesterday afternoon when the 4th Hong Kong (Murray) and 4th Kowloon (Garrahan) Boy Scout Troops held their annual swimming sports, the outstanding feature of the gala being the all-round excellence of the Hong Kong Scouts.

The Wade brothers, E. and L., were always in the limelight in the club's events—when one failed to get placed, the other would either win or come second.

Maycock and Fettes were the outstanding performers among the scouts and contributed towards their team's success, the Hong Kong Troop winning the Inter-Troop competition by 34 points to 14.

At the conclusion of the gala, Mr. G. R. Ross, G.S.M., in the course of a short speech, congratulated the 4th Hong Kong Troop on their success during the afternoon's sport. He thanked Mr. C. A. Cross for the donation of two first prizes in scout and cub events.

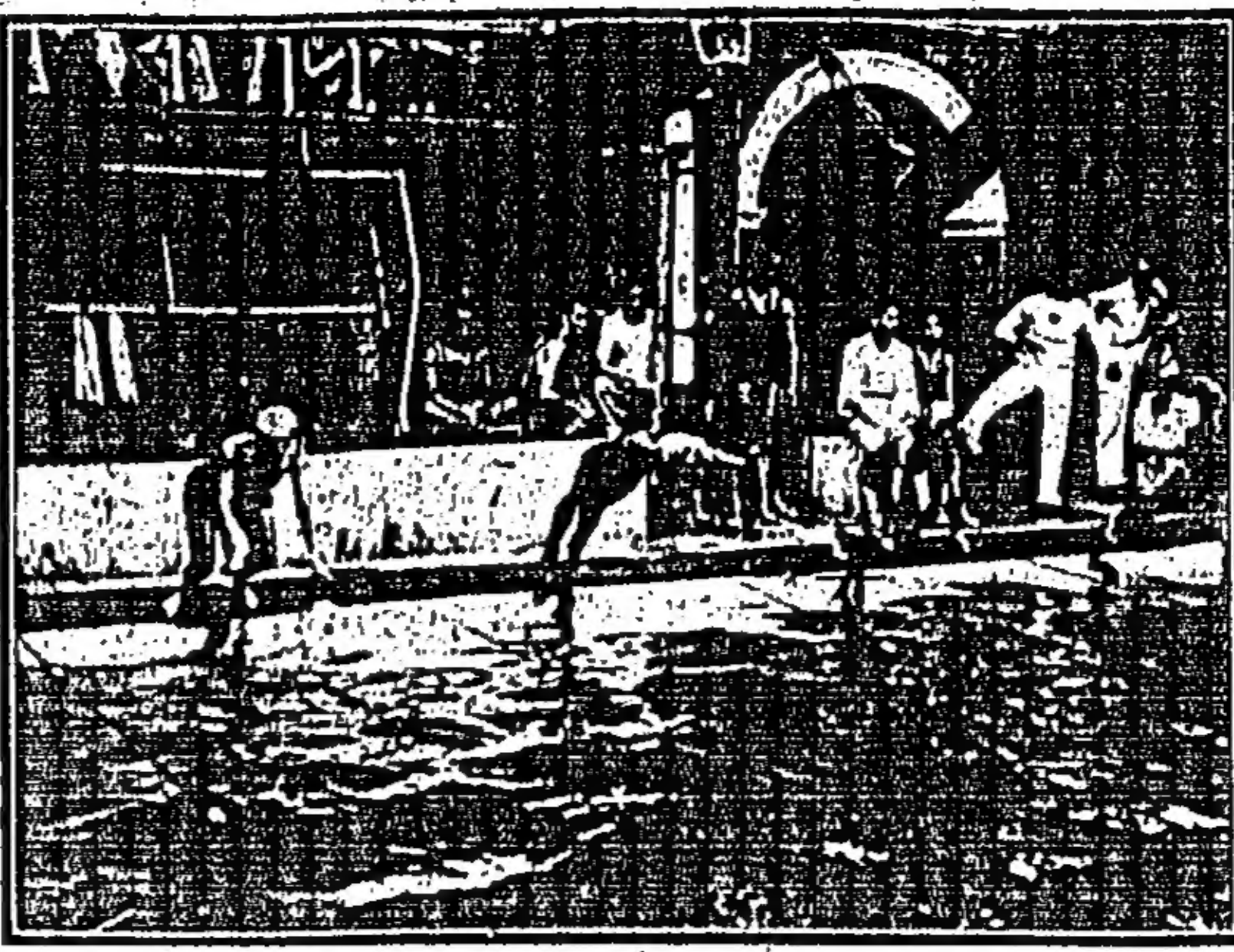
Mrs. W. Goyne then distributed the prizes to the winners and runners-up.

The results were as follows:  
Scouts 50 Yards Free Style—1. R. Maycock; 2. G. Fettes; 3. G. Stone. Time: 43 secs.  
Cubs 25 Yards Free Style—1. E. Wade; 2. J. Harman; 3. K. Thompson. Time: 31 secs.

(Continued on Page 15.)

**LOCAL SOCCER**  
Commences Next Month  
ROVER'S COMMENTS ON CLUB PROSPECTS

will be continued in to-morrow's China Mail



The start of the Ladies' 100 Yards Free Style championship of the Colony on Wednesday last, which was won by Miss Yeung Sau-king of South China. Left to right in the above picture are Miss Doris Hunt (V.R.C.), Miss Yeung Sau-king (S.C.A.A.) and Miss Yeung Sau-chun (S.C.A.A.).

## H.K. SPORTS JOTTINGS

By A. E. L.

## Beer Wins His Woods

There is an interesting story attached to H. Beer's woods. He won them in a contest at Plymouth in 1933. The principle of the game was to throw several bowls up to three circles, each circle representing a number of points. Beer secured 24 points. This mark was passed later, but Beer, nothing daunted, paid for another attempt, and this time secured 32, which remains as a record. His woods were the first prize.

**Local Trials At Wanstead**  
It is understood that several trials matches were held before H. W. Randall finally decided on the rink that won the Esplan Cup for Hong Kong at Wanstead recently.

Dr. A. V. Atienza, the Craigengower bowler who represented Hong Kong at Wanstead recently, and who helped very considerably to give us victory, is taking a course in medicine at Guy's Hospital, London.

**L.B.A. Secretary Returns**  
B. Hosking, the hon. secretary of the H.K.L.B.A., returned to the Colony last week from a sea-trip. He has been performing the secretarial duties during Hosking's absence.

**Youth to the Fore**  
The younger bowlers at the Kowloon B.G.C. are doing very well in the Club competitions this year.

S. A. Bright and W. Gill have made remarkable progress and are going to be valuable players next year. Other players who have improved are G. B. Hosking, the popular H.K.L.B.A. hon. secretary, C. Farmer and J. Henson.

**Guy's First Defeat**  
When the Kowloon B.G.C. played the Craigengower "A" a week yesterday, L. Guy was drawn against U. M. Omar for the third time in succession, and for the first time succumbed to the Craigengower attack.

Although C. G. Silva lost in the Rinks Championship last Sunday, it does not detract from the excellent standard he has set throughout the season. Invariably the odds were against him, and the fact that he did so much is ample proof of his unusual ability as a skip.

C. Champovier, the Civil Service C.C. bowler, had to withdraw from several Club competitions recently owing to ill-health.

**Billiards At K.C.C.**  
The Kowloon C.C. have just had their two billiards tables recovered, and they are very much truer as a result.

M. N. Rakuson, of the Kowloon C.C., is one of their best players. Recently he defeated F. Jones, the Civil Service champion bowler, who is also an accomplished billiards player.

The Royal Engineers are holding their annual swimming championships in the Y.M.C.A. pool next Tuesday between 2.30 p.m. and 8 p.m., and on Wednesday between 7.30 p.m. and 9.30 p.m.

Dr. S. A. Sopher, who is now seldom seen on the sports field, was once a very fine soccer player. He was considered the best centre-half in the Colony in the 1919-20 season. He played for St. Joseph's and the University and was until recently a regular tennis player for the University Graduates' Union.

**Father v Son**  
S. V. GITTENS, a Kowloon C. C. bowler with a very bright future, is scheduled to meet his father in one of the Club competitions. He is quite confident of winning, despite his inexperience.

Talkoo seems to have been well endowed with singing bowlers. In addition to R. Keown, whom I have already mentioned, there is J. J. Whyte. He has also sung at bowls dinners and concerts. He has been Club champion twice, but is not playing this year.

**Gutierrez Better At No. 3**  
ALTHOUGH L. A. Gutierrez, of the Recreio, has played skip this year



Miss Yeung Sau-king, the new Colony lady swimming champion, above, won the 100 Yards Free Style championship from Miss R. Thirwell last Wednesday evening at the V.R.C.

on more than one occasion, it is considered by many that it is in the No. 3 position that he plays the best game.

A. McBride, the former H.K. Football Club soccer star, now confines his activities to bowls, golf and billiards.

**No K.B.C.C. Junior Team?**  
If the Kowloon B.G.C. junior team are league champions this year, as they should be, it is understood that the Committee will contemplate entering two teams in the First Division, and not entering the Junior competition next year.

After a long absence, G. Ross made his appearance in the Kowloon B.G.C. junior team a week yesterday. He is certainly worthy of his place, and indeed would not be out of his depth in the first team.

J. Kempton, of the K.D.R.C., is the mainstay of J. McKelvie's rink, and is a player who can always be relied upon in an emergency.

**New K.C.C. Bowling Green**  
The Kowloon C.C. are to have another green next season. There is a considerable portion of waste ground close by their existing green, and it has often been wondered why another green was not laid out.

There is also a possibility of the Cox's Road Club having two teams in the First Division next year.

Since E. Kern returned to the Kowloon C.C. junior ranks he has been a tower of strength to them.

J. Hudding, of the Kowloon B.G.C., is the only left-handed bowler in the Club. He is one of their finest players into the bargain, and perhaps it would be better if some of the others tried the other hand.

The Kowloon C.C. are having some difficulty in finding three really good No. 1s for their second string. There is no dearth of skips, however.

A. E. Silvestre has again started bowling for the Kowloon C.C. after an unfortunate absence due to a bad injury to his leg.

**Tennis League Statistics**  
C. B. WATSON and R. S. Capell, the K.C.C. "C" Division Lawn Tennis League first string, have lost only four sets in their eight matches to date, while G. A. White and W. Gittins have won 17 and lost 5 sets in an equal number of matches.

## RECREIO DEFEATED BY KOWLOON DOCK

## SILVA'S RINK BEATEN BY McKELVIE'S FOUR

## HEAVY SCORING IN BOTH DIVISIONS OF LAWN BOWLS LEAGUE

YESTERDAY was a day of surprises in the lawn bowls league, the biggest sensation being the amazing defeat of the Recreio at the hands of Kowloon Dock. J. McKelvie is the first skip this year to have secured the better of C. G. Silva in a league match — and with 13 shots to spare!

The other surprise was the 4-shot win by the Civil Service over the Kowloon C.C., which was due in no small way to the plucky efforts of F. J. Jones. The Police did not manage to bring the champions to book, although the result of the match was by no means humiliating.

In the junior division Talkoo beat the Recreio by 3 shots in a match in which J. Chalmers justified his place at the head of the skips' table by carrying the day.

There was some very high scoring in both divisions. J. Cavanagh and E. Kern each scored a "six" and a "seven!" "Sixes" were collected by A. O. Madar, C. S. Rossetlet, J. Shepherd and A. R. Minu; while for the juniors W. Ward, J. C. Chalmers, G. H. Sherriff and G. E. F. Thompson registered "sixes."

## Yesterday's Results At A Glance

| FIRST DIVISION       |    |                       |    |
|----------------------|----|-----------------------|----|
| POLICE R. C. (42)    | 51 | CRAIGENGOWER "A" (84) | 63 |
| KOWLOON C.C. (55)    | 52 | CIVIL SERVICE (61)    | 56 |
| KOWLOON DOCKS (44)   | 54 | CLUB DE RECREIO (63)  | 53 |
| CRAIGENGOWER "B" (—) | 85 | INDIAN R.C. (—)       | 59 |
| SECOND DIVISION      |    |                       |    |
| CRAIGENGOWER (67)    | 58 | POLICE R.C. (54)      | 47 |
| CIVIL SERVICE (50)   | 49 | KOWLOON C.C. (53)     | 70 |
| CLUB DE RECREIO (—)  | 59 | TAIKOO R.C. (—)       | 62 |
| H. K. ELECTRIC (59)  | 57 | YACHT CLUB (52)       | 53 |
| KOWLOON B.G.C. (67)  | 85 | FOOTBALL CLUB (43)    | 46 |

Figures in brackets denote the results of the corresponding game last season.

## LEAGUE TABLES TO DATE

| FIRST DIVISION       |    |    |    |   |     |     |     |     |     |
|----------------------|----|----|----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                      | P  | W  | L  | D | F   | A   | Up  | Dn  | Pts |
| CRAIGENGOWER "A" (1) | 13 | 12 | 1  | 0 | 889 | 630 | 259 | 0   | 24  |
| CLUB DE RECREIO (4)  | 14 | 10 | 4  | 0 | 919 | 736 | 183 | 0   | 20  |
| KOWLOON B.G.C. (2)   | 13 | 9  | 4  | 0 | 744 | 710 | 34  | 0   | 18  |
| CRAIGENGOWER "B" (6) | 13 | 6  | 7  | 0 | 783 | 753 | 30  | 0   | 12  |
| INDIAN R.C. (—)      | 13 | 6  | 7  | 0 | 709 | 840 | 0   | 131 | 12  |
| POLICE R. C. (7)     | 14 | 6  | 8  | 0 | 790 | 837 | 0   | 47  | 12  |
| KOWLOON DOCKS (9)    | 14 | 5  | 9  | 0 | 731 | 841 | 0   | 110 | 10  |
| CIVIL SERVICE (3)    | 12 | 3  | 9  | 0 | 634 | 741 | 0   | 107 | 6   |
| KOWLOON C.C. (8)     | 14 | 3  | 11 | 0 | 749 | 860 | 0   | 111 | 6   |

TOTALS 120 60 60 0 6948 6948 506 506 120

## SECOND DIVISION

|                     | P  | W  | L  | D | F    | A    | Up  | Dn  | Pts |
|---------------------|----|----|----|---|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| KOWLOON B.G.C. (2)  | 15 | 13 | 2  | 0 | 1005 | 728  | 277 | 0   | 26  |
| TAIKOO DOCKS (—)    | 16 | 11 | 5  | 0 | 1035 | 842  | 193 | 0   | 22  |
| CLUB DE RECREIO (9) | 16 | 11 | 5  | 0 | 995  | 829  | 166 | 0   | 22  |
| KOWLOON C. C. (5)   | 16 | 11 | 5  | 0 | 928  | 907  | 21  | 0   | 22  |
| CIVIL SERVICE (8)   | 16 | 8  | 8  | 0 | 901  | 1009 | 0   | 108 | 16  |
| CRAIGENGOWER (6)    | 15 | 6  | 9  | 0 | 912  | 891  | 21  | 0   | 12  |
| POLICE R. C. (3)    | 16 | 5  | 10 | 1 | 901  | 961  | 0   | 60  | 11  |
| H. K. ELECTRIC (7)  | 16 | 5  | 10 | 1 | 849  | 986  | 0   | 137 | 11  |
| FOOTBALL CLUB (10)  | 15 | 5  | 10 | 0 | 825  | 955  | 0   | 130 | 10  |
| YACHT CLUB (4)      | 15 | 2  | 13 | 0 | 760  | 993  | 0   | 243 | 4   |

TOTALS 156 77 77 2 9101 9101 678 678 156  
Figures in brackets denote positions held at the conclusion of the 1934 season.

## CRAIGENGOWER "B" WIN

## INDIANS FAIL MISERABLY

At the Valley, Craigengower "B" beat the Indian Recreation Club by 26 shots.

Scores:—  
C.C.C. "B" 23 (skip) 23  
I.R.C. 23 (skip) 23

G. Duncan D. M. Khan  
W. T. Brightman S. M. Rumjahn  
W. V. Field M. Y. Adai  
E. el Arculli A. R. Dallah

J. R. Soares J. Hoosen  
Dr. Fernandes M. el Arculli  
W. Gill A. M. Rumjahn  
J. Cavanagh A. R. Minu

(skip) 31 (skip) 20  
A. J. Coelho M. R. Abbas  
V. Pearce S. O. Bux  
M. A. R. Souza A. Wahab

C. S. Rossetlet A. O. Madar  
(skip) 31 (skip) 17  
85 59

## CIVIL SERVICE SUCCESS

## JONES' RINK FOIL KOWLOON C.C.

At Cox's Road, the Kowloon Cricket Club lost to the Civil Service Cricket Club by 4 shots.

Scores:—  
K.C.C. 17 (skip) 17  
C.S.C. 21 (skip) 21

G. Lee E. W. Simmonds  
F. Goodwin J. Gollatley  
R. G. Craig J. Deakin

8 56  
(Continued on Page 15)

## CHAMPIONS WIN AT VALLEY

## BEAT POLICE ON ALL RINKS

At the Valley, Craigengower "A" beat the Police Recreation Club by 12 shots.

Scores:—  
Police R.C. 17 (skip) 17  
C.C.C. "A" 29 (skip) 29

W. McLeod A. E. Contes  
T. Tallon A. S. Gomes  
F. Nolan D. Rumjahn

J. Shepherd B. W. Bradbury  
(skip) 20 (skip) 22  
W. Perkins C. Summons

J. C. S. Fender L. C. R. Souza  
W. McHardy H. Beer  
G. C. Moss U. M. Omar

(skip) 16 (skip) 21  
L. Glendinning J. S. Landolt  
W. Dall A. A. Razack

E. G. Post R. Bass  
W. E. Hollands R. F. Luz  
(skip) 16 (skip) 20

51 63  
(Continued on Page 15)

## MINDANAO NOSE OUT THE AMERICANS

## Baseball Thrills At La Salle

## GOOD CHAMPIONSHIP CHANCE

In a game fraught with excitement from beginning to end and with the final result in doubt until the last innings, the U. S. S. Mindanao beat the Americans by 5 runs to 4 on the La Salle College diamond yesterday in the best baseball league game seen this season.

This win places the Mindanao in a very strong position for the championship, and their game against the Chinese next week will be eagerly awaited.

The game started sensationally, the Americans starting to hit out from the very start. Thompson reached first on a safe hit, and advanced to second through Hirsch. Hearther then hit a two-base Texas-leaguer to bring him in and draw first blood. Then Williams made first and Gordon hit another leaguer to bring both of them in.

## Pitching Duel

In the next innings the Americans scored one more run through Joubert. But after that it was a pitching duel between Jones and Joubert, and no runs were scored until late in the fifth innings.

Vacca should have been out at second in this innings, but Cootes took things easily and missed him. Vacca came home on Horton's hit, who in turn was brought in by a centre field fly by White.

With the score now equal excitement ran high. Jones shut out the Americans in this innings and Joubert replied likewise.

## Air-Tight Fielding

In the first of the last innings the Americans had a good chance of scoring that sorely needed run, but the airtight fielding of the Mindanao prevented them from doing so.

At the last time at bat Horton reached first on a hit, advanced to second and third on the catcher's over-throw to second and won the game for his team when he crossed the plate on Moore's hit.

Scores:

| Americans | E | H | R |
|-----------|---|---|---|
| Thompson  | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Hirsch    | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Williams  | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Heather   | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cootes    | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Harris    | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pease     | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gordon    | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Howard    | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Joubert   | 0 | 1 | 1 |

U. S. S. Mindanao

Vacca 0 3 2  
Horton 1 1 2  
White 2 1 1  
Moore 0 0 0  
Lodik 0 1 0  
Bartlett 1 0 0  
Allen 0 1 0  
Murphy 0 0 0  
Jones 0 0 0

Struck out—Jones 7, Joubert 4.  
Base on balls—Jones 3.  
Three base hit—Vacca.

Scores by Innings  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7  
Americans 3 1 0 0 0 0 4  
U.S.S. Mindanao 2 0 0 0 2 0 1-5

## LEAGUE STANDINGS TO-DATE

|           | P | W | L | Per-C. |
|-----------|---|---|---|--------|
| Chinese   | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1.000  |
| Americans | 5 | 3 | 2 | .600   |
| Mindanao  | 4 | 2 | 2 | .500   |
| Japanese  | 4 | 2 | 2 | .500   |
| Canadians | 4 | 0 | 4 | .000   |

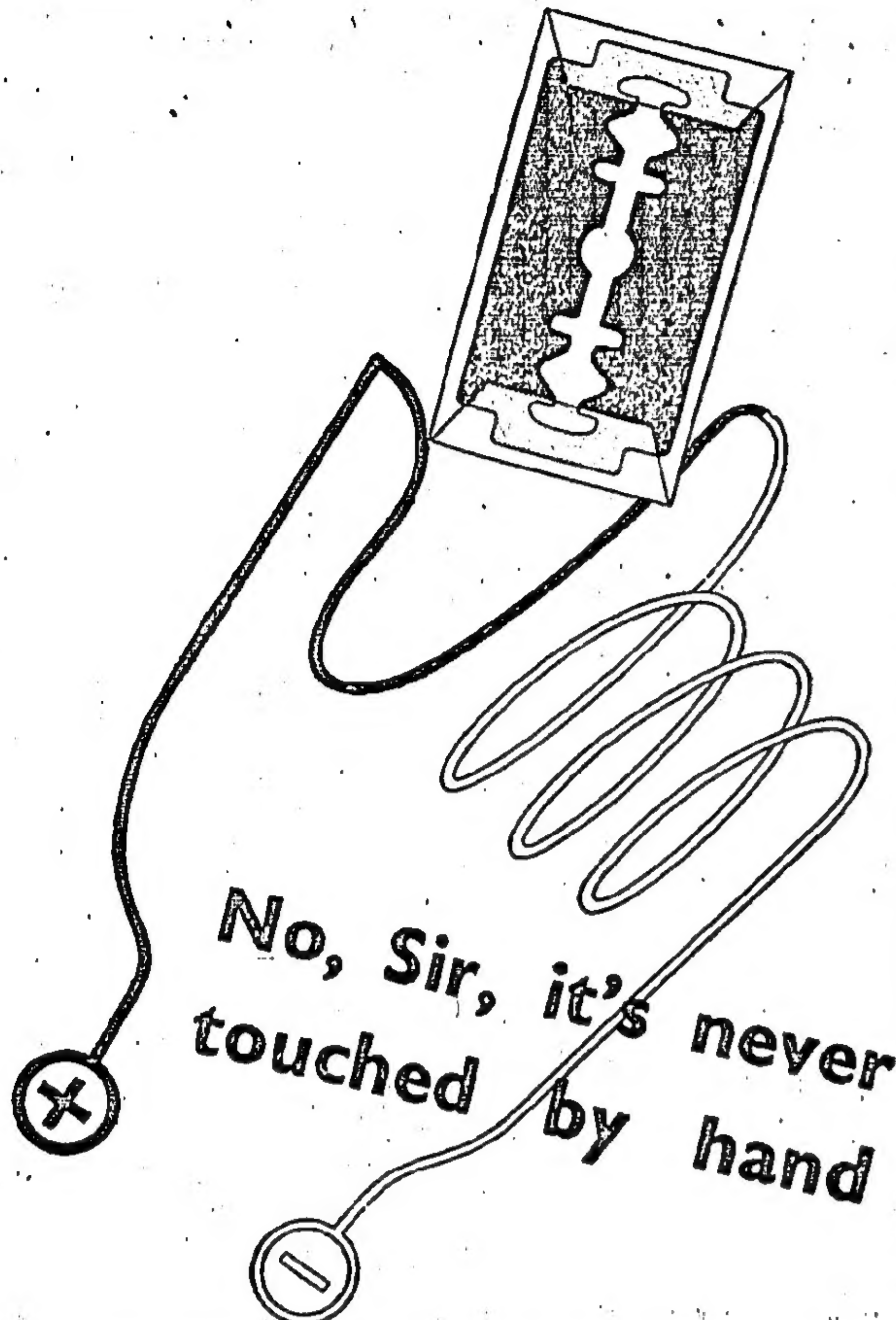


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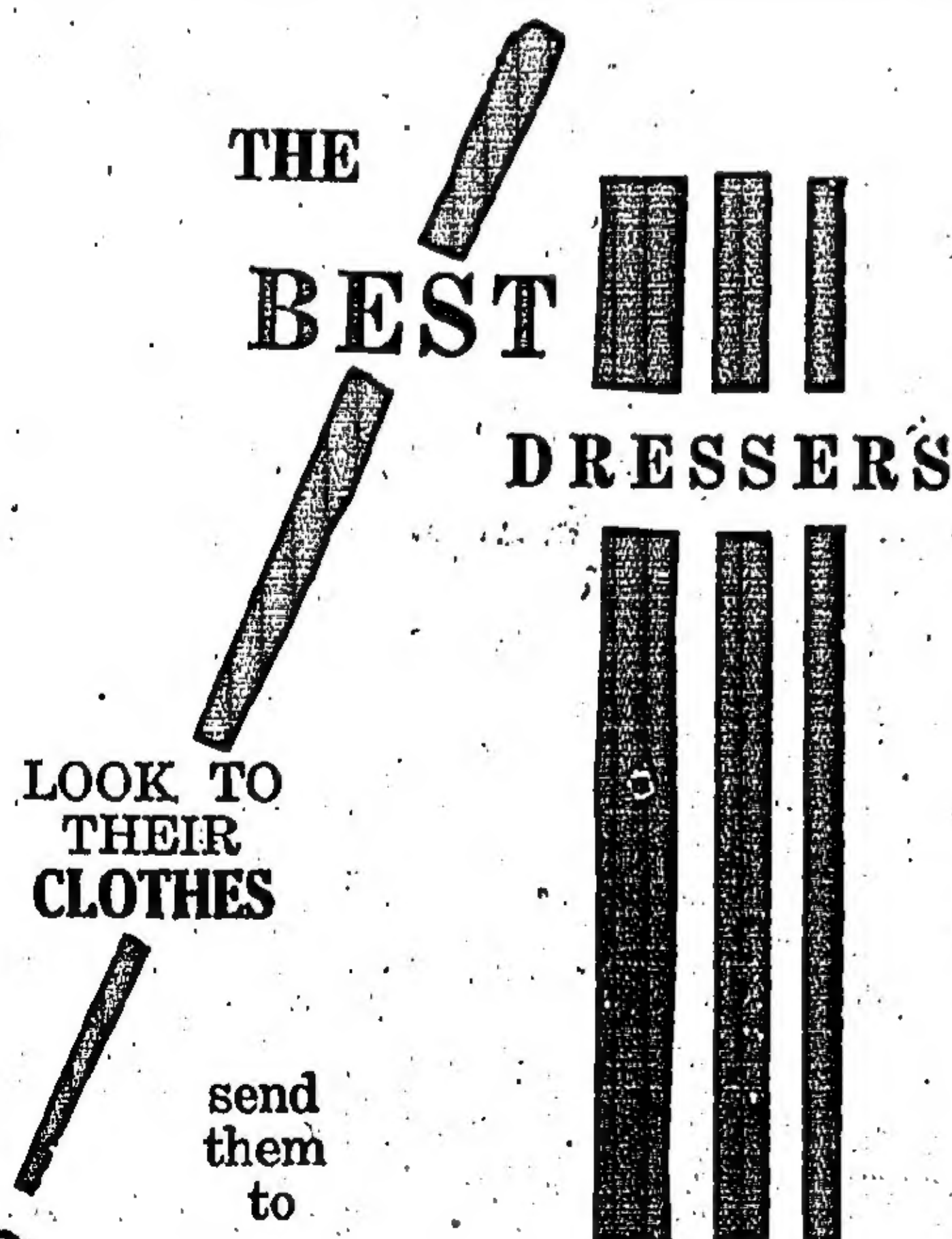


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## SMALES BOWLS WELL BUT YORKS. DROP POINTS

Hendren Makes Merry  
Against Surrey

GUNN SCORES THIRD CENTURY  
OF SEASON

London, Yesterday.

Brilliant bowling by Smales, who had previously distinguished himself by securing 6 for 65 against Warwick and 5 for 23 against Middlesex, failed to save Yorkshire at Hove, where Sussex claimed first innings points after scoring only 274 runs. This was the champions' first setback in eight games.

The evergreen Patsy Hendren had an enjoyable match against Surrey at Lord's, scoring his fifth century of the season to enable the home county to secure first innings points. Hendren this season has scored 84 v Sussex, 99 not out v Lancashire, 100 v Hampshire, 114 v Somerset, 195 v Surrey (first encounter), 141 v Nottingham, and 117 not out v Surrey (second match).

G. V. Gunn, son of the famous George Gunn, scored his third century of the season when Nottingham entertained Essex, his former three-figure innings being 100 not out against the South Africans and 113 not out v Derbyshire.

## COBB RECORDS SHATTERED

Jenkins Averages  
135.47 m.p.h.

Salt Flats, Utah, Yesterday.

The American driver Jenkins, driving a 400-horse-power car, started an attempt on Thursday on John Cobb's 24 hours record. He averaged 138.63 m.p.h. for 2,000 miles, breaking Cobb's record of 137.87 m.p.h.

A later message states that Jenkins averaged 135.47 m.p.h. for 24 hours, thus beating Cobb's world record of 134.85 m.p.h. — Reuters.

Scores, as cabled by Reuters, were:—

Middlesex beat Surrey on the first innings at Lord's. Middlesex: 307 (Hendren 117 not out, 169 for 8 dec. (F. R. Brown 5 for 49)). Surrey: 120 (Sims 5 for 42) and 141 for 6.

Sussex beat Yorkshire on the first innings at Hove. Sussex: 274 (Smales 7 for 47) and 121. Yorkshire: 220 and 28 for 1.

Nottinghamshire beat Essex on the first innings at Trent Bridge. Nottingham: 291 and 275 for 6 dec. (Gunn 147 not out). Essex: 245 and 108 for 2.

EARLIER RESULTS  
The South Africans beat Kent by an innings and 138 runs at Canterbury. S. Africans: 311. Kent: 124 (C. L. Vincent 7 for 48) and 49.

Gloucestershire beat Leicestershire by an innings and 260 runs at Leicester. Gloucester: 459 for 7 dec. (Hammond 252). Leicester: 74 (Goddard 5 for 30) and 125 (Sinfield 4 for 17, Goddard 4 for 59).

## REVISED CHAMPIONSHIP TABLE

|                | P   | W   | L   | W  | L  | Rea. | Obt. | Poss. | Pctg. |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------|------|-------|-------|
| Yorkshire (6)  | 29  | 18  | 1   | 3  | 7  | 0    | 396  | 435   | 70.34 |
| Derbyshire (3) | 28  | 16  | 6   | 4  | 2  | 0    | 266  | 420   | 63.33 |
| Middlesex (10) | 24  | 11  | 5   | 6  | 1  | 1    | 202  | 360   | 56.11 |
| Lancashire (1) | 28  | 12  | 6   | 8  | 1  | 1    | 227  | 420   | 54.04 |
| Nottingham (9) | 28  | 10  | 3   | 8  | 5  | 2    | 218  | 420   | 50.71 |
| Sussex (2)     | 31  | 13  | 10  | 2  | 2  | 4    | 227  | 465   | 48.81 |
| Leicester (12) | 23  | 10  | 9   | 2  | 2  | 0    | 166  | 345   | 48.11 |
| Warwick (4)    | 23  | 9   | 6   | 2  | 6  | 0    | 163  | 345   | 47.24 |
| Kent (5)       | 28  | 10  | 10  | 5  | 2  | 1    | 185  | 420   | 44.04 |
| Essex (8)      | 27  | 10  | 12  | 3  | 2  | 0    | 171  | 405   | 42.22 |
| Surrey (11)    | 26  | 7   | 5   | 5  | 7  | 2    | 159  | 390   | 40.76 |
| Worcester (16) | 29  | 9   | 16  | 0  | 3  | 1    | 148  | 435   | 34.02 |
| Glamorgan (13) | 25  | 6   | 11  | 4  | 2  | 2    | 124  | 375   | 33.06 |
| Somerset (15)  | 25  | 5   | 11  | 4  | 5  | 0    | 110  | 375   | 29.33 |
| Gloucester (7) | 29  | 6   | 16  | 2  | 5  | 0    | 115  | 435   | 26.57 |
| Hampshire (14) | 29  | 5   | 15  | 1  | 8  | 0    | 104  | 435   | 23.90 |
| Northants (17) | 24  | 1   | 16  | 3  | 2  | 2    | 44   | 360   | 12.22 |
| TOTALS         | 456 | 158 | 188 | 62 | 62 | 16   |      |       |       |

\* denotes a tie on the first innings. Figures in brackets denote the position held by that county at the conclusion of last season.



Discovery and Omaha look enough alike to be twins, and they may have fooled the punters when they came down the stretch in their historic race at Saratoga in which Discovery took the measure of the great Kentucky Derby winner.

## DETROIT BEATEN BY ST. LOUIS

Cardinals Bow To  
Pirates

U.S. BASEBALL RESULTS

New York, Yesterday.

Only two baseball games were played yesterday, rain being responsible for the postponement of the National League clash between Brooklyn and New York, and the American League encounter between Boston and Philadelphia.

In the National League, Pittsburgh again beat the Cardinals, Arkie Vaughan striking his 18th circuit-clout of the season, while Joe Medwick recorded his 16th for St. Louis.

Results, as cabled by Reuters, were:—

NATIONAL LEAGUE  
St. Louis ..... R. H. E.  
Pittsburgh ..... 3 7 2  
Joe Medwick hit a homer.  
Arkie Vaughan hit a homer.

AMERICAN LEAGUE  
Detroit ..... R. H. E.  
St. Louis ..... 7 7 1  
Cliff hit a homer.

TABLES TO DATE

|              | P   | W  | L  | Perc. |
|--------------|-----|----|----|-------|
| Chicago      | 115 | 74 | 49 | .600  |
| St. Louis    | 119 | 75 | 44 | .621  |
| New York     | 119 | 75 | 44 | .621  |
| Pittsburgh   | 125 | 70 | 55 | .600  |
| Philadelphia | 120 | 53 | 67 | .441  |
| Cincinnati   | 123 | 54 | 69 | .439  |
| Brooklyn     | 122 | 53 | 69 | .434  |
| Boston       | 110 | 31 | 88 | .260  |

AMERICAN LEAGUE  
Detroit ..... 120 82 44 .650  
New York ..... 120 70 50 .583  
Boston ..... 122 63 59 .516  
Cleveland ..... 124 62 62 .500  
Chicago ..... 110 60 50 .500  
Philadelphia ..... 117 50 67 .427  
St. Louis ..... 121 47 74 .388  
Washington ..... 122 52 70 .426

Derbyshire beat Somersetshire by 41 runs at Taunton. Derby: 103 and 102 (J. C. White 8 for 30). Somerset: 123 (Mitchell 5 for 58) and 101 (A. Pope 4 for 20).

## GUTIERREZ SHIELD SERIES OPENS TO-DAY

Scotland Favoured  
Against India

PHILIPPINES AND MALAYA  
IN KEEN ENCOUNTER

The first Round of the Gutierrez International Shield lawn bowls competition will be played off this afternoon, when India will be opposed to Scotland at the Recreio, and the Philippines will meet Malaya at Talkoo.

The Scottish rink, with the exception of Shepherd, who will be playing at No. 2 in place of R. Duncan, is the same as the one which won the Colony Rinks Championship last Sunday, and is certainly one of the strongest rinks in the competition. The Indian quartette, skipped by U. M. Omar, is also a very fine combination, however, and should put up a very good struggle.

The other game is between A. R. Dallah's Malayan rink and R. Basa's Philippines' rink. Both are fairly evenly matched.

The rinks for to-day's games are as follows:

Scotland: P. T. Farrell, J. Shepherd, J. C. Brown and A. M. Holland (skip). Reserve R. Duncan.  
India: E. el Arculli, A. M. Omar, D. Rumsdell and U. M. Omar (skip).  
Malaya: M. R. Abbas, A. M. Wahab, M. Y. Adal and A. R. Dallah (skip).  
Philippines: F. X. Delgado, C. Castro, Dr. Fernando and R. Basa (skip).

## LOCAL LAWN BOWLS CHAMPIONSHIPS

Two Postponed Games  
This Week

The two Colony Championship lawn bowls games which were postponed last week will be played off this week, the pairs game on Tuesday, and the singles match on Thursday.

Of the two matches, the pairs game is undoubtedly the most interesting, as it is the Final Round. The two pairs who will meet for the honour of being this year's champions are L. Duncan and R. Duncan, of the Kowloon B. G. C., and M. J. Medina and J. Cavanagh, of the Craigengower C. C. The tie will be played on the Civil Service green, with Mr. F. J. Jones as umpire.

R. Duncan will also figure in the other match, which is the Quarter-final of the Singles championship, when he plays a Club-mate in A. M. Holland. This match will take place on the Recreio green.

## POSTPONED LEAGUE ENCOUNTER

Police To Visit Football  
Club To-morrow

On the Football Club green to-morrow the Police R.C. and the Football Club will play off their postponed junior league lawn bowls fixture.

The last occasion these two teams met was on May 25, when the Police, partly because of the advantage of being on home soil, and partly by their better combination, defeated their opponents by 9 shots after winning on all rinks.

The Footballers have learned a lot since then, however, and it would not come as a very great surprise, in view of the feats they have since accomplished, if they won.

The following are the rinks:  
POLICE R.C.  
W. McKay, A. G. Channing, A. J. Johnson and W. S. Glendinning (skip).  
J. Headridge, S. G. Smith, T. Hunter and S. Logan (skip).  
H. Brown, W. J. D. Cameron, A. Wright and A. W. Smith (skip).  
FOOTBALL CLUB  
J. H. Gelling, F. H. Glover, A. Jackson and A. Brooksbank (skip).  
E. J. Edwards, P. Morgan, J. Russell and E. Tuck (skip).  
N. Currie, G. Stephens, F. H. W. Haynes and A. Macfarlane (skip).

## DORRANCE CUP TO-DAY

The annual competition for the Dorrance Cup, a trophy presented by Mr. Dorrance, the Shanghai bowls Interceptor, between Talkoo and Kowloon Docks, will be decided to-day at Kowloon Dock.

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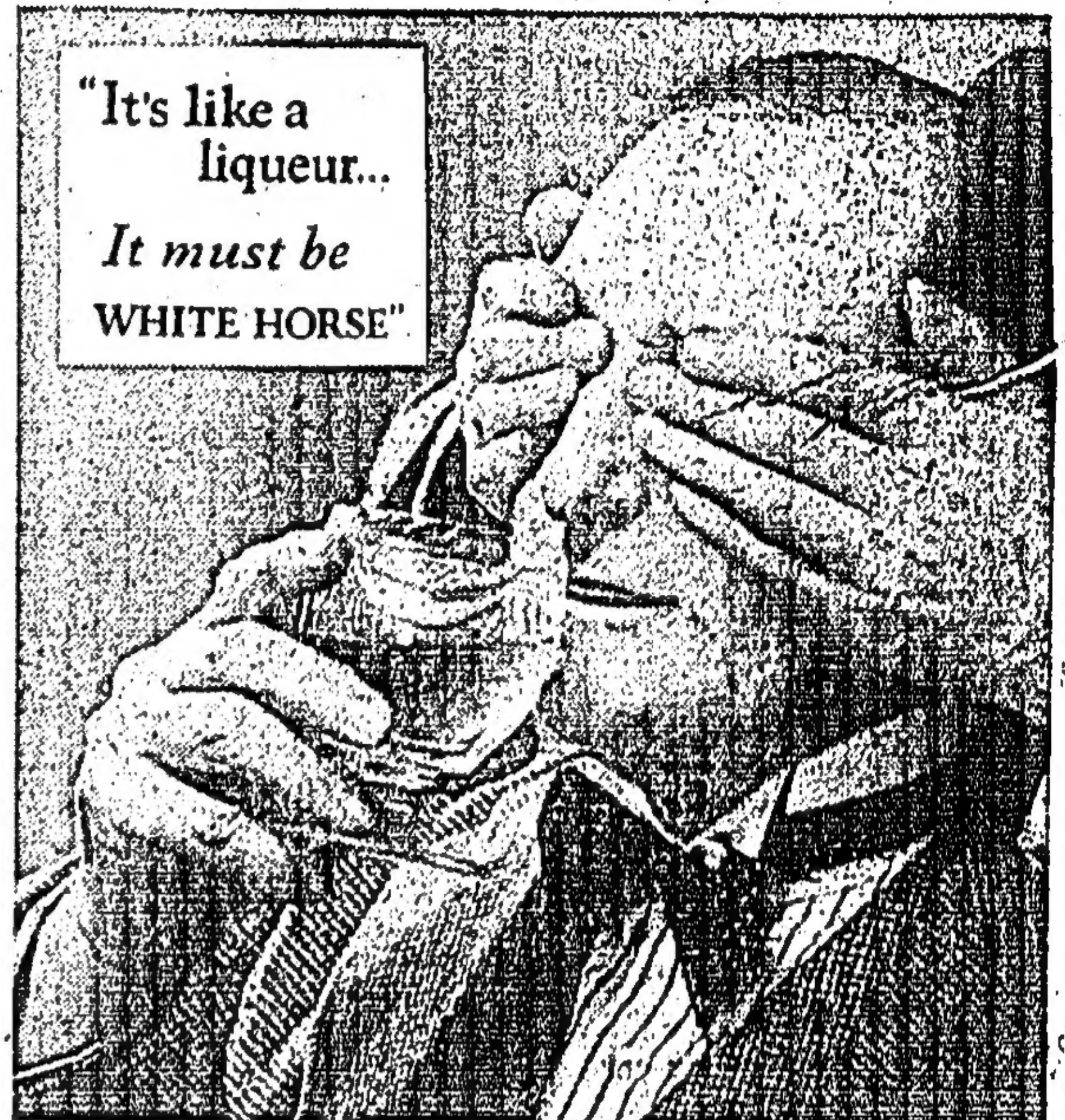
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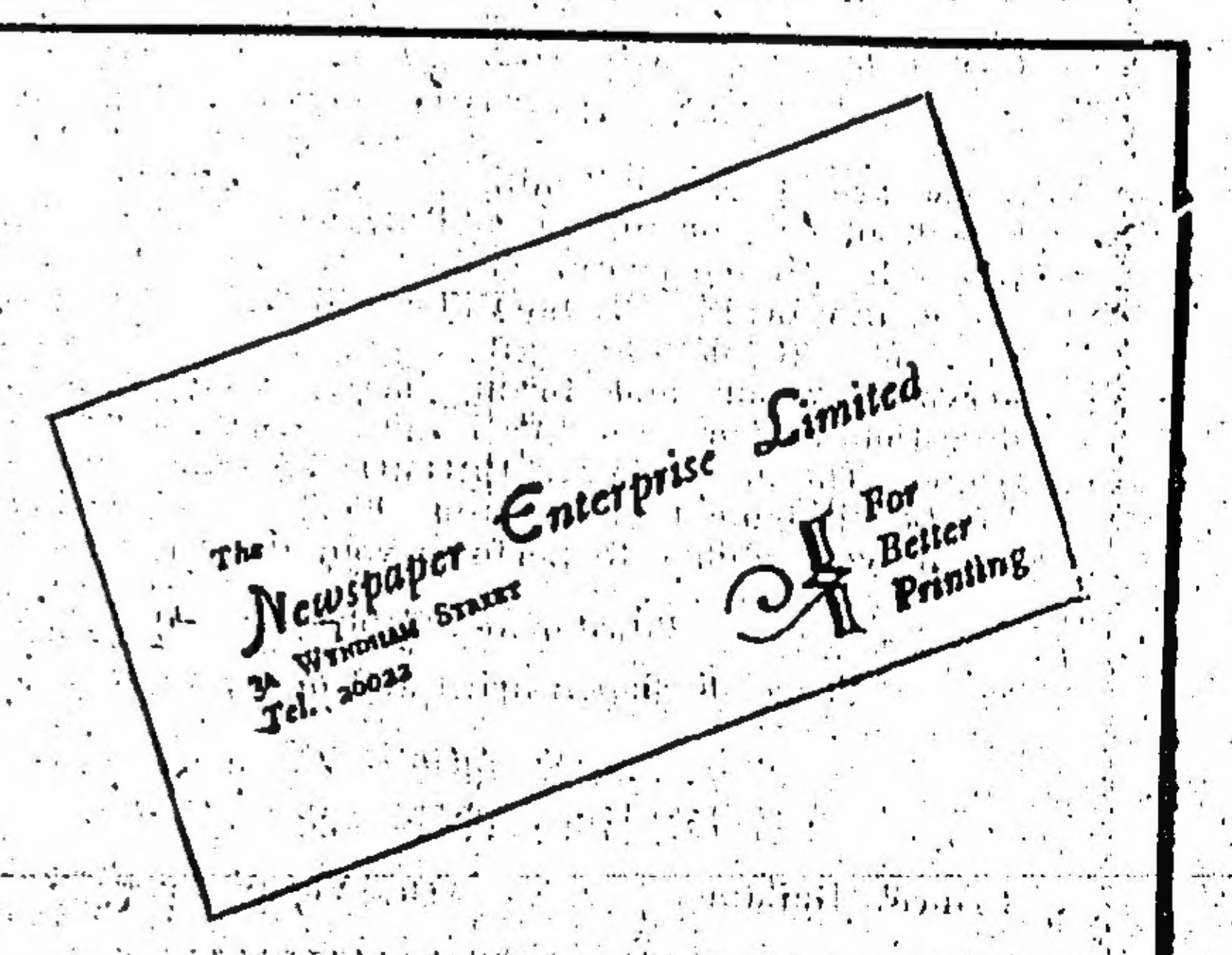
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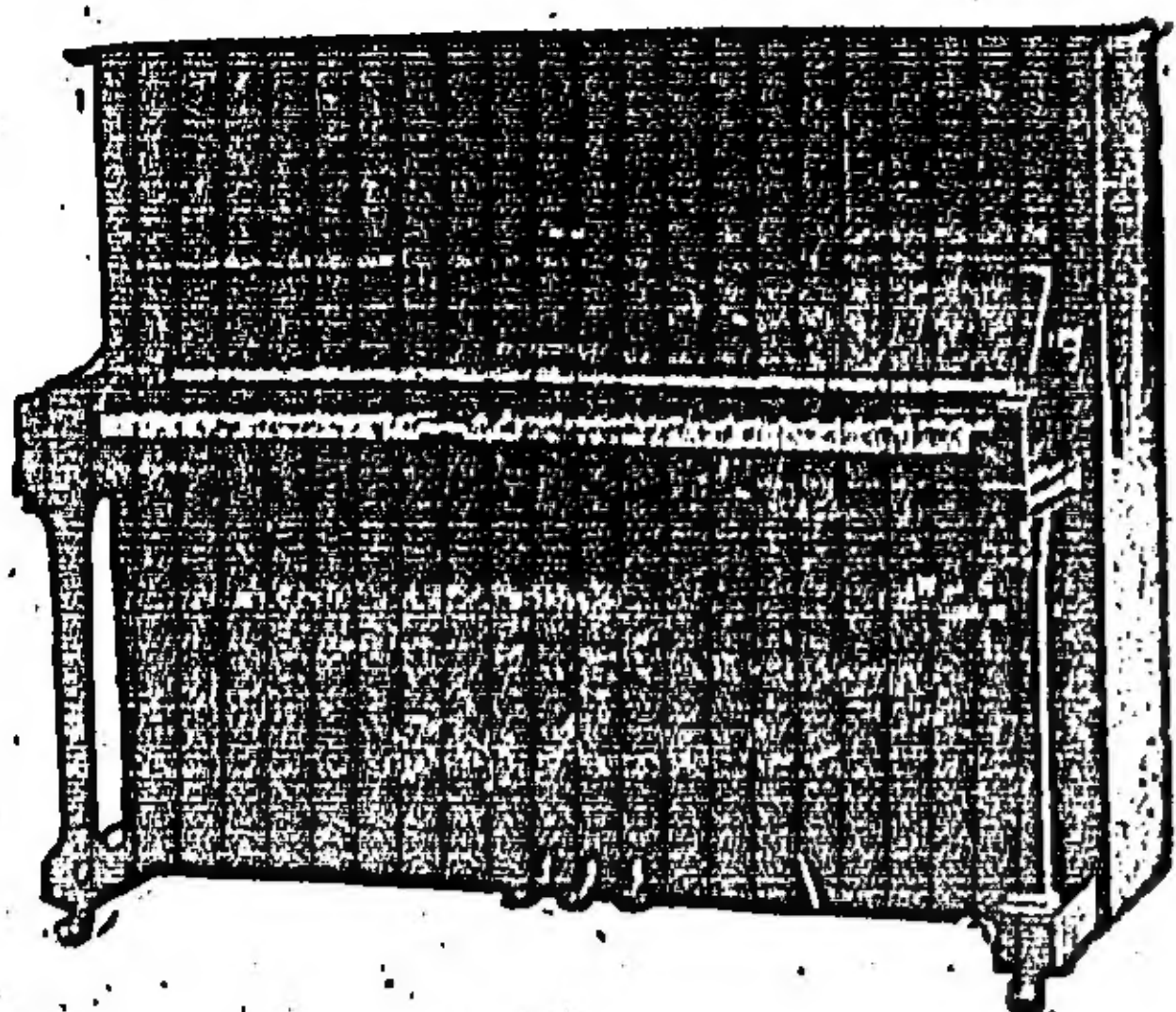
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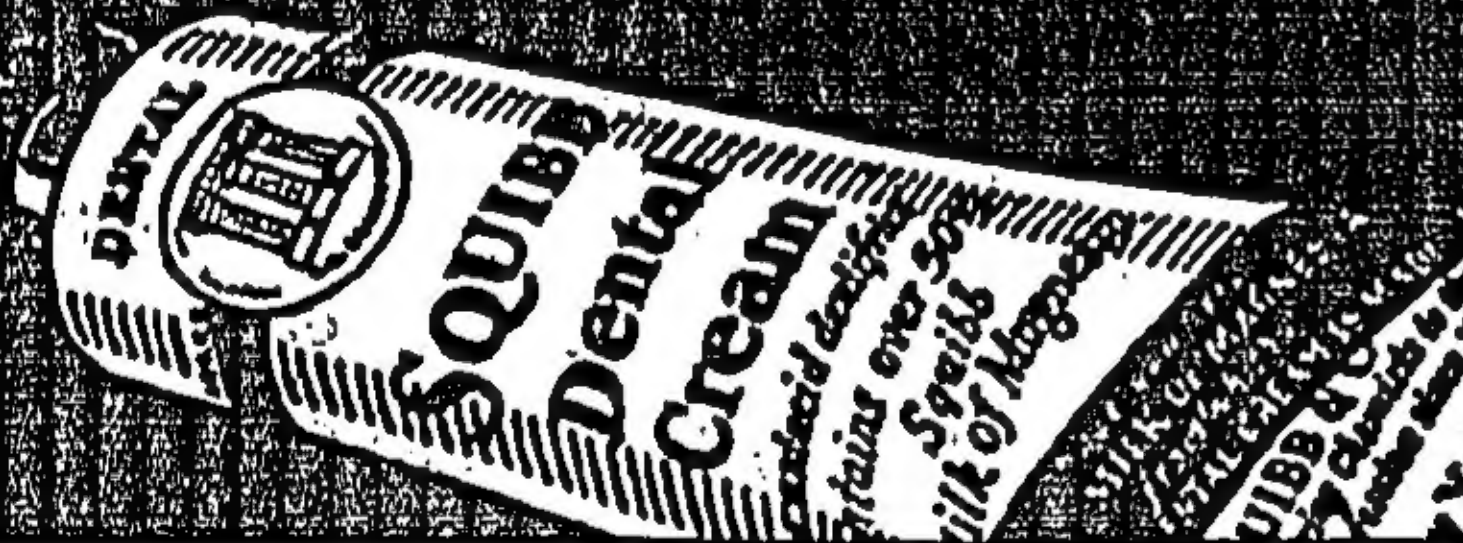
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# THE ELIMINATION OF NOISE

## When It Constitutes A Menace To Health

## Science Comes To Rescue Of Suffering Humanity

(By OSCAR E. MILLARD)

NOISE has been cursed for 8,000 years as a nuisance. It is at last being fought as a menace.

Ten years ago little had been done in the way of scientific study of noise. To-day it can be decomposed, analysed and measured, and its effects on health and working efficiency accurately gauged. The day is not far distant when decibels—the standard unit of noise intensity—will be as familiar to the public as volts and amps.

The limit beyond which noise becomes a nuisance has already been ascertained. It is fixed at 50 decibels, which corresponds roughly to the sound of ordinary conversation in a room. Research carried out by skilled investigators over a long period reveals that there is not a thoroughfare in the whole of Central London where noise does not exceed this limit by at least 10 decibels, while in places like Ludgate-circus or the Strand the limit is exceeded by as much as 30 decibels.

It may be chastening for sergeant-majors to reflect that their belaboured orders are nearly 30 over the limit and approximate closely in intensity to the roar of a lion or the shattering din of a pneumatic road drill.

Noise And Health  
Comparisons such as these have been made possible by means of accurate noise-meters. The simplest form of noise-meter is an earphone connected to a buzzer; for laboratory work, where high precision is required, an electrically recording noise-meter, entirely independent of human judgment, is used.

Noise-meters are being extensively used by public bodies to track down the multifarious sources of the noises that go to make up the nerve-racking din of our cities.

The evil effect of noise on health was for a long time a subject of dispute among medical men, some of whom maintained

that, being used to noise, we were no longer affected by it.

Up to a point this is true. So long as it is not excessive, a background of noise in working hours is harmless, and, in fact, somewhat stimulating. But the "background noise" of the modern city is not only excessive; it is continuous. Still worse, this "basic hubbub" is constantly punctuated, even through the night, by strident, and startling noises.

It is these noises—the crashing of gears, the shriek of a klaxon, the roar of an exhaust or the intermittent inferno of a pneumatic drill—that are the most dangerous to our health.

### Experiments On Rats

Unexpected noise provokes fear, which is translated by an involuntary start. Investigators have seen a sudden noise bring a healthy sleeper from his bed, trembling with fright, before he was awake. All day long nervous energy is being consumed in repressing visible signs of instinctive fear.

This is not mere supposition. The expenditure of energy due to noise has been measured in special test chambers at the National Physical Laboratory and elsewhere. It was found that in noisy conditions the average expenditure of energy was 20 per cent. greater than in quiet conditions, while the speed of a first-class typist fell by 7.4 per cent.

Experiments carried out on successive generations of rats have also shown that continual noise retarded their growth by 10 per cent. and lessened food consumption by about 5 per cent.

If noise can produce this effect on rats, whose voracity and hardness need no qualification, it is not difficult to imagine to what extent it must affect growing children or invalids. It is recognised that noise can be fatal at a critical period in illness. For that reason, doctors consider quiet more important than diet.

### Methods Of Suppression

If, then, the roar of that open

exhaust which is music in the ear of a sporting driver may yet be the death knell of a sick man, and if it is proved beyond all doubt that noise puts unnecessary strain even on the healthy man, what, you may ask, is being done to combat this menace?

The means of combat are efficient and increasing, whether the opponent be a screaming circular saw, a humming electric motor, a howling baby or a barrel-organ.

There are three methods of obtaining protection from noise: by suppressing it at the source, by interposing a barrier, and by absorbing it. There are but few noises that cannot be at least partly suppressed at their source. There are practically none that cannot be shut out, or "damped out" by absorption.

The latest type of bus, of which four hundred will shortly be on the road, is an excellent example of silencing by all three methods. A special cylinder head, silent gearbox and exhaust go far to suppress engine noise; a sound-proof bulkhead prevents noise from penetrating the coach; and insulated slides and top effectively "damp out" drumming.

That the London Transport Board have not been so successful in suppressing noise on the underground railways is due to some extent to public prejudice. Most of the noise in underground carriages comes through the windows, and although perfect ventilation could be provided without windows, the public is apparently not yet educated to air-conditioning, and still associates windows with fresh air.

### Sound-proof Homes

The silent plane is a much more difficult proposition, for the source of what is considered to be the loudest continuous noise ever produced is impossible to suppress; it is the noise made by the tip of the airscrew. So far the only remedy is insulation and absorption in the cabin.

By far the worst of all street noises—the pneumatic drill—has been silenced, without loss of power. And if we allow local authorities to continue to shatter our nerves with these hell-raising implements, it is up to us. Westminster has already abolished them in favour of the silent type.

Before long, however, street noises, no matter how strident, will no longer disturb us in our own homes. At very little extra cost it is now possible to build the perfectly silent house.



## WISE & OTHERWISE



"Hungarians Eat the Most Garlic"  
The most-flavoured nation.

### Advice To The Young

Remember, my son, letting a dame call you by your Christian name is often the first step towards letting her call herself by your surname.

Two Important Points to Remember With Those Small Cars  
Keep up the revs.  
Keep up the payments.

### READ THIS SLOWLY

In a separation case last week the wife told the magistrate that she would waive her right. And the husband ducked.

### Phenomenon

A week or so ago I hadn't a friend in the world. Now, wherever I go I meet friends or make friends... all since I hired a motor-launch for the season.

### Simpler and Quicker

"Women," states a gossip-writer, "are now looking in fashion books to find out what they will wear next summer." Husbands just look in a mirror.

### Suburban Silhouette

"My husband will talk in his sleep. I wonder what I can do about it?"

"Ever tried letting him talk while he's awake?"

### GREEDY

A sports writer says he would not pay \$5 to see an all-in wrestling match. What does he want for \$5 then? A first-class war!

### SUDDEN STORY

There was a gay girl in a White-hair.

Who said "I'll streak along like a blizzard."

And along she dashed.

But something busted.

Now she's got her face in bandages, her arms and legs in splints, and seventeen stitches in her giz-zard.



Brown (concluding fishing story): "Of course I had some difficulty getting it home. You see, I had to wait for a corridor train."

### Carrying Out Orders

Lady: What caused you to become a tramp?

Tramp: The family physician. He advised me to take long walks after meals, and I've been walking after 'em ever since.

### Another Lump Of Life

Said he: "You're slightest wish shall be my law." They got married. And, by gosh! he was right.

### Skilled Profession

"A good trapeze artist commands the highest salary of any circus performer," says a writer. He flies through the air for the greatest of fees.

### Peeps Into The Past

Solomon (to his Lord High Chamberlain): A pleasing lot of damsels in that beauty chorus; tell 'em to be at the palace at ten in the morning and I'll marry 'em."

"Sugar-Daddy to pay £25,000 a year Heart-Balm"

Theme-song for him: "You taught me how to love you: now teach me to forget."

### In the Dark

There are no programmes provided at a new play. The puzzled audience have to guess who makes the heroine's stockings and what brand of cigarettes the hero so nonchalantly lights and with what matches.

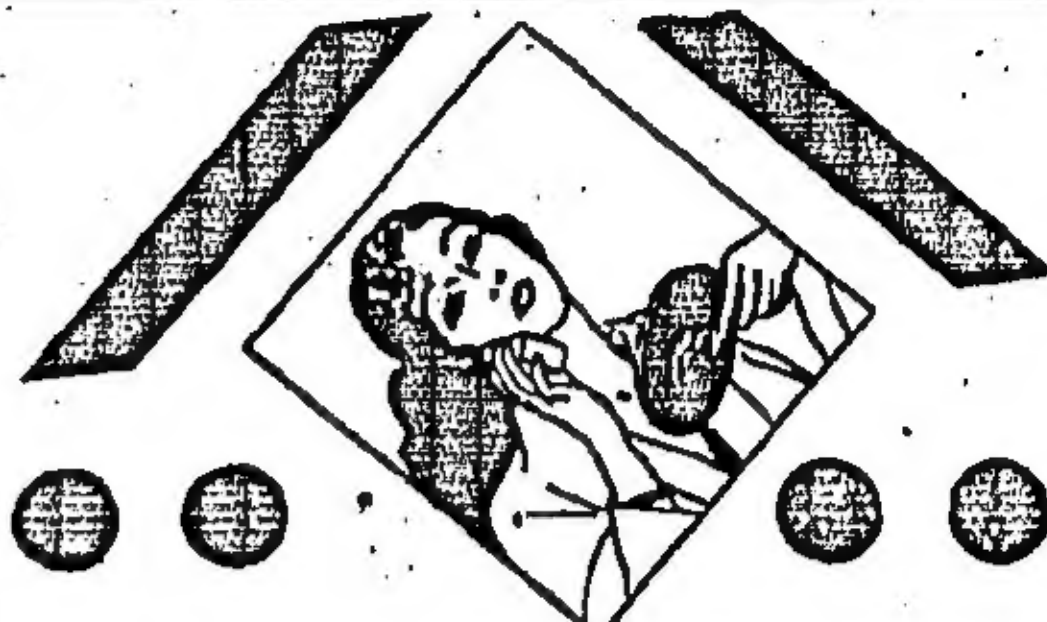
### SEA TRIUMPH

There is sand in my ears, in my eyes, in my hair, I'm sticky tho' long have I lathered. My back is grazed raw, but what do I care? I have bathed, I have bathed, I have bathed!



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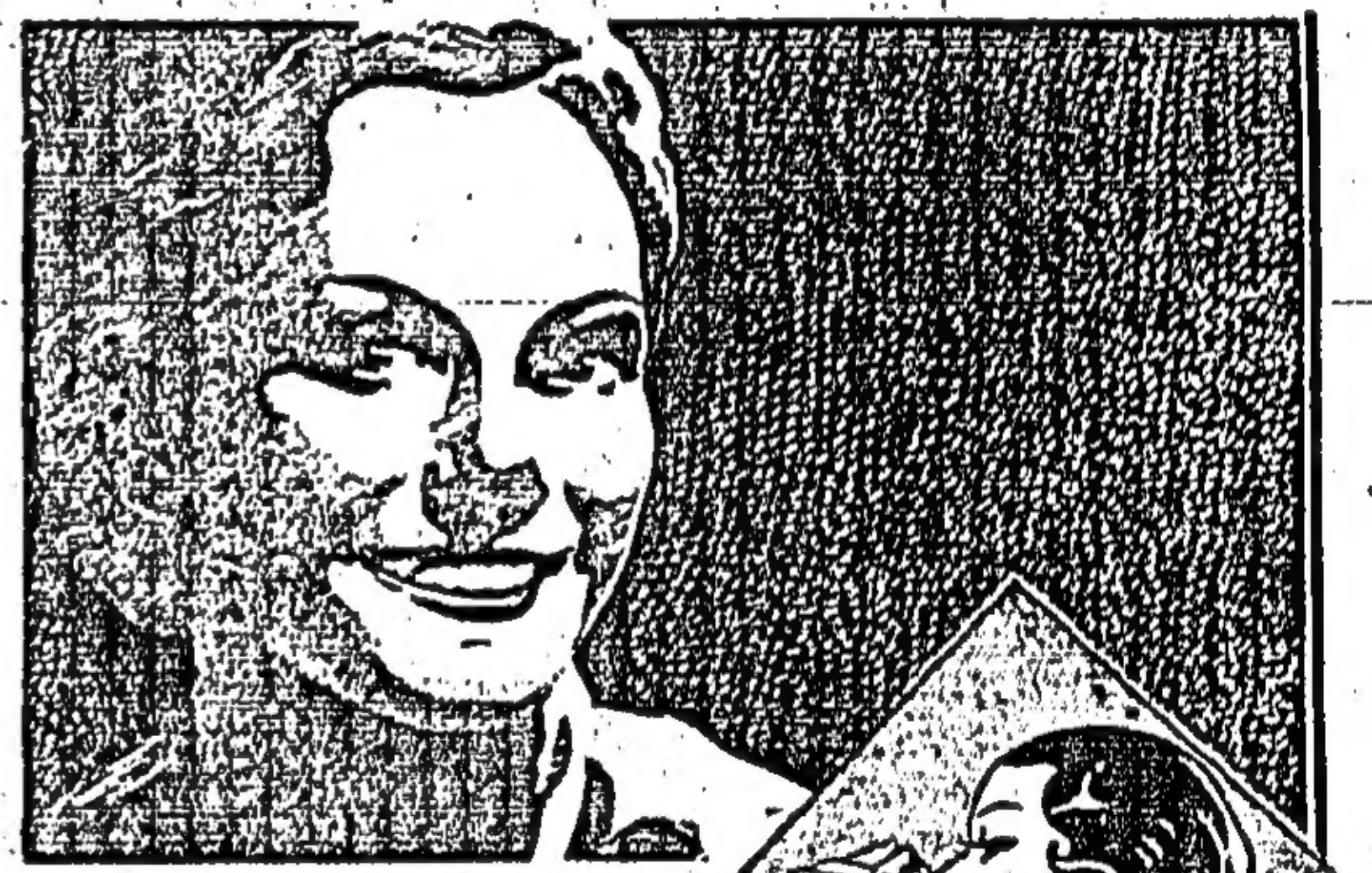
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HONG KONG AND THE NEW TERRITORIES. — No. 171.

## Birds And Mammals

**I** MENTIONED, last week, some of the birds that may be seen in the Singapore gardens and compared them with some of our local species. Three kinds of birds, sun-birds, flower-peckers and bee-eaters, all brilliantly coloured, may be seen on any day in the Singapore Gardens, birds which rarely, if ever, visit Hong Kong Island.

**Bee-eaters.**  
If it fell to my lot to be changed into a bird and I were given the choice of species I think I should choose to be a bee-eater. It is not that bees and dragonflies appeal to my palate, but the bee-eater possesses three characteristics which counteract the disadvantage of its insectivorous diet. It loves the sun and chooses the hottest part of the day for its aerial acrobatics in pursuit of its food. It is most vividly yet pleasingly coloured and its mastery of the art of flight equals that of the most nimble swallow or swift.

On a hot afternoon in early August I sat in the shade of a large tree on a bank overlooking the lake in the Gardens and within a short distance of a large tree growing by the water's edge. The upper branches were bare of leaves and formed perfect vantage points for spying out passing bees and dragonflies. A party of bee-eaters had chosen this tree as their headquarters; at one moment through my glasses I saw four birds together.

**Stream-Lined.**  
The male Chestnut-backed Bee-eater is built for speed and dexterity of movement, with tapering sharply-pointed wings and a long square-tail possessing a very much elongated central feather. The head and body are perfectly stream-lined and the tail is so constructed that the direction of flight can be changed in the twinkling of an eye by a simple movement. The long curved bill

is black, the top of the head and back are chestnut, the rump is the palest of blues, whilst the upper surface of the wings is grass green and that of the tail green and blue. Below, the chin and throat are light blue, the rest of the under parts being pale emerald green, save the under tail-coverts, which are light blue. As the bird swoops down to the water to pick a dragonfly from a water-lily leaf, now darting almost vertically upwards as it returns to its perch to eat its prey, the change in colour is bewildering. One moment a chestnut bird approaches; a turn in the air and it is emerald green; an upward swoop and it is a delicate blue and with the sun shining through its wings they appear a golden brown suffused with cerulean blue.

**Black-necked Tailor-bird.**  
One of the commonest, smallest, most cheerful and most noisy of our Hong Kong birds is the Chinese Tailor-bird. Either he is very jealous, for he will not let his wife wander far from his side, or else, and I think it more likely, he has a very affectionate nature. Suddenly he will cry out loudly, "Hi, hi, hi, where are you, old thing?" and she will respond from a nearby bush with a cry as loud and penetrating, "Tut tut, tut, tut, don't fret, old top." A person, to whom this species is unknown, will look for a bird the size of a thrush, thinking the call to proceed from a bird at least that size, and he will be no little surprised to see a small warbler flitting about amongst the twigs in search of small insects. The Chinese Tailor bird has a chestnut forehead and chestnut "knee-caps." The Black-necked Tailor-bird, common in Singapore, has a less penetrating call and as its trivial name implies the male is characterised by a black bib, missing in movement. The long curved bill

## NARCOTIC DRUGS

## Sequel To Large Opium Haul

The large seizure of prepared opium on board the s.s. Pleasantville at 3.30 a.m. on Friday had its sequel at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday morning, when two quartermasters, Sing Fat and Tong Ting, a carpenter, Li Yau, a private watchman, Li Ping, and Chau Ngau, master of passenger boat No. B3671, were charged with the unlawful possession of 3,840 taels of prepared opium on board the s.s. Pleasantville, and with attempting to export the opium. All defendants pleaded not guilty and were remanded for seven days by Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones.

On the suggestion of the chief preventive officer, Mr. W. J. Buller who appeared for the prosecution, the fifth defendant, who is alleged to be the "brains" of the racket, was allowed bail of \$5,000, while the bail for the remaining four defendants was fixed at \$2,500 each. Mr. C. E. R. Sanderson is appearing for the fifth defendant.

Another Chinese male, To Koh-hoi, was separately charged with attempting to export prepared opium on board the same ship. Revenue Officer A. W. Grimmett stated that the amount would be between 4,000 and 5,000 taels. Mr. Sanderson also appeared on behalf of the accused who was remanded for a week. Bail was fixed at \$5,000.

## ILLICIT STILL

## Fines Inflicted On Plea Of Guilty

Appearing on remand before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Police Court yesterday morning Wong Ming, who, together with Liu Tak, was originally charged with the unlawful possession of a still and apparatus for making Chinese liquor, with the possession of fermenting material and with the possession of Chinese spirits on which no duty had been paid, was discharged as there was insufficient evidence against him. Liu Tak pleaded guilty and was fined \$250, in default three months' hard labour, on the first charge, \$150, in default two months' hard labour, on the second charge; and \$50, in default one month's imprisonment. The sentences are to run consecutively.

The still, apparatus, fermenting material and the Chinese liquor was ordered to be confiscated.

## THEFT OF HAND-BAG

"I don't know anything. I have just come out from the country, and have nothing to eat," pleaded a 22-year-old Chinese youth, Li Shu, at the Kowloon Police Court yesterday morning, when he was charged before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones with the theft of a hand-bag from a married woman named Leung Chiu-ying at about 8 p.m. on Friday in Pei Ho Street, near Fuk Wing Street, Kowloon. Defendant was sentenced to four months' hard labour and 12 strokes of the birch, if found unfit, to serve an additional two months' imprisonment.

the female, but both birds possess a chestnut crown.

## Mammals

In the Gardens the grey Crab-eating Macaque monkey has increased in the last few years to between two and three hundred and has become a pest, breaking the trees and pulling up choko plants. But tourists like to feed the creatures and to supply them with bananas and nuts so they remain, a thorn in the flesh to the Garden's staff but a vivid spot in the memory of any visitor to Singapore.

A few small squirrels may be seen, but more numerous is a little squirrel-like animal, dark brown in colour, called, in Malay, a Toopai. This is not a rodent like the squirrel, rat and rabbit, but an insectivore like the shrew. He runs up and down the palms, races across the smooth grass, darts into a jungle-tree, plays the leap-frog over the branches, twigs and turns and presently emerges 50 feet above the ground; a joy to behold on any and every occasion and a source of envy for those whose joints are beginning to stiffen with the advancing years.



## TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The following programme will be broadcast to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres. (845 K.C.'s).

Just Another Bus-Ride by Peter Simple.

Record Music.  
9.10-10 a.m.—A Relay of the Military Parade Service from St. John's Cathedral.

10 a.m.—Close Down.  
11 a.m.—12.15 p.m.—A Relay of the Morning Service from St. John's Cathedral.

12.15-2.30 p.m.—European Recorded Programme.  
1 p.m.—Local Time & Weather Report.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin.  
"Casino Nohetto" Suite (Tchaikovsky)  
A Concert

Pianoforte Solo—  
Waltz in A Flat Major, Op. 42 (Chopin)  
Etude in F Minor (Liszt)  
Simon Barer

Songs—  
Sleep On ("Helen") (Offenbach)  
My Man  
Winnie Melville (Soprano)

Songs—  
Take O Take Those Lips Away (Warlock)  
There is a Lady Sweet and Kind (Warlock)

Parry Jones (Tenor)  
Cello Solo—  
Chanson Villageoise (Op. 62) (Pouppé)

Apres Un Reve (Faure)  
Apres Un Canot.  
Light Orchestral Music.

Prelude in C Sharp Minor (Rachmaninoff, Op. 3, No. 2)  
Prelude in G Minor (Rachmaninoff, Op. 23, No. 5)  
Traumerei (Schumann, arr. Walter)

William Tell—Andante (Rossini, arr. Walter)  
Molly on the Shore (Grainger)  
Shepherd's Hey (Grainger)

Potpouri of Waltzes (Robrecht)  
Love's Last Word (Cremieux)  
Le Chant du Passé (Bixio)

Pas d'Espagne—Waltz  
Down the Mother Volga  
Valse au Galop (Herbert)  
Echoes from the Pustia (Ferraria)

60 Years of Song  
Vocal Gems  
Les Cloches de Corneville (Planquette)

The Yeomen of the Guard (Gilbert & Sullivan)  
The New Moon (Romberg)  
Whoopie (Kahn & Donaldson)

2.30 p.m.—Close Down.  
4.7 p.m.—Chinese recorded programme.

7-10.30 p.m.—European programme.  
7.33 p.m.—La Tragedie de Salome (Florent Schmitz)

7.33-8 p.m.—Arthur de Greef (Pianoforte)  
Yehudi Menuhin (Violin)

1. Pianoforte—  
Valse in E Major, Op. 34 (Moszkowski)

2. Violin Solos—  
(a) Minstrels (Debussy)  
(b) Flight of the Bumble Bee (Rimsky-Korsakov)

(c) Danco Espagnole (de Falla-Kreler)

3. Pianoforte—  
Wedding Day (Grieg)

4. Violin Solos—  
(a) La Capricieuse (Ries)  
(b) Allegro (Floco)

5 p.m.—Local Time & Weather Report.  
8.03-8.20 p.m.—Choir of the Temple Church, London.

Hear My Prayer (Mendelssohn)  
(Aria—Oh for the Wings of a Dove)  
Praise the Lord O My Soul (Weeley)

8.20-8.30 p.m.—"Nell Gwyn Dances (Edward German)  
8.30-8.53 p.m.—Elizabeth Schumann (Soprano)

Lawrence Tibbett (Baritone)  
1. O Du Mein Holder Abendstern (Oh Star of Eve) ("Tannhauser" Wagner)

2. Blst du Bel Mir (Dach)  
3. Ave Maria (Schubert)  
4. Pilgrim's Song, Op. 47, No. 5 (Tolstol-Tschikowsky)

5. Song of the Flea (Goehe-Moussorgsky)  
8.53-9.10 p.m.—Aria from "The Musical Offering" (Bach, arr. Casella) Italian Trio.

9.10-9.30 p.m.—From the Studio.  
Peter Simple will give a talk on "Nothing in Particular—Just Another Bus Ride."

9.30-10 p.m.—The London Palladium Orchestra.  
Bird of Love Divine (Haydn Wood)  
I Hear You Calling Me (Marshall, arr. Haydn Wood)

The Sacred Hour (Ketelbey)  
Wodgewood Blue (Ketelbey)  
In the Moonlight (Ketelbey)  
The Rose (English Melodies) (arr. Middleton)

10 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin.  
10.05-10.30 p.m.—Dance Music.  
10.30 p.m.—Close Down

Among the passengers booked from Europe to connect with the R.M.S. Empress of Asia, which is due at Hong Kong on September 14, are the following:—Mr. D. L. Frohman, Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Haine, Miss N. Britton, Mrs. Mary Bell Davies, Miss Phoebe Brown, Mr. Frederick Leith-Ross & Party.

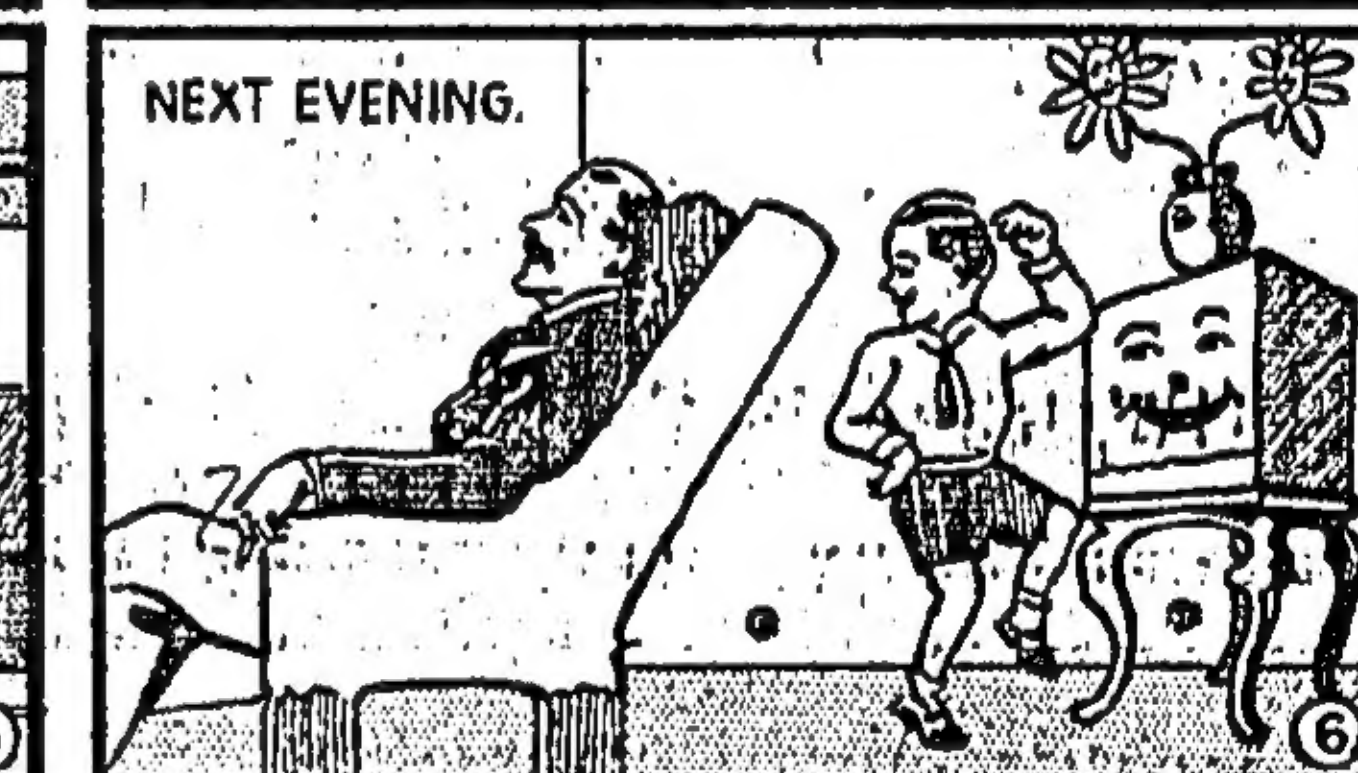
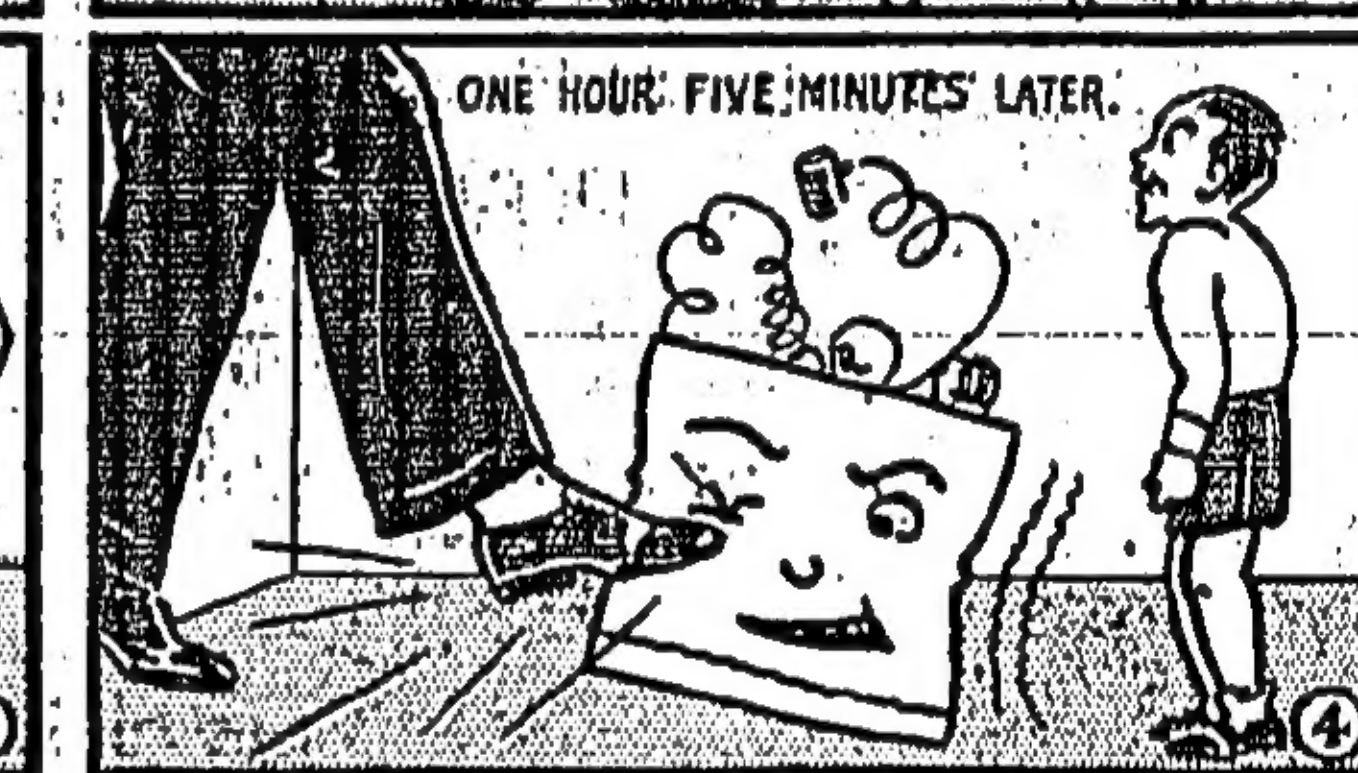
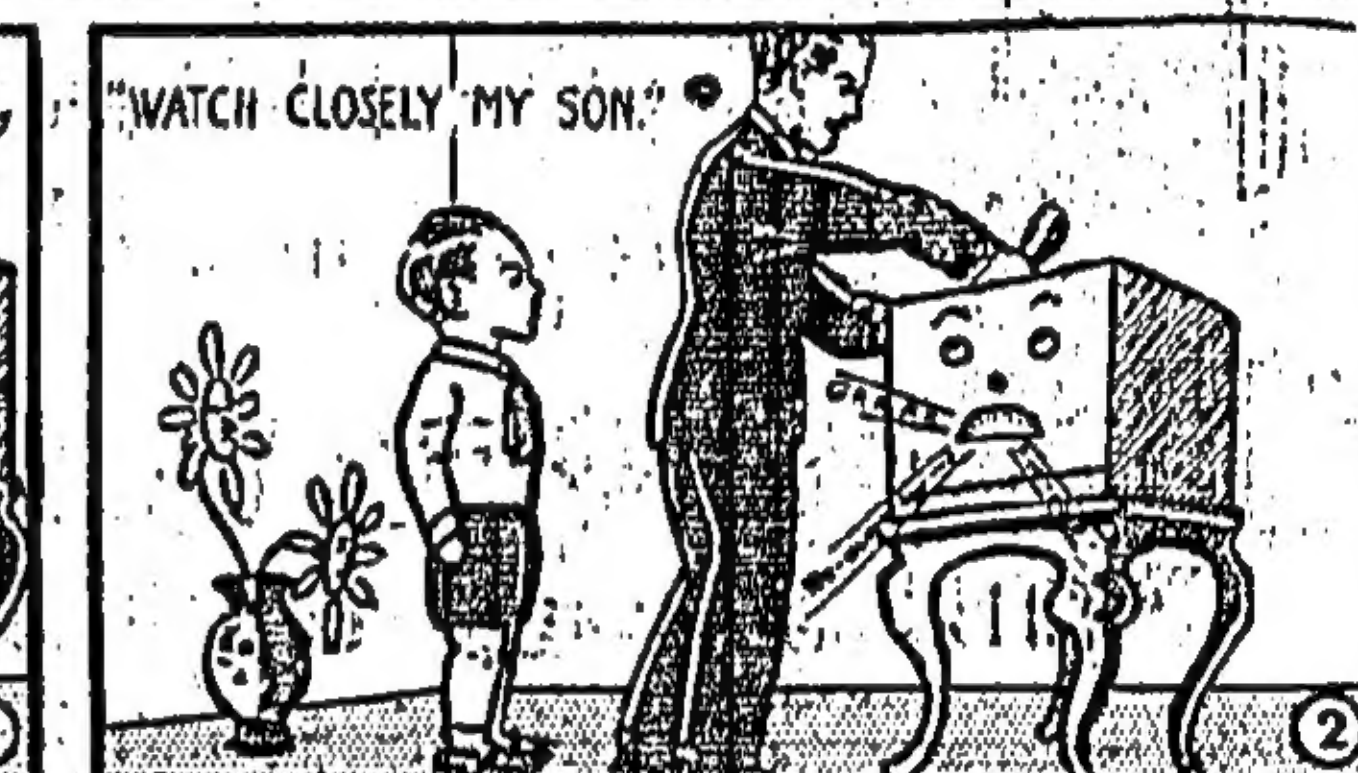
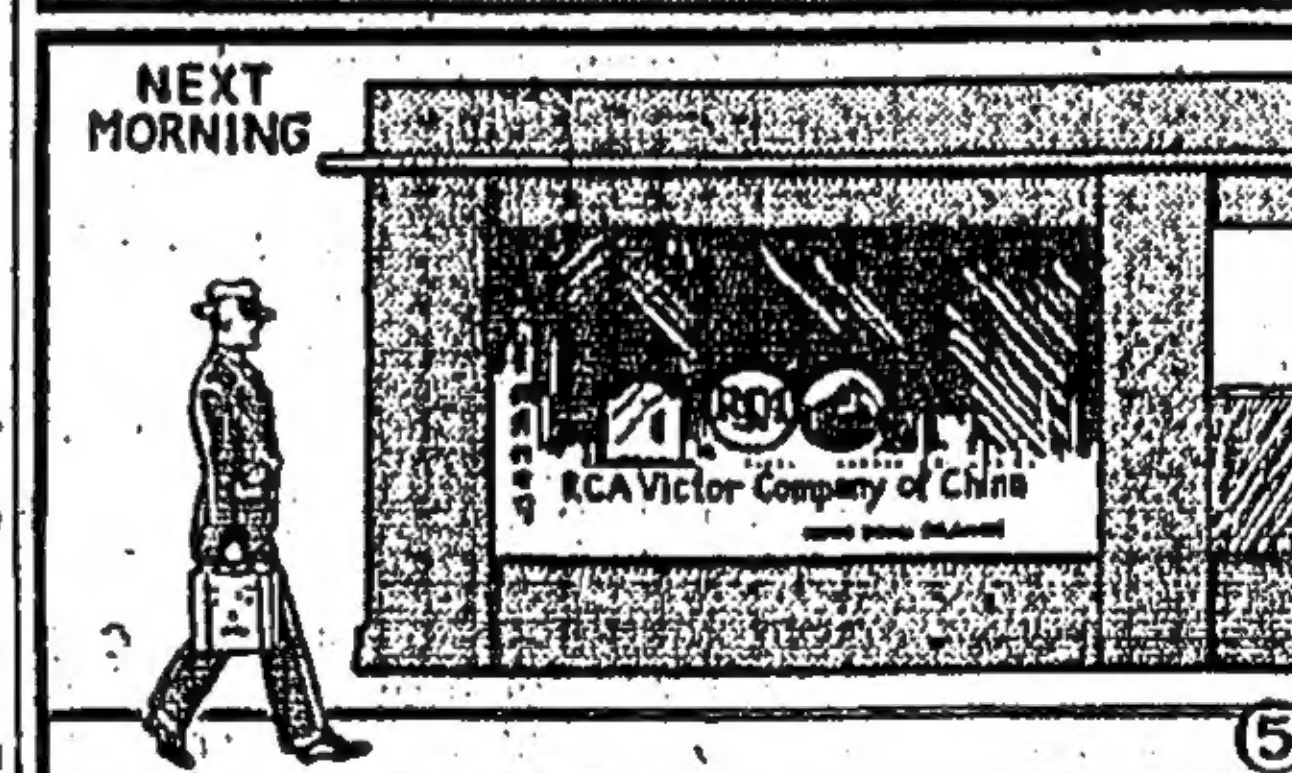
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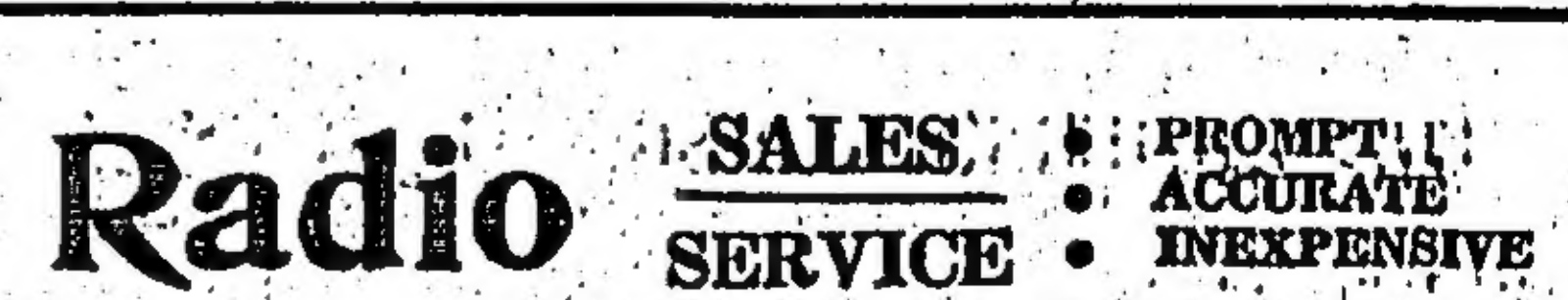
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## AMERICAN USAGE TO-DAY

## DEFICIENCIES IN NEW DICTIONARY

## AUTHORITATIVE WORK HAS YET TO BE WRITTEN

[To The Editor, "Sunday Herald"]

Sir,—My impression after a hasty glance at Mr. Horwill's "Dictionary of Modern American Usage" was exactly the same as that expressed by A.N.M. in his temperate review of August 25; the words on which so much stress is placed are mainly survivals in ordinary use in Hong Kong and elsewhere to-day. That he has not encountered them may merely indicate that he doesn't get around much, for many of them are listed in The Shorter Oxford as in standard use and not obs. dial. or colloq. as might be inferred from the dogmatic expressions, "never heard in Eng.," "rarely encountered," ".... is specialised in Am. to mean," "this use is obs. in Eng. as may be inferred," "in general use in Am. but dial. or colloq. in Eng.," etc., etc.

The King's English Oxford 1906 states:

"Every one knows an Americanism when he sees it" (he, sic) But Mr. Horwill seems to fit the remark of an American writer, "when an Englishman dislikes a word, he is very likely to call it an Americanism" and think that settles it." Moreover, a more careful reading raises the question of his competency and makes one wonder why The Oxford University Press lent its name to the publication. Unless I am greatly mistaken, he does not know how to use The Oxford Dictionary to which he refers so often as authority. Perhaps he has not read the directions in the preface in regard to obsolete words and the

dates used in connection therewith. For example, take his treatment of the verb *appeal* (trans.), the verb, *pack*, the noun, *packer*, the noun, *ordnance*, to name but a few, in relation to their definitions in O.E.D. Does the Colonial Secretary know that the word, *ordnance*, is not used in English for a legislative decision? Do the local press realise that even in leaders they were using these Americanisms during the past month: *bulletin*, *inauguration*, *jurist*, *knickers*, *opening*, *name* (appoint), *patrol* (police), *swat*, *equatior*? At any rate, they are all in Shorter Oxford Dict., but *bespoke* as an adjective (*bespoke suit*) is not, yet Horwill solemnly uses it as an explanation of the Am. Custom, or made to order.

The phrase, "got in on the ground floor" is used in the preface of Concise Oxford as an example. All of the following "Americanisms" are listed in S.O.E.D. as Eng. to take only the first five letters of the alphabet:

*air line*, *administrato*, *affiliate*, *alumnus*, *amalgamation* (races), *Anglican*, *anyway*, *appeal*, *auditorium*, *bakery*, *banquet*, *barker*, *bay*, *bedfast*, *belong* (with) *belt*, *bench show*, *block*, *blooded*, *bowl*, *basin*, *bugaboo*, *bully*, *bunting*, *bureau*, *cabin*, *chambermaid*, *commemoration*, *common*, *cordially*, *crack*, *a crowd to pick*, *deck*, *dessert*, *devitry*, *different* (from, to, than), *dipper*, *drouth*, *died in the wool*, *enjoin*, *equity*, etc., etc.

(Continued on Page 17)





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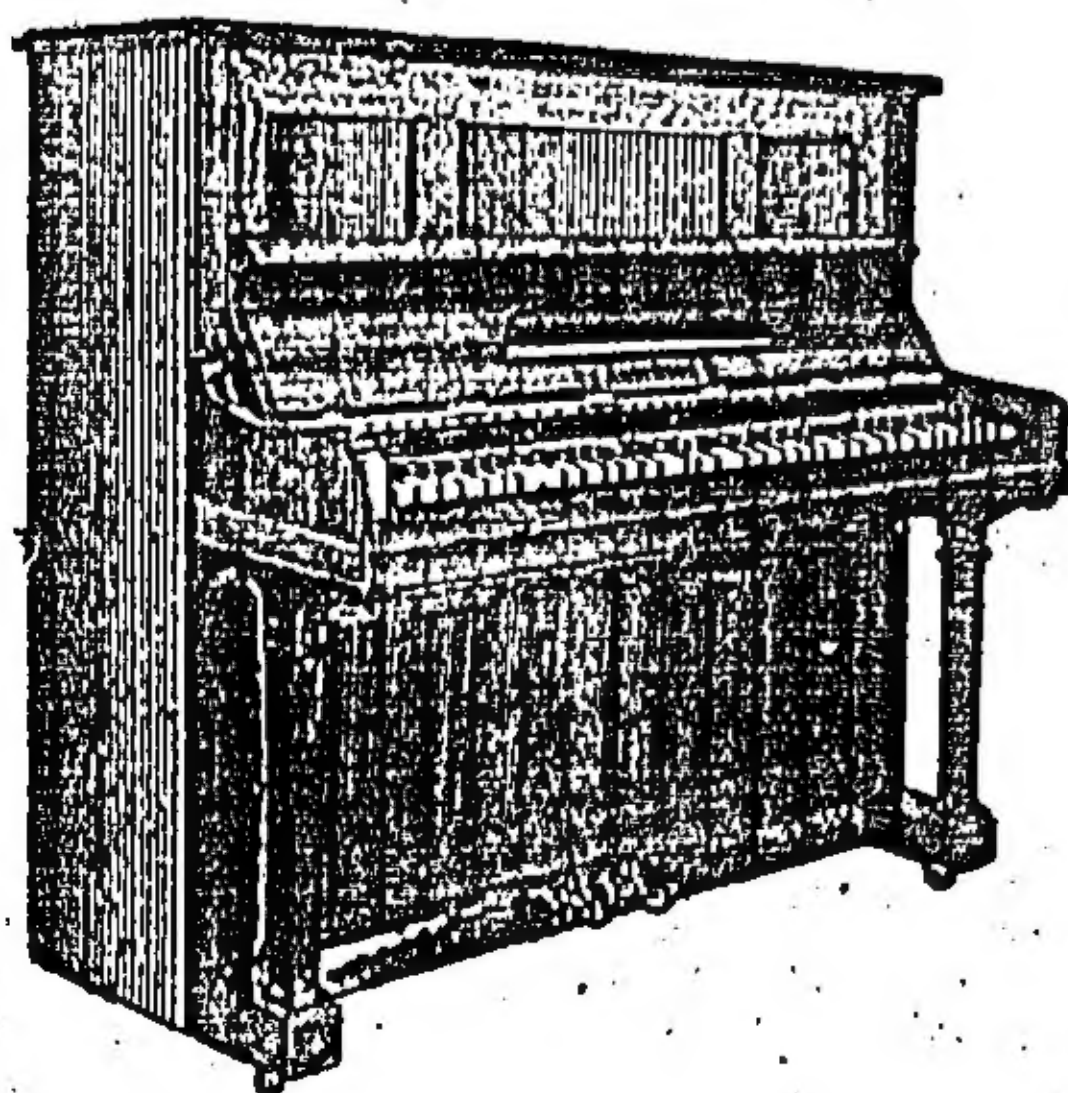
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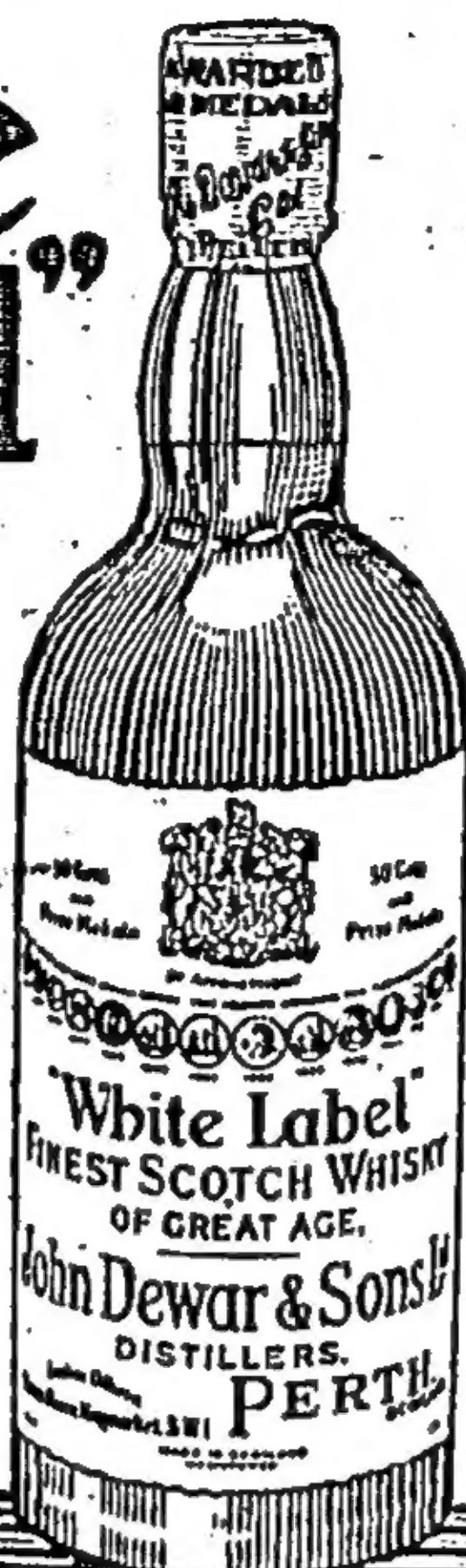
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The Hong Kong Sunday Herald.

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1935

### Squatters

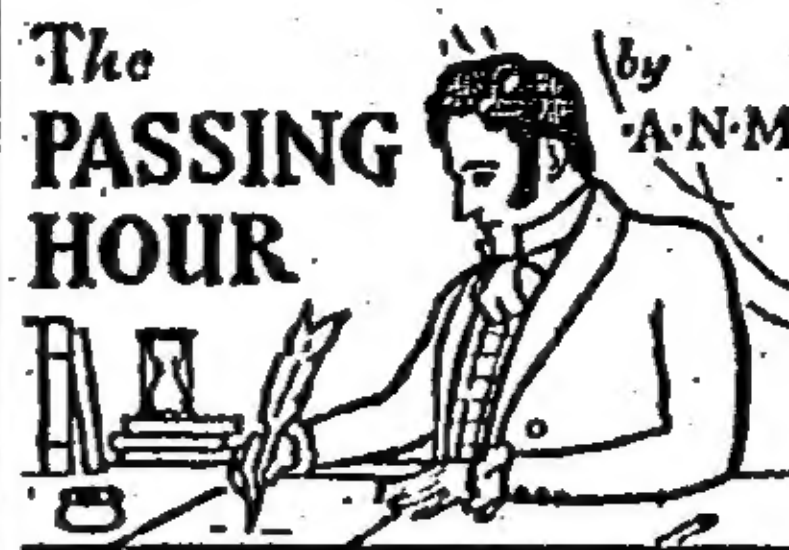
THE Wongneichong squatters, who have at last been dispossessed and driven back to the slums, may have had insanitary habits and unsightly shelters, but they belong to an ancient fraternity which has through all the generations carried on a guerrilla warfare with its hereditary enemy, the surveyor. We read praises of the simple life in the lucrative works of Thoreau; we revel in the observations of bird and beast by a lover of nature such as Hudson; but so soon as a man lives simply because he has but little cash, and seeks the open air life of the hillside because there are no rates and rent-collectors, the strong arm of the law forces him back into the steaming and disease-infected tenements that we assert ought to be cleared away off the face of the earth that they encumber. Familiarity with the procedure need not prevent us from recognising that here we see before us the devastating and relentless process of civilisation which sent Henry George out as a champion of the dispossessed, because he had discovered that an increase of wealth, conferring the power to buy land and build houses for which rent could be charged according to demand, was invariably accompanied by an increase of poverty. And when he reached New York he proclaimed that the greater the wealth the greater the poverty.

When the first English Labour Government appointed a Commission to enquire into the land question, they made a point of subpoenaing the wealthy Dukes, in order to ask them what moral right they had to the many thousands of pounds they drew every year in the form of rents. His Grace of Northumberland entered into the spirit of the occasion and gave evidence something to this effect: "I am not a lawyer, so I cannot explain the details of land tenure; I am not William the Conqueror, so I did not compile Domesday Book. But when I was a boy I began to realise that I had been born into a social system that gave me a hundred thousand acres of land, and gave you none at all. So if you want somewhere to stand on, you must pay for the privilege. I did not make the system; but as it suits me I shall defend it; and if it does not suit you, you can try to change it. But you have not done that yet."

No doubt a philosopher could have put the case in other words; but would the substance have been very different? Henry George would have had all the land under the State management as sole landlord, with rent as the sole tax; but that would not have helped the Wongneichong squatters very much, as they presumably already give themselves a total exemption from all taxes except fines. What is wanted is to give an alternative resort to those who are otherwise driven to live in conditions that according to the Annual Report of the Medical and Sanitary Services kill off 40 per cent. with tuberculosis, and cause the children to grow up in a permanent affliction of rickets.

The payment of rent and rates has come to be so generally accepted as constituting the only legal claim to the space required for a family to live on, that it might be complied with by a nominal charge. Ten cents per mensum would probably be a good minimum. There is unoccupied land that pays no rent at all, and the squatter builds his own accommodation. Sanitation in open spaces is easily provided for, and the State could afford the cost of a little supervision. It is not as though the moneyless squatter were a new problem. The Secretary for the Colonies could get out from his pigeonholes many sets of regulations for the management of locations that could easily be adapted.

The Honourable Sir William Peel gave much time to the question of slums and overcrowding, and admitted that he could find no cure. Of course, no encouragement should be given to people to come here who are not able, or at least who have no prospect of being able, to earn some sort of a living. But for those who are able, and who do not mind living in out of the way places with homemade accommodation, might not an allotment of twenty feet square at a very low rental be some amelioration?



### THE BELGIAN TRAGEDY

THE first case of a death of a reigning sovereign or of a Royal Consort is peculiarly sad, for the life of the third Leopold of Belgium and his family has been lived in the modern convention of Kingship, without any of that withdrawal from public observation that was supposed to increase respect and authority, and both the young King and Queen Astrid were of a buoyant and kindly temperament that enabled them to stand the scrutiny of their subjects with no result other than a growing affection. It is more of a feeling that the many expressions of love and mourning are absolutely genuine. The institution of kingship is at present very much on the upgrade in constitutional countries, notwithstanding the powerful revolutionary movement that drove so many of the small German kingdoms from their thrones at the end of the Great War, and smashed the traditions and power of the three big Emperors, of Germany, Austria, and Russia. They stood for a different tradition altogether.

### AUTOCRATS AND KINGS

AT the time, during those volcanic years, it was not realised that under the same name were grouped officers of State that were symbols not merely of different, but of opposite, theories of government. The Tsar of Russia was the extreme type of the theory of autocracy, which puts the dynasty first and the people very much in the background. The actual monarch naturally cannot

(Continued on Page 15)

### NIGHTFALL OVER THE HARBOUR

Perched on the rim of this gigantic bowl  
I watch the crawling shipping  
down below.  
Unmanned, it seems, by any living soul  
Trim model ships plough slowly to  
and fro.  
The sun is gone and as its radiance  
fades  
A little wind disturbs the leaden  
sea  
And junks, full-canvassed with  
uneasy sails  
Move on their dreamy courses  
sleepily.  
Then, as the pink-tipped cloudlets  
pale  
A hundred feeble lantern-lights  
appear;  
The shadows fall on funnel, mast  
and sail  
And, darkening, throw the lights  
up bright and clear.  
A little while, the last reluctant  
glow  
Fades in the west, while each new  
twinkling light  
On house and ship within the dark  
hill-bow  
Remains, a gem to beautify the  
night.

B. W. I. H.

### Overheard

Politics  
"Politics doesn't change in the long run. It only makes a noise."

In Greece  
"The question of regime is one for the people alone—not for the politicians."

The Secret  
"The secret of happiness is a matter of finding something worthwhile to live for."

Banish Fear  
"Employment assurance and the banishing of fear should be our real objectives."

### "HERALD" CALENDAR

September 1, 1890. — Foundation Stone of Gap Rock Lighthouse laid.

September 2, 1921. — Legislative Council discussed removal of military establishments from central districts.

September 3, 1894. — Plague proclamation evoked in Hong Kong.

## EDUCATING WOMEN FOR THE TROPICS TRAINING IN EMPIRE CITIZENSHIP

### NON-RESIDENTIAL COURSE IN LONDON

IN spite of the fact that the British are probably the most travelled nation it is remarkable how ignorant the majority are regarding tropical conditions of life. A distinguished doctor who has just passed through Hong Kong stated that he went to one of the leading stores in London to get his tropical outfit and he was astonished and irritated at the ignorance of the man behind the counter. The doctor had had experience of West Africa and knew what was required, while the assistant pressed on him khaki material which "made you perspire to look at it." You are still offered topees in London which ought to be in a museum.

Even otherwise sensible but untravelled people bestow gifts on friends going East which are almost incredible. A young Government servant going out to Ceylon was given a copper kettle hanging on a wrought iron stand "to make tea for yourself on board ship." Cakes are sent out in cardboard boxes and arrive covered with blue fungi. A well-known firm of confectioners still sends its boiled sweets in bottles to the East, without a paper wrapping round each sweet, so that the sweets become a solid block and cannot be extracted from the bottle.

### Empire Citizenship

One could multiply instances indefinitely and, when it comes to the personal element, those of us who have spent many years in the Tropics realise how sadly unprepared with knowledge are many of these young women who come out to the Colonies to be married or to take up work. Indeed it is amazing how few people who have lived in the Tropics seem able to give lucid information even as to clothing. Tourists appear with fantastic outfits bought on the advice of people who have already been in the East. To the tourist the question of ignorance is not so vitally important as it is to the woman who is to make her home in the Tropics and it is time that some means of equipping herself for this new life should be available. The opportunity has now been presented to her in a very attractive and interesting manner. A non-residential course of Training in Empire Citizenship is offered in London to:

1. Women engaged in or contemplating social service in their own part of the Empire.
2. Married women home from overseas requiring some additional knowledge of tropical Domestic Hygiene and Citizenship training, to enable them to

share in building up the social services of the Colony on their return.

3. Girls engaged to be married to men resident overseas who wish to take up some form of social service.

### Residential Course

In addition to this non-residential course, a residential course has been arranged for women and girls—18 years and over—at Citizenship House, Weston-birt, Tetbury, Gloucestershire, each member having a separate bedroom with central heating and fire. Tennis, golf, swimming and riding are available.

It is hoped that many women and girls will take advantage of these admirable courses:

History and Geography of the Empire.

Will include an outline of Empire History and Constitutions together with current Empire problems.

Sociology in relation to Anthropology.

Evolutionary history. Social customs of different races, research work in the Empire and its bearing on current problems, e.g. nutrition, pests and insects.

Tropical Hygiene and Nutrition.

Health in the Tropics, acclimatisation, diets, purification of water, care of milk, fresh foods, clothing, mosquito-borne and water-borne diseases.

First Aid and Home Nursing.

General principles of First Aid treatment. Sick room routine care of patient.

(Continued on Page 10)

## Hong Kong Personalities



MR. WONG KWONG-TIN, J.P.

### FIVE YEARS AGO

(Extracts from the Sunday Herald of August 31, 1930.)

The Craigengower Cricket Club, champions of the First Division of the Lawn Bowls League, definitely proved their superiority over the Civil Service Cricket Club by defeating them by 25 shots at the Valley. After the game the C.C.C. players were escorted to their pavilion by a band, whilst the members of the C.S.C.C. also adjourned to the C.C.C. as the guests of Mr. Bradbury.

The Japanese combination secured their third consecutive victory by trouncing the Texaco nine to the tune of 11-5 in the Baseball League.

The General Officer Commanding, His Excellency Major-General J. W. Sandilands, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., distributed the prizes at the sixth annual aquatic sports of the Hong Kong Area, which took place at the Victoria Recreation Club swimming bath.

In commemoration of the birthday of Her Majesty the Queen of the Netherlands, Mr. M. J. Quist, Consul-General for the Netherlands, was "At Home" at the Consulate from 11 a.m. to noon.

This is the fifty-seventh of the exclusive series of sketches of leading Colony residents by Mr. A. S. Koma, the talented Hungarian artist.

OUR personality this week is Mr. Wong Kwong-tin, J.P., Chairman of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce.

Born in Hong Kong, where his family had been resident for three generations, on December 13, 1879, Mr. Wong Kwong-tin is the son of the late Mr. Wong Tint-teung, who was in his day one of the foremost students of St. Paul's College, where he was a schoolmate of the late Sir Boshan Wai-yuk. Mr. Wong Kwong-tin himself was educated at Queen's College and entered Government service in 1895, leaving it in 1916 to join the Kai Tak Company as Manager. This company was formed, with a capital of \$2,500,000, to carry out the important scheme of reclaiming an area of 12,000,000 sq. ft. from Kowloon Bay, on which the Kai Tak Aerodrome is now situated.

(Continued on Page 15)

### TO-DAY'S QUOTATION

Many a man has thought himself broken up when he has merely been made ready for the sowing.  
—HUGH REDWOOD.



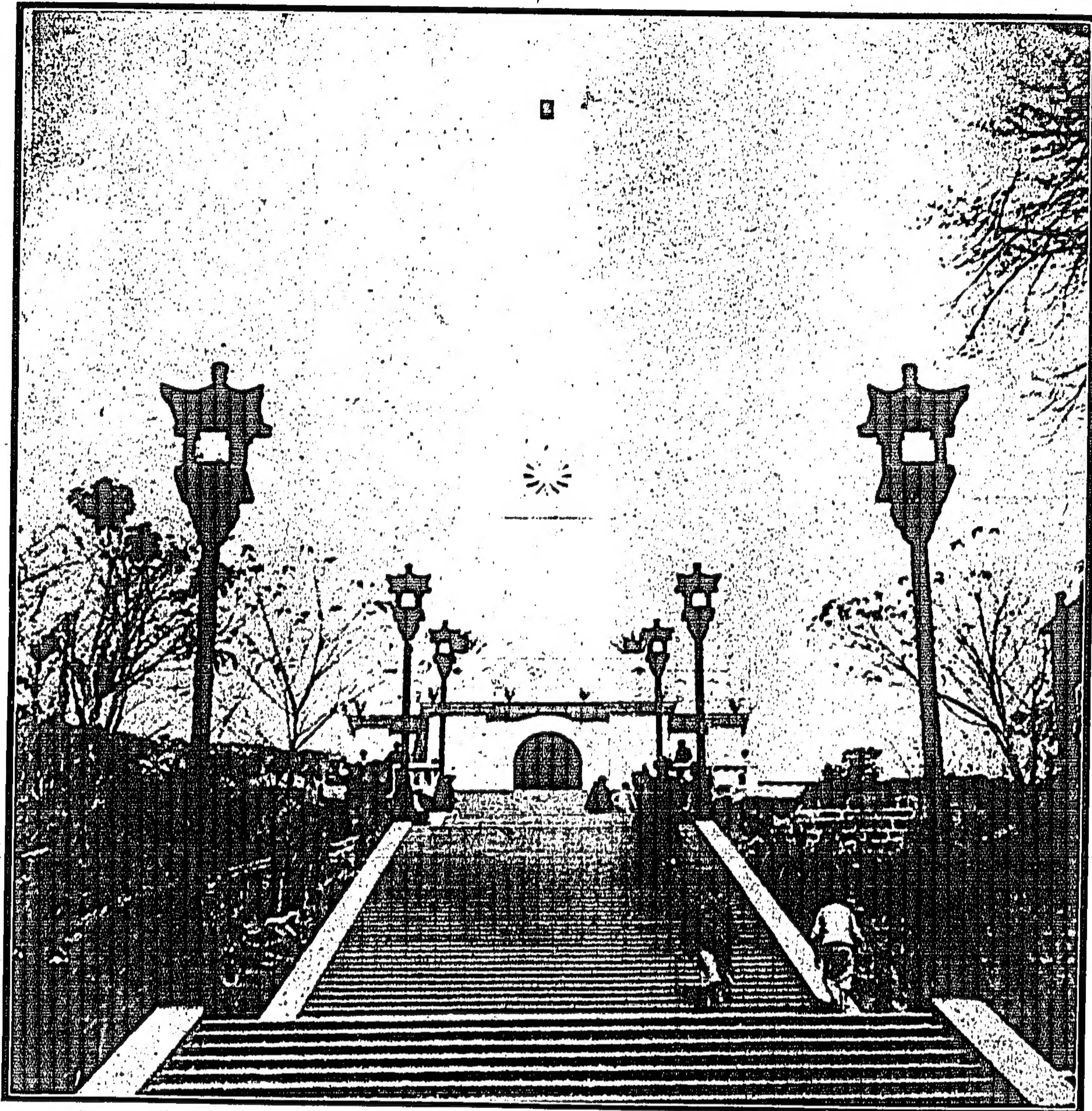
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"Italy decided to withdraw her last soldier and her last gun from the colonies bordering on Abyssinian territories, Abyssinia would not touch one stone of those colonies... what Abyssinia wants is to keep peace and preserve her friendship with the three great nations bordering on her territory. We have with Italy a treaty of friendship, conciliation and arbitration. To this treaty Abyssinia wants to remain loyal." With these words the Emperor Haile Selassie (also known as Ras Tafari) of Abyssinia announced the policy he has followed during the recent dispute with Italy.

IN his own land Haile Selassie holds rule quite as absolute as that of Mussolini—and perhaps with greater justification, for he is struggling to educate a people still lost in mediæval habits and institutions to take their place in a modern world. He has set himself a long programme of reform—and there are few who can help him carry it out.

The common people are quite uneducated—two million of his ten million subjects are in slavery. The barons or overlords are the bitter foes of progress and reform.

It is the Emperor's determination to introduce regular Parliamentary Government into Abyssinia—the first Parliament met in November 1932—and to govern through Ministers rather than directly, as soon as there are Ministers able and enlightened enough to carry out his wishes.

ONE of the many difficulties he has had to face has been the granting to foreigners of extraordinary privileges and concessions made during previous reigns



(Above) Haile Selassie of Abyssinia. (Left) The Emperor lunches.

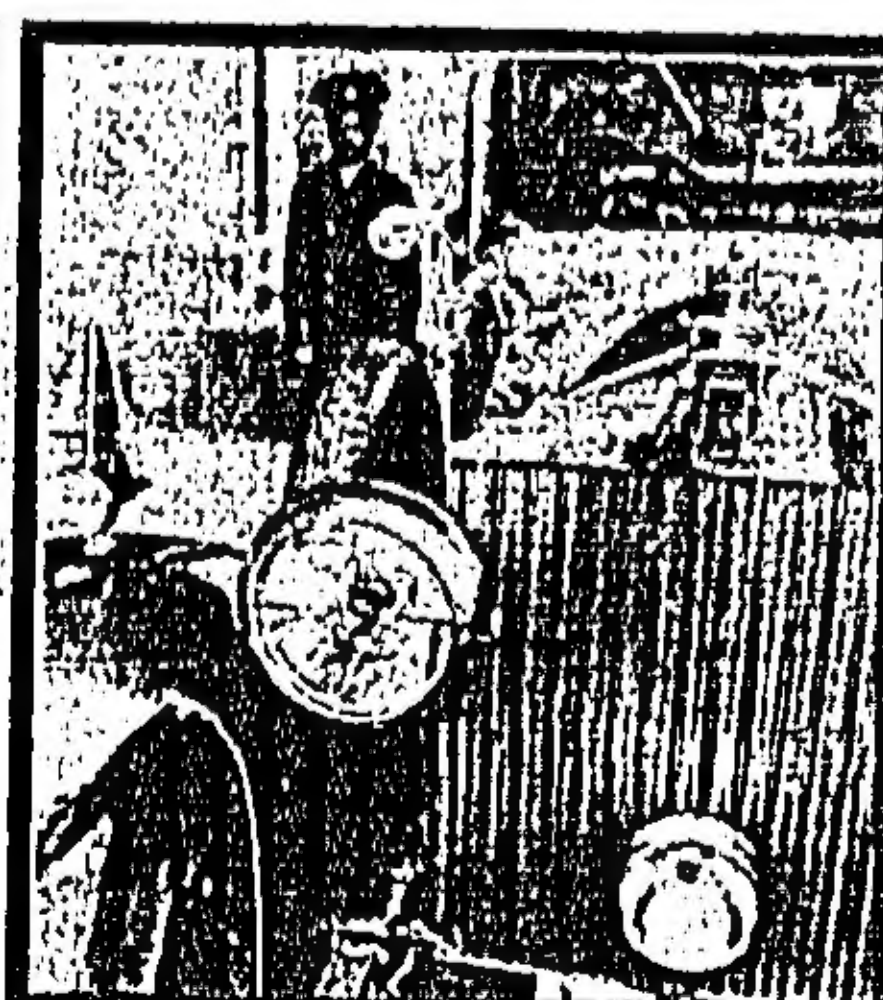
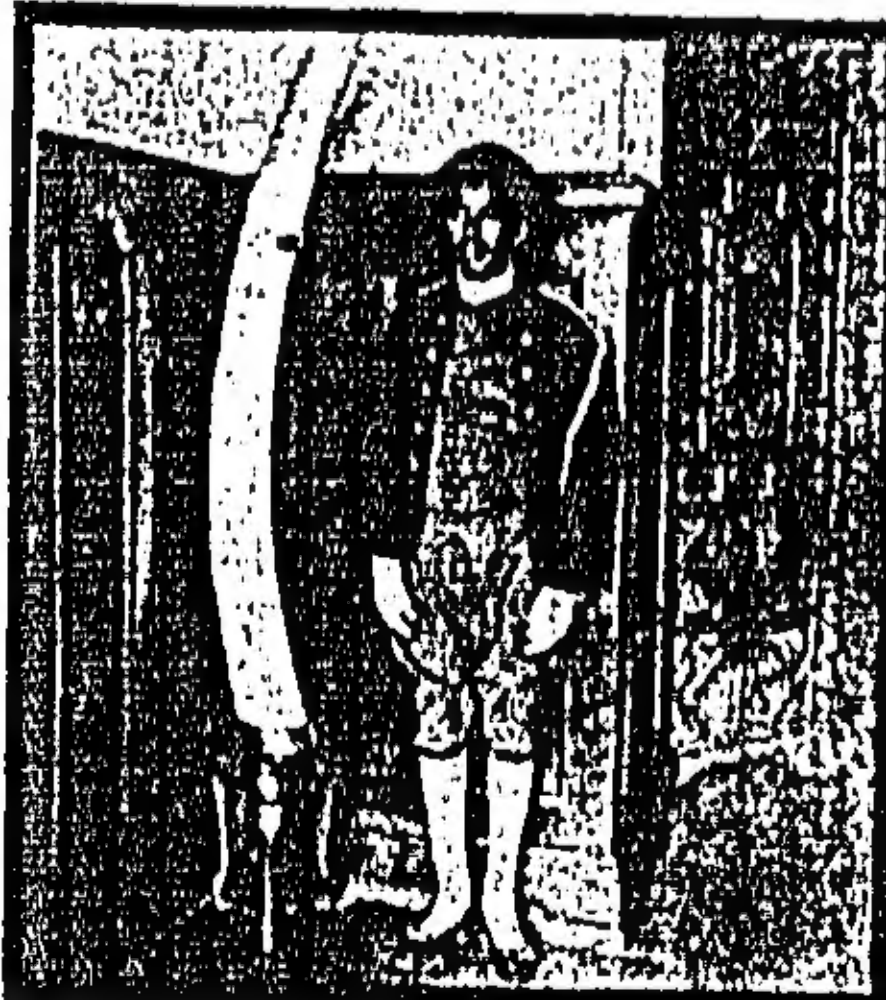


with no knowledge of what such concessions would be worth, or how difficult orderly government would be if many were to be immune from official supervision and control.

The Emperor is a man of remarkable and imposing appearance. He dresses often entirely in black without a single jewel or decoration, wrapped in a cloak as jet-black as his hair and eyes.



(Above) The Negus entertains. (Extreme left) The Emperor's Standard-bearer. (Left) The Court Photographer. (Below: extreme left) An ivory-decorated corridor in the Palace. (Centre) The Emperor's car. (Right) A sideboard in the Palace.





## Almost in Confidence

### Girl Musician's Homecoming

MISS Esther Lyen, the talented young daughter of Mrs. Lyen, arrived last week from Europe on the Conte Rosso. She was accompanied by her mother, who went to meet her at Singapore.

Miss Lyen spent some time in London, where she obtained her degree as a Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music. She then proceeded to Germany to further her studies. She was educated here at St. Stephen's Girls' School and received her early training in music under the instruction of Mr. Frederick Mason and Miss Luba Pecker.

She will be giving lessons locally and we hope very much to hear more of her recitals over the radio and at local concerts.

### Local Chinese Girl Honoured

MISS Helen Yu, one of the most well-known of the younger Chinese women in Hong Kong, is sailing for Shanghai to-day on the Conte Rosso, to attend the Catholic Action Congress to be held there from September 8 to 16. Miss Yu has been appointed as member of the National Council of Catholic Action of China by the Headquarters at Peking and specially invited to attend the Congress.

The programme of the Congress is a full one, so Miss Yu will have a very interesting time. This is not the first Catholic Congress she has attended, however, as, when in Europe, she attended the International University Congress, "Pax Romana," in England, Poland, Spain, and Italy, when she delivered numerous interesting addresses on Chinese subjects. She also had the privilege of a private audience with His Holiness the Pope.

### Interesting Career

MISS Yu has had a very interesting career: after two years at Oxford and a year at Paris she specialised in kindergarten work under the famous Dr. Montessori. Miss Yu is now a member of the Committee of Catholic Education in Hong Kong, besides being the private secretary of L. Rondon and Company, and a committee member of the Society for the Protection of Children.

Although Miss Yu knows Europe so well, she has travelled very little in China as yet, and has never seen Shanghai. Her trip will also be a holiday and a rest, for she has been in Hong Kong almost continuously for the last six years.

It is interesting to know that two women well-known in Hong Kong studied at the same Convent as Miss Yu at Neuilly (Paris): Miss Cynthia Kelly, the daughter of Admiral Kelly, recently in command of the China Fleet, and Mrs. R. S. Johnson, who is living in Hong Kong.

### Mr. Teeling Visits W. I. C.

THE Women's International Club had an interesting visitor this week in the person of

Mr. L. W. B. Teeling of the Overseas League. He spoke on "Women and Unemployment," and quite a gathering of members turned up to hear him.

Lady Southern introduced Mr. Teeling, saying that the subject was of special interest just at the moment, although Hong Kong had no acute problem of unemployment, as both she and Mrs. L. Dunbar, the Club's chairman, were hoping to make the Club a sort of labour exchange and help to the unemployed women and girls of the Colony. She pointed out, too, that Mr. Teeling was the first man speaker to come to the Club.

Mr. Teeling replied by saying that he did not feel very sure of himself as he was not married, nor was he engaged, that he knew of! However, he was soon quite at ease and spoke very interestingly on women in the numerous countries he has visited in his travels.

After the lecture, the ladies all enjoyed a glass of cool lemonade and went on discussing various aspects of the problem with Mr. Teeling. Mrs. Riddock, Mrs. M. Simons, Mrs. E. M. Raymond, Mrs. H. F. Sommers, Dr. Katie Woo, Mrs. Arthur Woo, Mrs. M. E. Politt, Mrs. Potts, Mrs. Donaldson, Mrs. Sedgewick, Mrs. Chow, Mrs. M. K. Lo, Mrs. Stafford-Smith and her niece Miss Saville were among those present.



(Above)—At a concert last week in Cheung Chau, Mr. D. O. da Silva appeared as a Scottish piper. The pipes were made of bamboo tied with coloured ribbons, while a broom served in place of the recognised sporran. (Left)—Miss Esther Lyen returned to the Colony last week from Europe.

### "Under The Mosquito Curtain"

LADY Southern has just published a new book, "Under The Mosquito Curtain," which was reviewed in the *Sunday Herald* last week. We all know what obligations and duties a First Lady has, and especially Lady Southern, who, besides the routine of her office, is greatly interested in many social organisations and devotes much of her time to them. One cannot but marvel how she finds time, too, for her literary activities.

Those who have had the good fortune to co-operate with Lady Southern in the various organisations in which she is interested have not only been affected by her enthusiasm, but have come to know her personal charm and spontaneity. And the outstanding exhibition of his paintings at this



A charming study of Miss Helen Yu who is leaving to-day for Shanghai. (D'Arts Studio).

studio on Sunday last and welcomed some thirty visitors; among them was Mrs. R. T. Barrett, who was greatly interested in the development of Mr. Chan's work.

*Philippa*

Readers are invited to forward photographs and particulars of parties, bathing picnics, and receptions for publication in this magazine.



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quality of "Under the Mosquito Curtain," besides its literary achievement, is that it mirrors the same loveable and very human personality which characterises her in all her activities.

WE have a treat in store for us this next week as Mr. Li Chor Chi, the well-known local tenor, will be broadcasting on Tuesday evening.

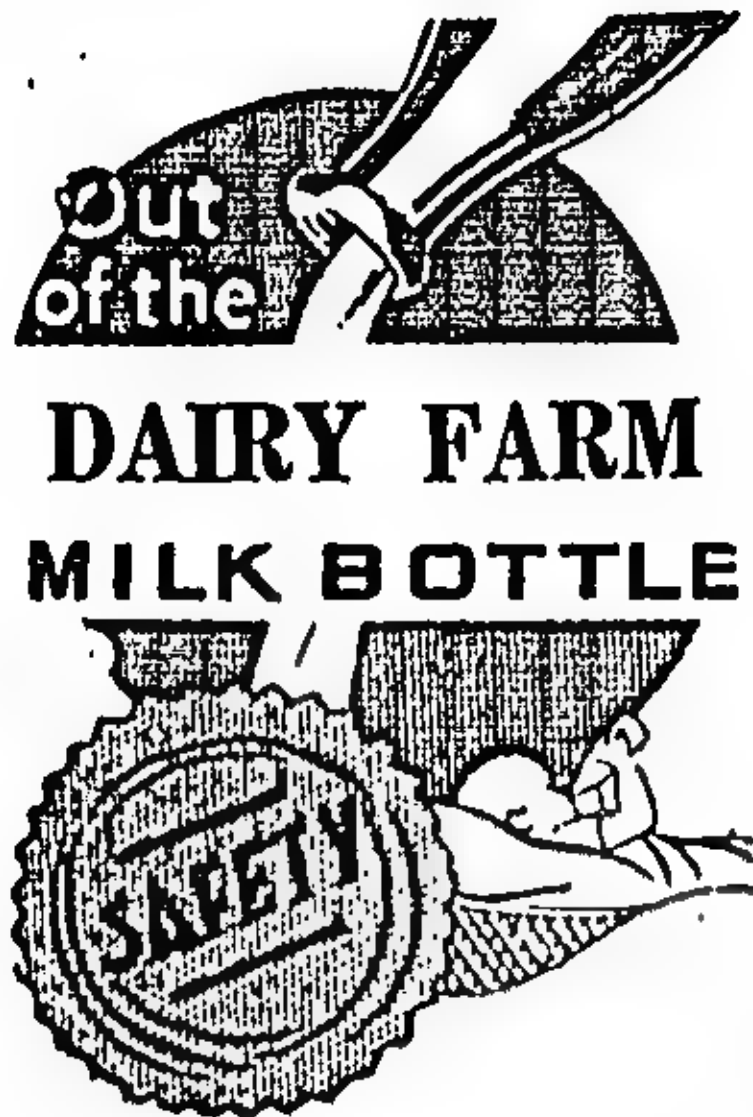
### Lady Southern At Art Club

LADY Southern was a welcome visitor at the Art Club meeting last Monday, and the artists who have taken the new studio in Kennedy Road are looking forward to showing her, at an early date, what is being done there.

Mr. Luis Chan gave a private

**HAS SHE MR. BOVRIL TO-DAY?**





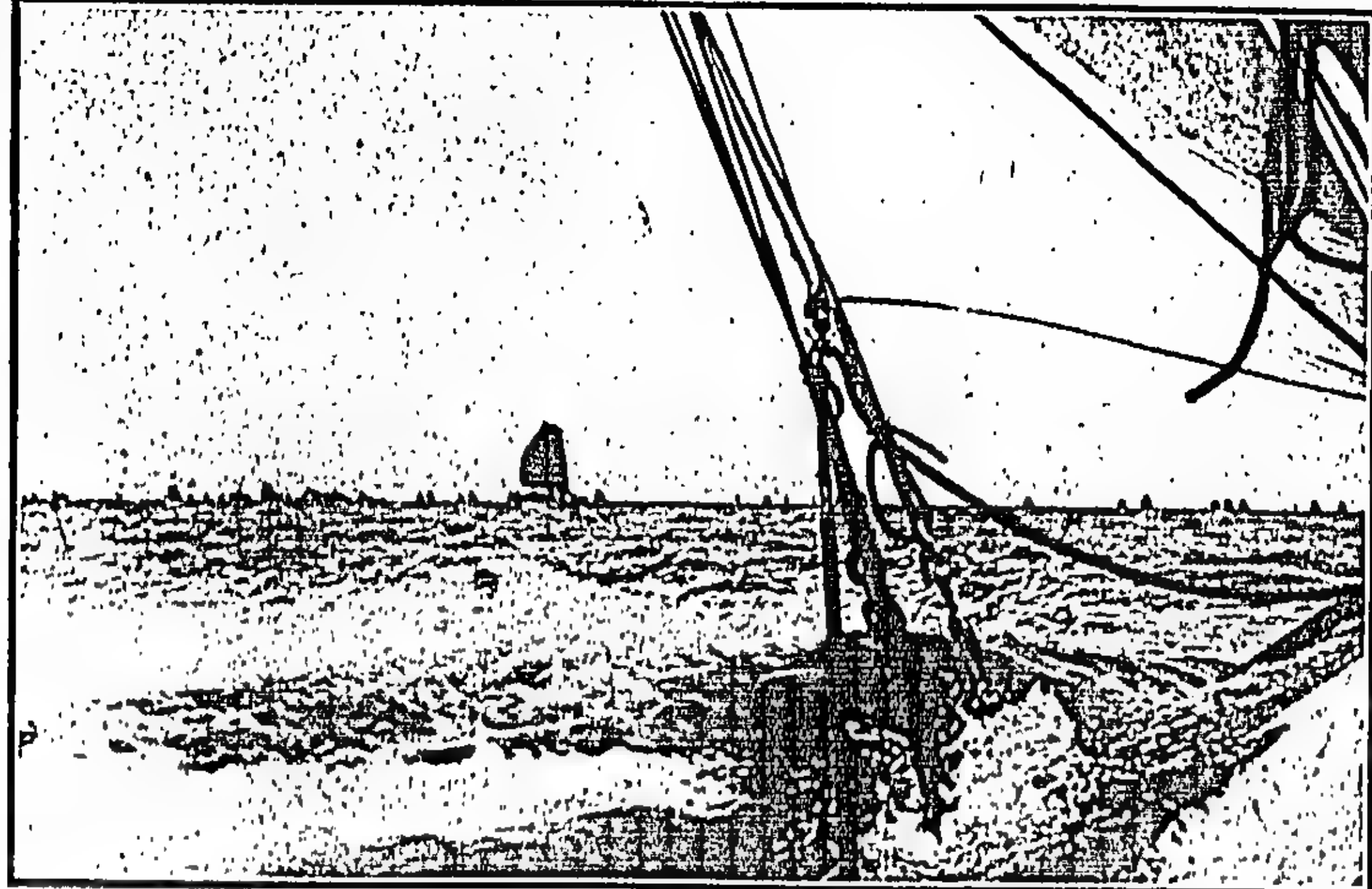
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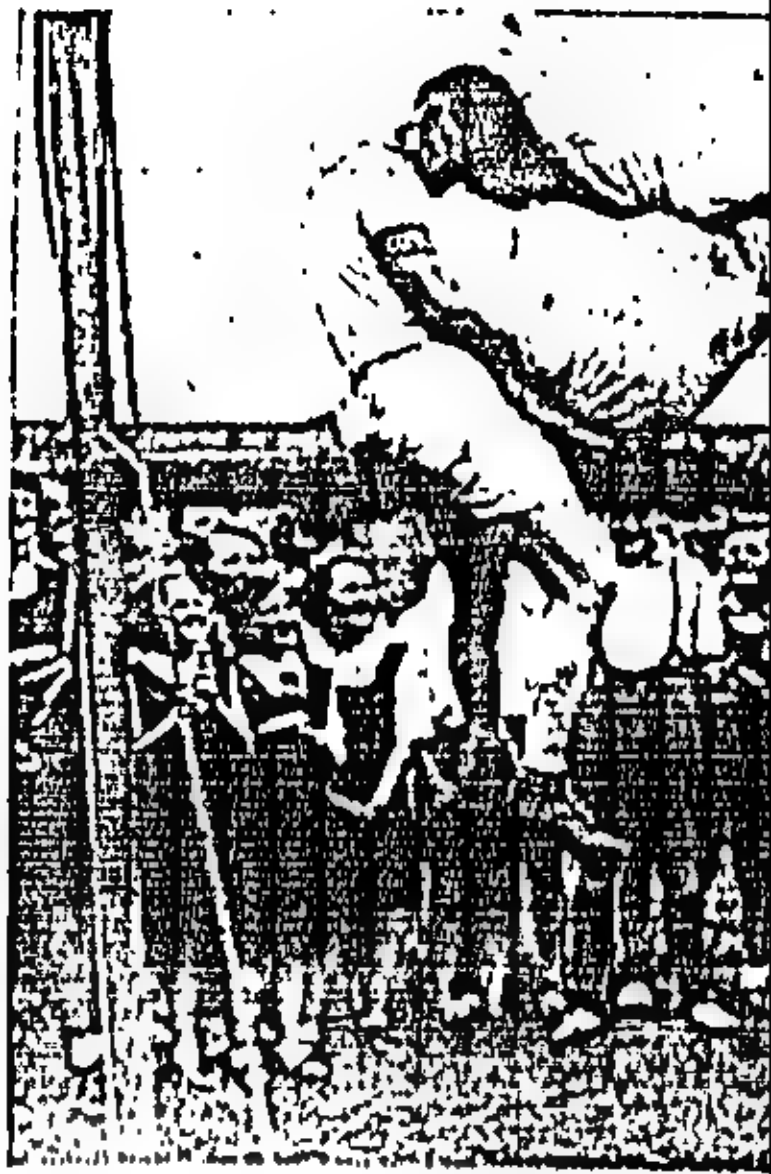
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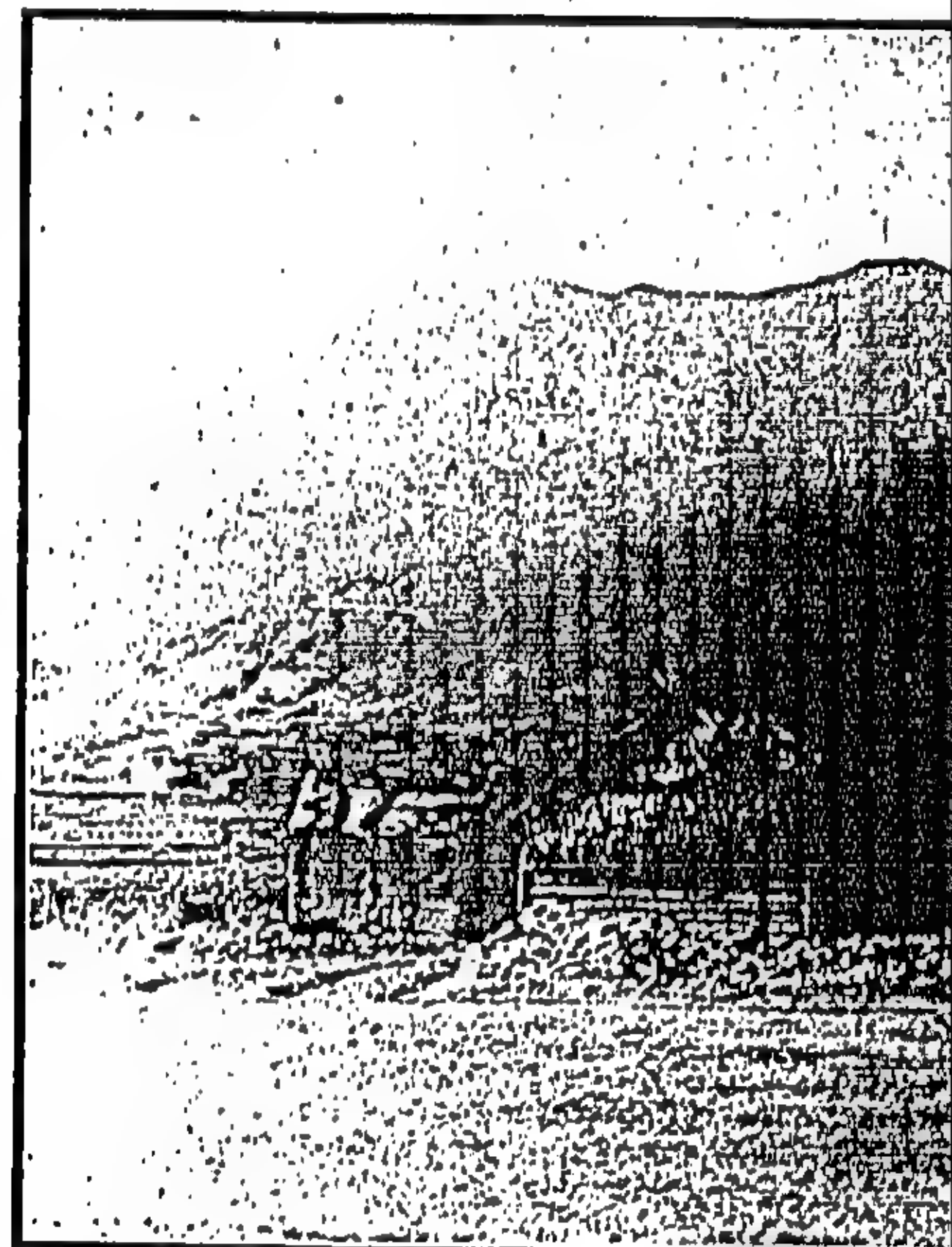
Yachting has its thrills as this picture would imply. (G. Sommer).



A pillow and pole fight in sports, Northern Ireland.

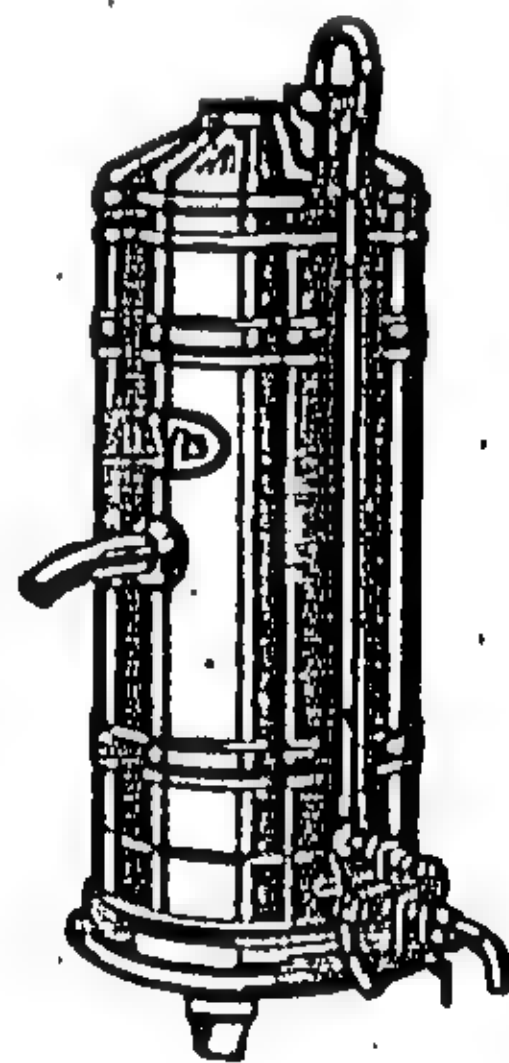


A Chinese fisherman snapped at Castle Peak. (Mrs. Sedgwick).



A rural scene out in the country.

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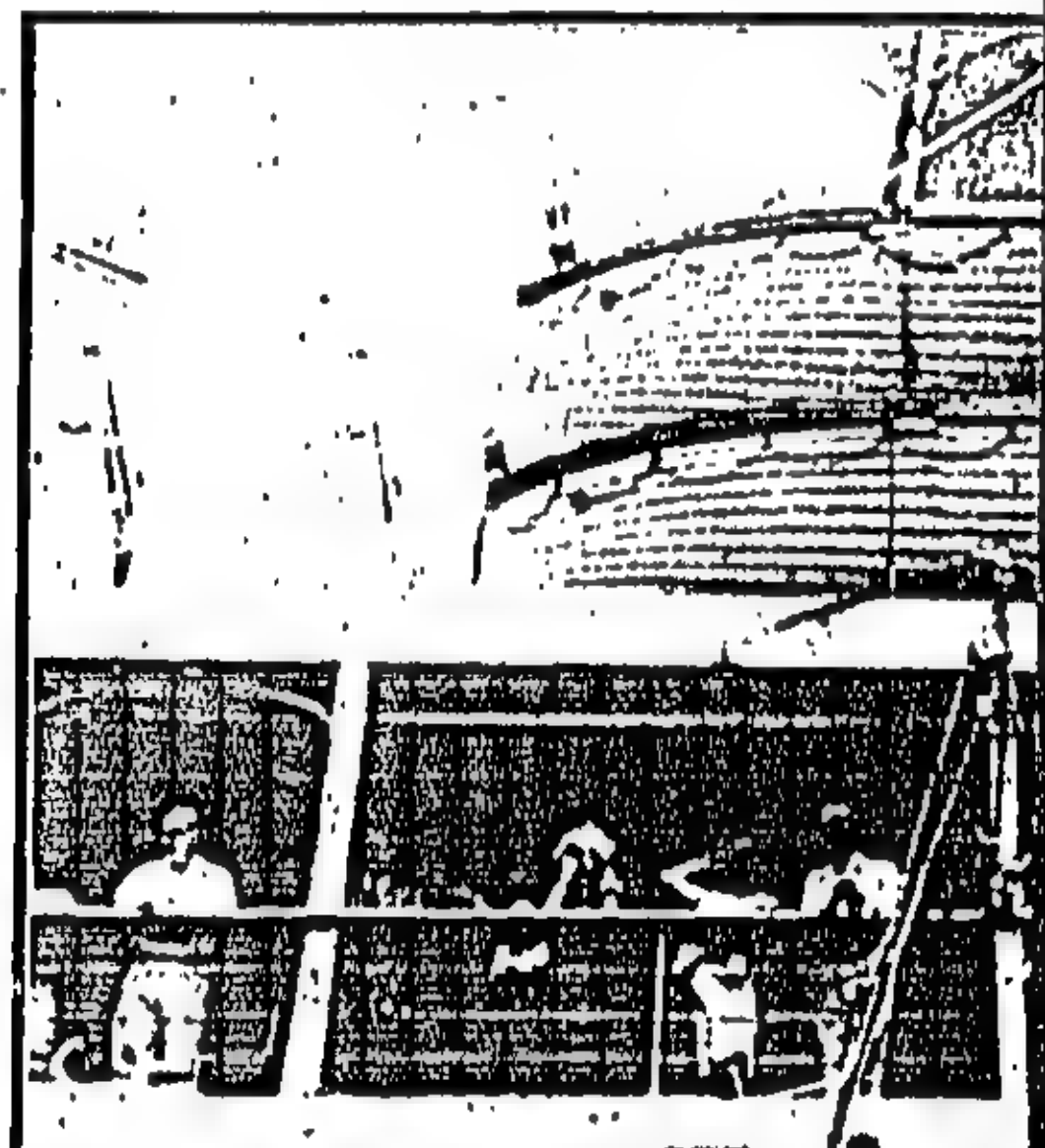
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Gall Patrick, the Paramount star, is the charming model for this cotton organdie evening frock.



Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Moutrie, popular seventh from left, who left for Home last Saturday.

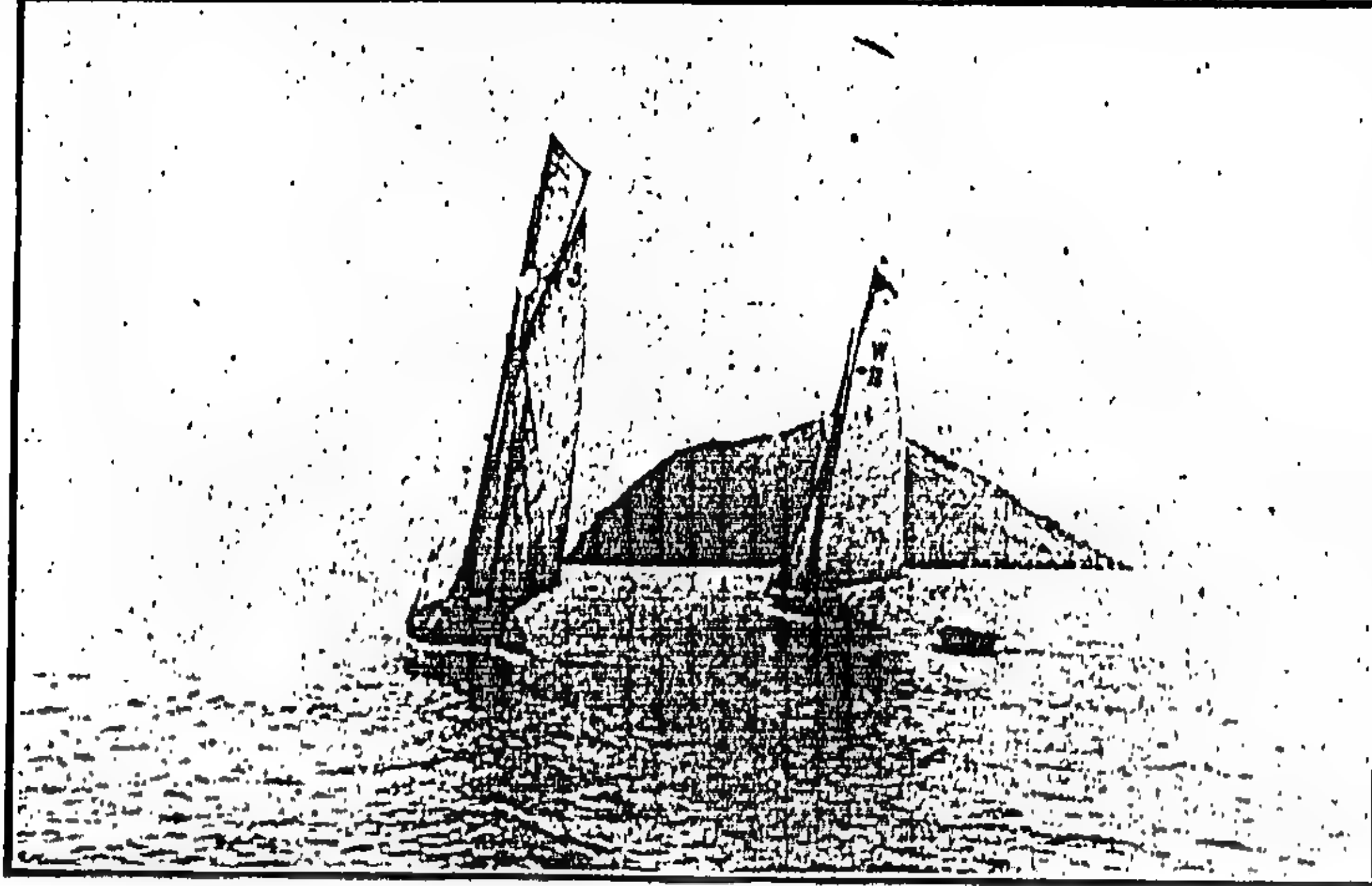


Mrs. J. R. Hance, accompanied by Miss Heather Hance, photographed on board ship for Home of her daughter and son-in-law last Saturday.

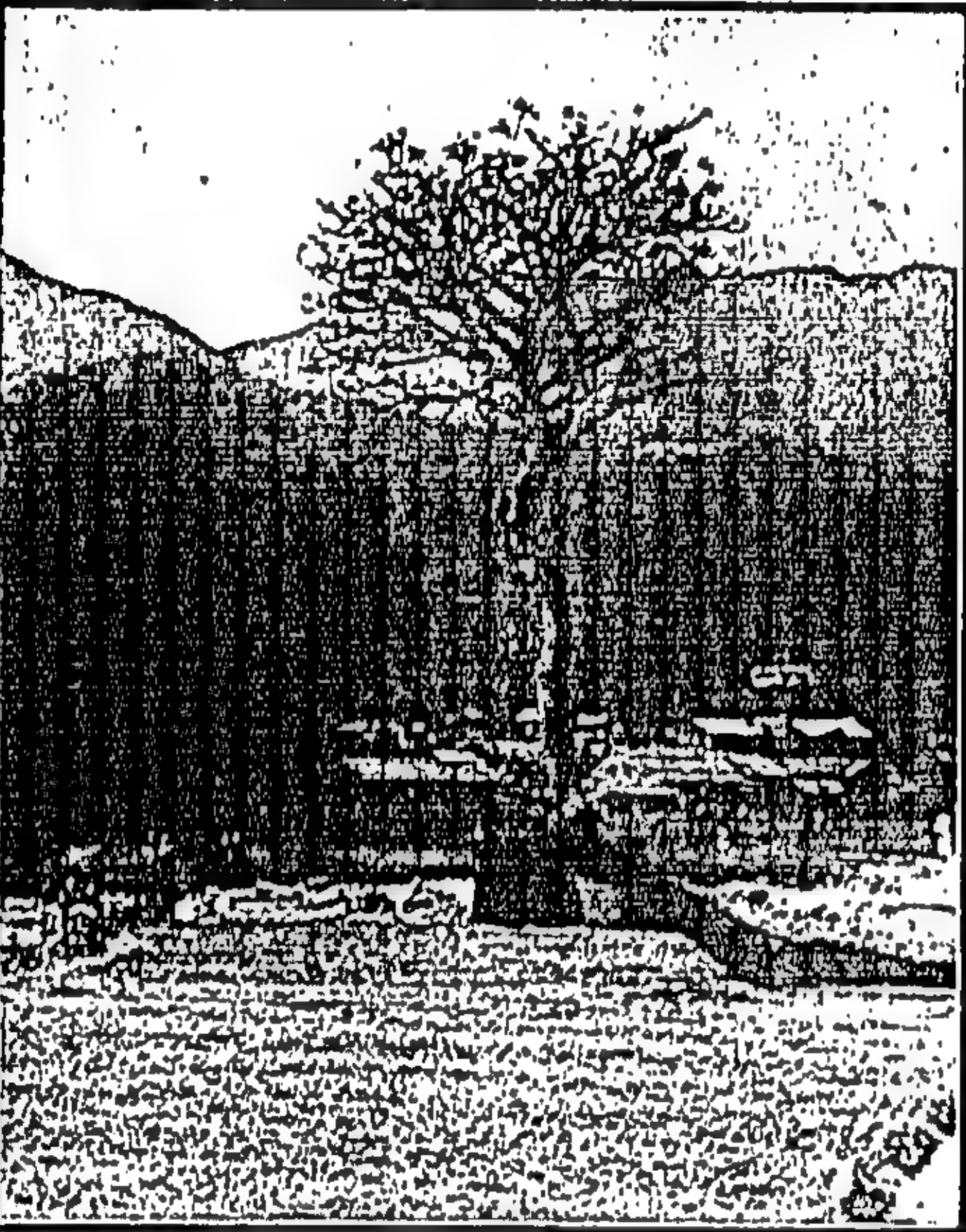




Progress at the Portdown College



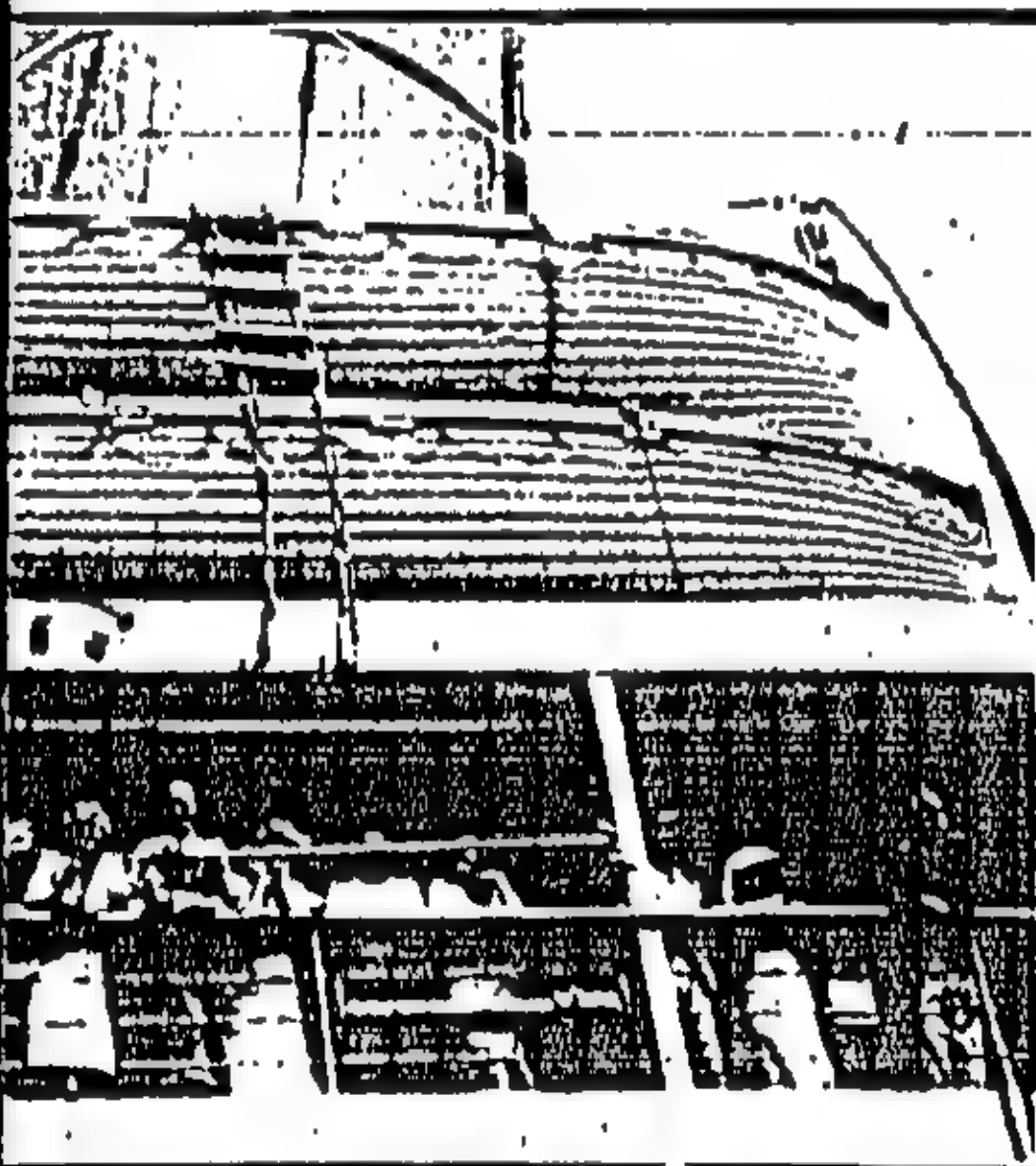
Yachting is gaining popularity in Hong Kong. (R. Grieve).



New Territories. (Photoart).



Colony Lawn Bowls Rinks Champions—A. M. Holland, J. C. Brown, P. T. Farrell and R. Duncan.



members of the Colony's younger net, Saturday by the S.S. Ranchi.



Her two daughters, Miss Barbara Hance and her father, Mr. G. C. Moutrie, last night, after the launch 'Wayfoong' soon after the de-



Carole Lombard recently startled Hollywood with this stunning evening dress.

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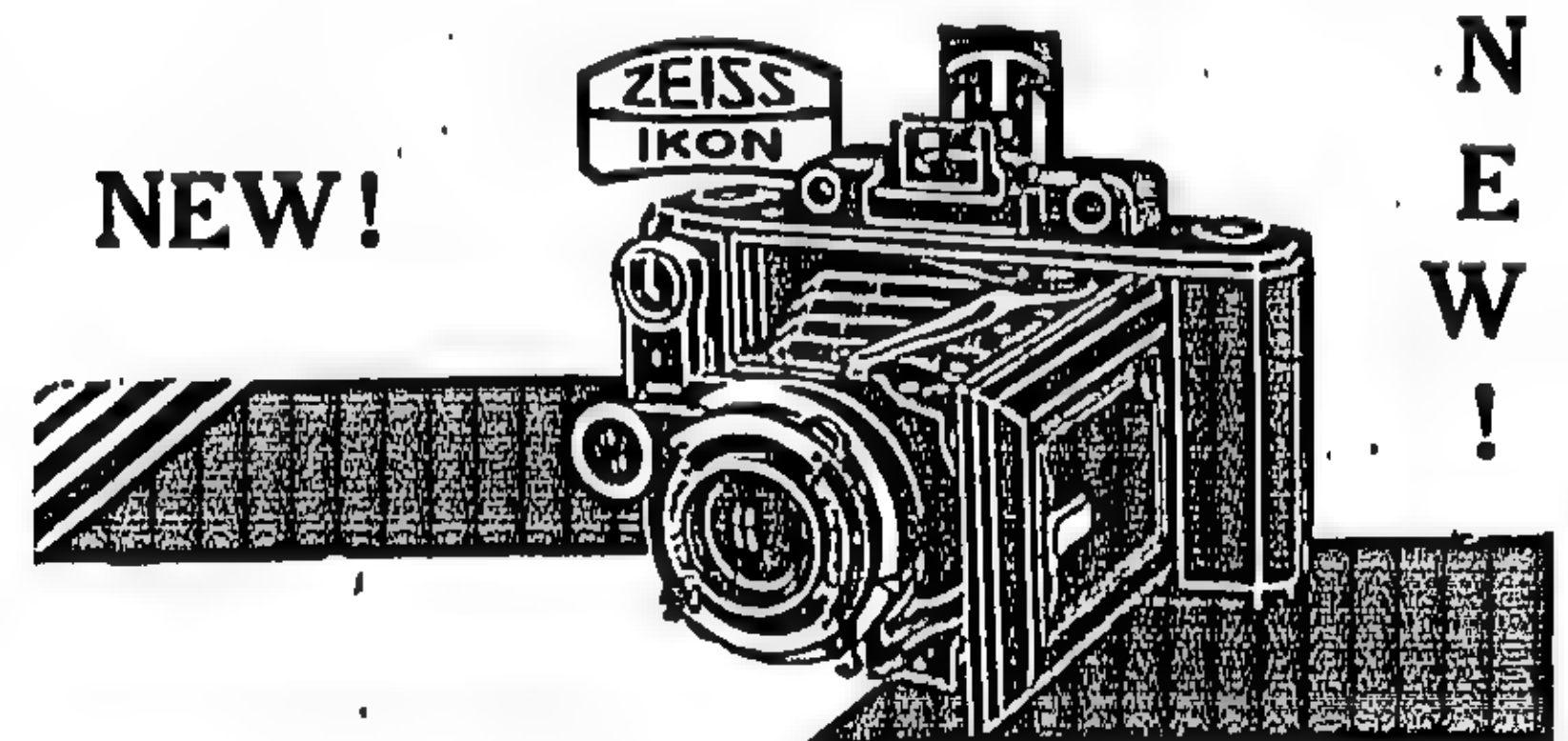
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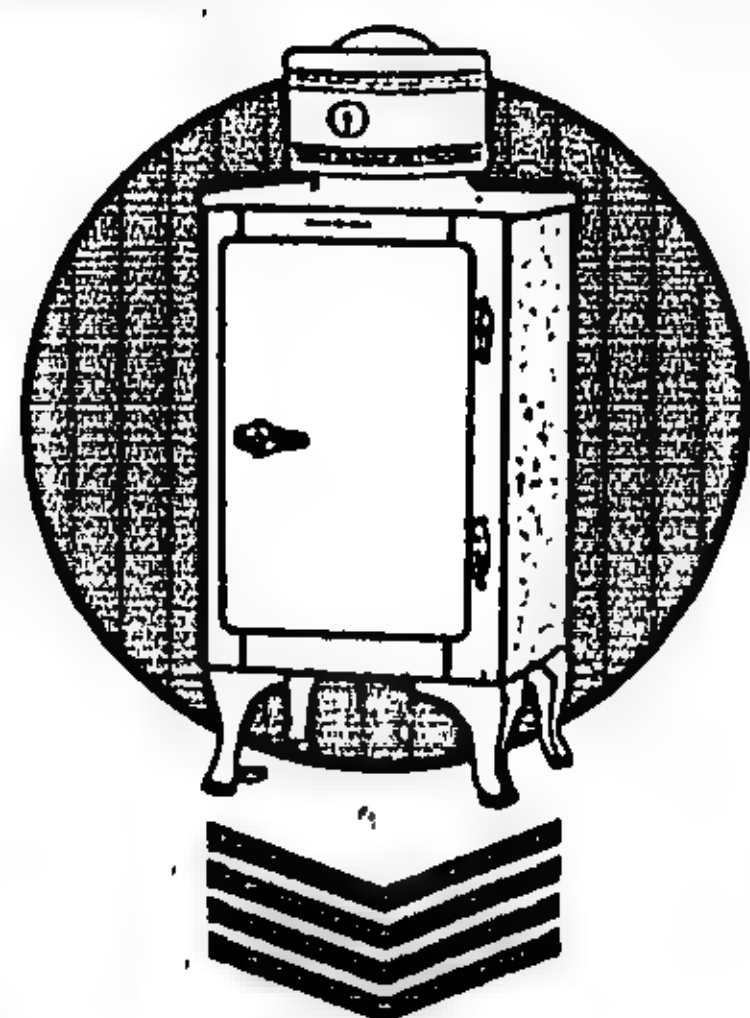
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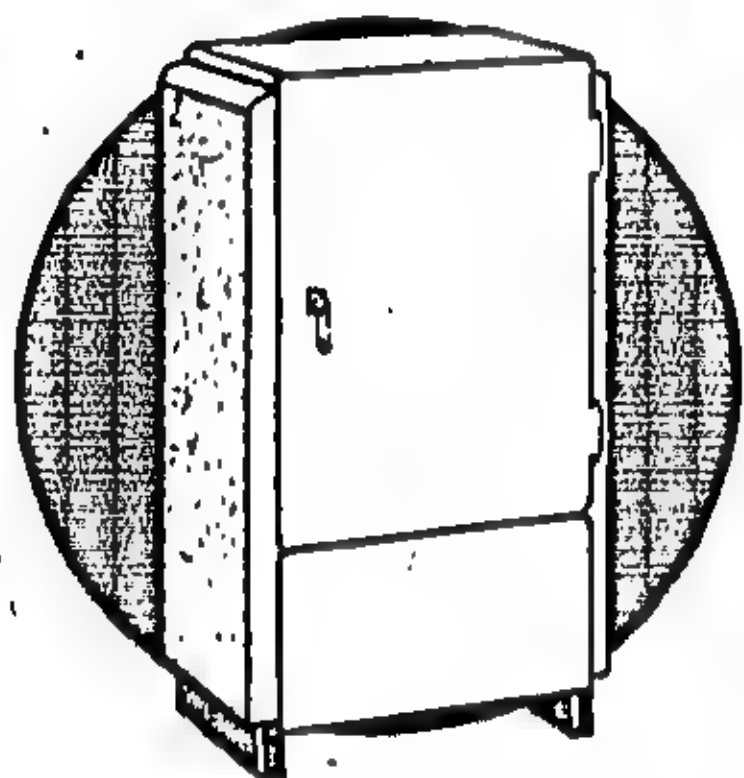






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# About TOWN

## The Women's Example

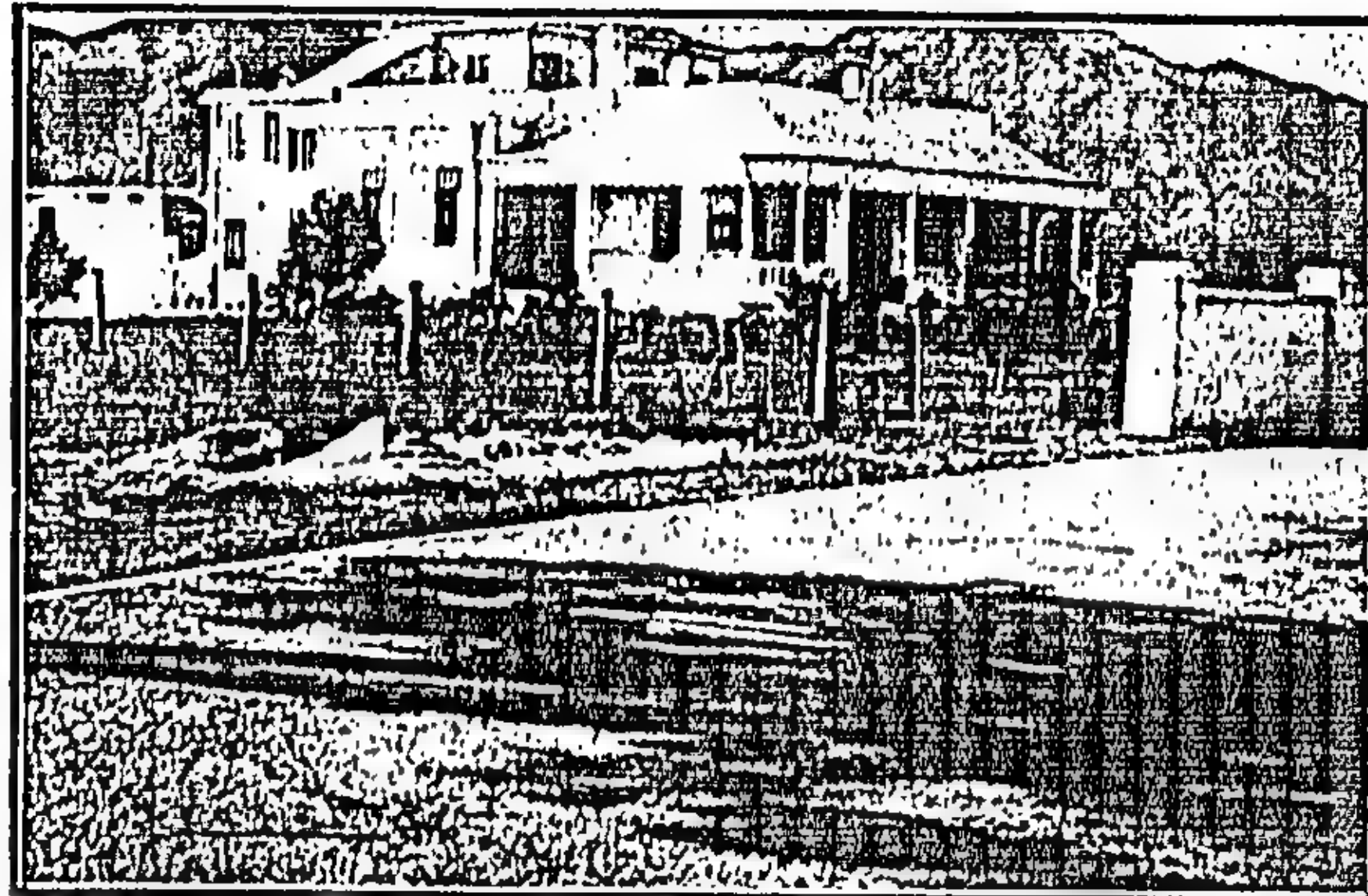
WITHOUT wishing to trespass in any way on the "Mainly About People" preserve of my esteemed colleague "Philippa," who generally deals with all these social highlights in her own department of the *Sunday Herald Magazine*, I feel I must remark on what I conceive to be the really excellent work done by the Women's International Club here.

The scheme is, of course, a pet enthusiasm of Lady Southern, who has had previous experience of this sort of thing in Ceylon, among other places. But at least she has not had to contend here with the formidable difficulties of the Hindu caste system which at one time threatened to wreck all the preliminary—and very arduous—work, which the originators of the idea in Ceylon put into the creation of a women's international club there. The whole essence of a Club is that the members meet on a basis of social equality.

## Local Conditions

WHEN I made my recent visit to the local Club I felt very much as though I were a lion in a den of Danials. There is something particularly horrifying to a mere male about the prospect of sitting among a horde of women, delicately and very fearfully balancing a cup of coffee on one's knee and endeavouring to utter bland and sweet nothings to one's hostess in the course of the process. But the welcome I received was so unaffectedly natural and genuine that presently I found myself blossoming forth into something approaching one of those social lions, of whose exploits at the feminine tea-table I can never read without a twinge of the sharpest envy.

In the course of the morning I discovered several things about the local Club which are a striking testimony to the value of its work. Not only in the provision of cheap lunches and rest rooms does the Club shine—these are almost a matter of routine for any Club of the kind; but its real value lies in the opportunity it affords for social intercourse with a thorough commingling of nationalities. It is easy to exaggerate the importance of social contacts of this kind; all sorts of extravagant claims about world understanding are made in



A view of the new Equine Sports Club at Shatin, which was opened by Mr. Laurence Kadoorie yesterday afternoon.

respect of any institution which has for its main purpose the provision of opportunities for different nationalities to get together. But on the other hand the advantages should not be belittled. Toleration and understanding are two of the most valuable facets of the work of such Clubs; and they deserve every encouragement.

## Non-Stop Revue

THERE was nothing particularly intellectual about the show put up by the Non-Stop Revue, but it did make a wholesome break in the everlasting round of "The Pictures" which we have here for entertainment. It was refreshing to see flesh and blood on the stage. Many years ago, writing in the *American Mercury*, George Jean Nathan predicted that the talkies would supersede the stage on the day when the dress-suited Johnny was to be found waiting at the stage door for an electric gramophone: a perky remark, that, which is attractive somehow. That day has not yet arrived; but there is no gainsaying the enormous harm the talkies have done to legitimate players. Fifteen years ago there were over 700 first—and second-class—touring companies doing the rounds in England. To-day there are 70, and they cannot always make a living. Locally, the Non-Stop Revue was the first show of its kind we have had since the Marcus Show visited Hong Kong about ten months ago. Not so long ago the East generally was riddled with travelling companies of various kinds, sizes and capabilities. Where are the "Quaints," "Grotesques," "Court Cards" and "Cameos" of yesteryear? Where are Bobby Salisbury, Edgar Warwick, Dorothy, James and Louis Cowan; to say nothing of Dick Norton, Maurice Bandman, the Banvards, Charles Chamier and a host of others? Nobody seems to know; and does anybody care?

Where are Bobby Salisbury, Edgar Warwick, Dorothy, James and Louis Cowan; to say nothing of Dick Norton, Maurice Bandman, the Banvards, Charles Chamier and a host of others? Nobody seems to know; and does anybody care?

## Theatre In The Blood

ONE of the most interesting personalities we have had visiting Hong Kong recently is Mr. Lio Hoi-tsehn, the Chinese acrobat and conjurer with the Non-Stop Revue Company. He comes of old theatrical stock, and his life has been associated with theatres and circuses ever since he can remember. His father, who was for some time with Hall and Maskelyne, was one of the first Chinese showmen to go to



Lio Hoi-tsehn, the Chinese acrobat and conjurer with the Non-Stop Revue Company, who has just completed a successful season at the King's Theatre.

Europe, about 35 years ago, and he lost his life performing exactly the same act as his son recently did with the Non-Stop Revue. He also played before the ex-Kaiser, by whom he was presented with a watch, and before the present Prince of Wales, at a Command Performance.

Mr. Lio himself was born in Chill, his mother being a Russian. With his antecedents, it was only to be expected that he would start young, and he assures me that in fact he did—very young. He was with the Bertram Mills Circus in England for two seasons, and during his eight years in that country he played in Music Halls throughout London and the provinces, being attached also for a time to Sanger's Circus. In addition to his conjuring and acrobatics, he can perform on the trapeze, like the young man in the song, with the greatest of ease. In short, one half of the world doesn't know how the other half lives; it takes all kinds to make a world; and any other like platitudes you may wish to apply yourself.

## Another Insult To Man

WHEN M. Cochet spoke at a recent Rotary luncheon in Singapore, I read that it was "the first for a very long time, if indeed it is not the first ever, at which women guests will be welcomed. Usually Rotarians prefer to lunch in undisturbed male-ness, but the visit of the French tennis star is a rather special occasion."

The question naturally arises: If tennis stars constitute a "rather special occasion," how about University professors, itinerant M.P. candidates, and film stars? In short, can this disturbing Singapore precedent be but the thin end of the wedge in another Machiavellian move on the part of the female emancipationists?

—COMMENTATOR.



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## Sports Chatter

### "Y" Ladies' Hockey

ALTHOUGH the ladies' hockey season does not commence until the middle of next month, there has been a ready response for the names of ladies intending to play for the "Y" Ladies.

Among those who will be playing for them this season is Miss O Dalziel, their former right-winger, who will make a welcome reappearance after a year's absence through illness.

Several newcomers will also be seen in action, among these being Miss M. Westcott, Miss K. Tonge, Miss E. Holloway, Miss D. Faro, Mrs. Jeffries and Miss S. Haynes, all of whom have played before. Miss L. Murray and Miss G. M. Brown are two new novices.

### Lammert Not Playing

G. P. Lammert, or "Geof" as he is known to hundreds of admirers, will not be seen for the Club during the forthcoming rugby season. Undoubtedly the finest three-quarter the Colony has ever seen, he will be sadly missed by the first fifteen.

F. Fowler, one of the Club's best footballers last season, had a short spell in hospital recently, but has now fully recovered from his illness.

### Fus. Harrison

the Fusilier soccer player who plays tennis for his Company in the Army Tennis League, reached the quarter-final of the Army Snooker Championship.

Lieut. King, of the Lincoln, is considered one of the best billiards players in the Battalion and plays for the Headquarters Wing in the Soldier's Club Billiards Tournament.

### Promising All-Rounders

NORMAN and Stanley Lee, the two Queen's College school-boys who figured so prominently in the swimming trials for the China National Games in Shanghai, are the brothers of "Tinker" and Robert Lee, the local cricketers. Both are very promising footballers and will probably play for St. Joseph's third team after their swimming activities are over.

### Addition To Rugby Club

I. FORBES, who played rugby at Home last year, intends to play next season and will probably be seen out in the Club's colours.

P. Gardner, who played for the Club second fifteen last season, will be an absentee next season as he is leaving for Home towards the end of the year.

### Four Narrowest Margins

DURING this season A. M. Holland, the Kowloon B.G.C. skip, has figured in four singles ties which have ended at 21-20. He has been the winner on three occasions, but two weeks ago he was beaten by C. Farmer in a Club competition.

A. V. Barros, of the Recreio Junior team, made his first appearance as a skip this year in their match against the Football Club. Judging from the result, the changeover was a wise one.

### Portuguese Soccer Interports

A. V. Gosano, former captain of the Club de Recreio and the finest Portuguese footballer in the Colony, tells me that the Portuguese soccer Interports will be resumed next year when the northern city will send a team to the Colony. The visit will be returned in 1937.

I hear that an examination of Jackie Pote-Hunt's injured knee proved very satisfactory, and there is every reason to believe that he will turn out for the Club in one or two games before his transfer to Shanghai.

### Few Soccer Referees

It is remarkable that with all the interest taken in football locally there are so few qualified civilian referees in the Colony. At present there are barely a dozen registered with the Association. When the Fleet is away there is always a scarcity of referees.

A. A. Remedios, one of the best No. 1's among the Recreio bowlers, was once a good footballer. He played at centre-half for the Recreio for several seasons and for Portugal in the international matches.

The Hon. Mr. D. Burlingham, Inspector-General of Police, takes a very great interest in the football teams of the Police and attends, when time permits, most of the Senior games.



Wilfred Lawrence, above, shattered his fourth Colony swimming record last Friday night when he added the 220 Yards Free Style title to his string of victories in the 100 Yards Back Stroke and the Half Mile championships.

### Sandford On Mark

PTE. SANDFORD, who was the leading goal-scorer in the Third Division of the Hong Kong League last season and who played later with great success in the premier team and for the Army, has not lost any of his shooting abilities and in an inter-Company football game recently scored five of his side's seven goals.

The East Lancashire Regiment has entered four teams in the Army six a-side football competition.

### Three Omars At Craighower

SINCE K. M. Omar has now started playing for the Craighower C.C., the Valley Club have the unusual distinction of having three members of one family playing for them.

It is not often that real bowls talent runs in a family, although a parallel case occurred a year or two ago when James Sloan sen., James Sloan jun. and John Sloan played bowls, although not for the same Club. The last mentioned is the only one remaining in the Colony, and is now playing for the Electric R.C.

## By the Judge

### Doubtful Interporter

THERE is a very strong possibility that Lee Wai-tong will not travel with the Colony's Interport Tennis team after all. I believe that the question of a prolonged leave from his firm is necessary, as he intends playing soccer for Hong Kong in the China National Games.

Then again, he is almost certain to captain China's soccer team at the Berlin Games, and this will again require another long leave, possibly about eight months!

### Craighower Tennis

H. D. Runjahn and Miss R. Runjahn (-40) beat A. V. Gosano and Miss Botelho (-40) to enter the final of the Craighower Cricket Club's Mixed Doubles Handicap Lawn Tennis tournament, while A. V. Gosano and R. Chua beat G. Lai and D. Kelly in straight sets to enter the final of the Men's Doubles championship.

There is a probability that G.T.K. Gilchrist will be playing soccer for the Hong Kong Football Club juniors this coming season.

Andy Duncan, the Club's veteran half-back, is expected back in the Colony in December, but it is very doubtful if he will play soccer again.

In the quarter-finals of the Craighower Cricket Club lawn tennis championship, F. Zimmern beat M. Drysdale by 6-1, 6-4, 6-1, 6-3 last Saturday afternoon.

### Mr. E. W. (Eric)

Railton, well-known in Colony swimming and water-polo circles, is at present in England on business.

### From Father To Son

WONG WING HONG, the now Athletic centre-forward, is the son of Wong Pak-cheung, who was a very familiar figure on the football field several years ago. He played for South China for several seasons and at centre forward for the Chinese Athletic during the three years that they won the Senior Championship.

Inspector C. F. Alexander, the Police Recreation Club cricketer, was a member of the Police football team which won the Senior Shield in 1920.

### East Lancs. At Soccer

THE East Lancashire Regiment have begun football training in real earnest. The Inter-Company Football League is in full swing and by the time the season starts they should have no difficulty in selecting their three teams.

### Promotion Deserved

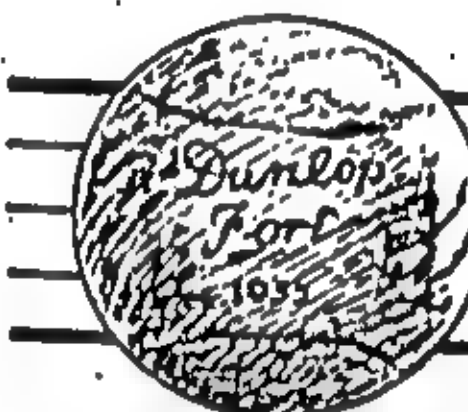
W. GREIG, who has recently played skip for the K.D.R.C. bowls team, fully deserves his promotion; he is playing good bowls.

After an absence of many weeks, C. Atkinson, one of the best bowlers the K.D.R.C. has produced, made his appearance in the team in their match against the Indian R.C. and helped his rink to victory.

THE SPALDING

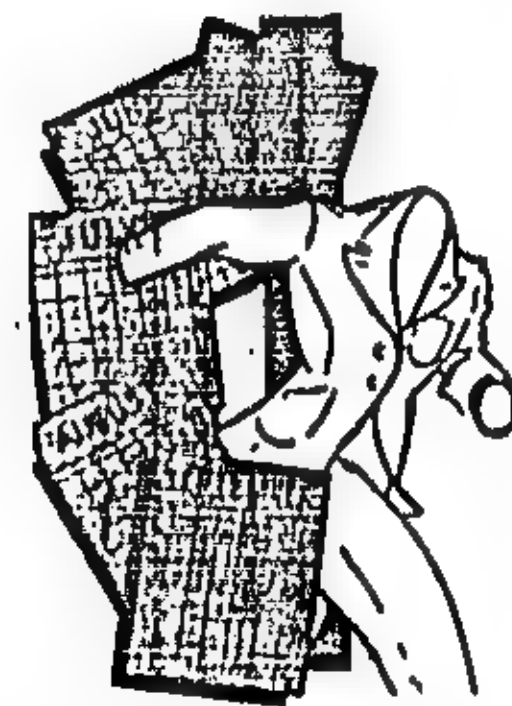
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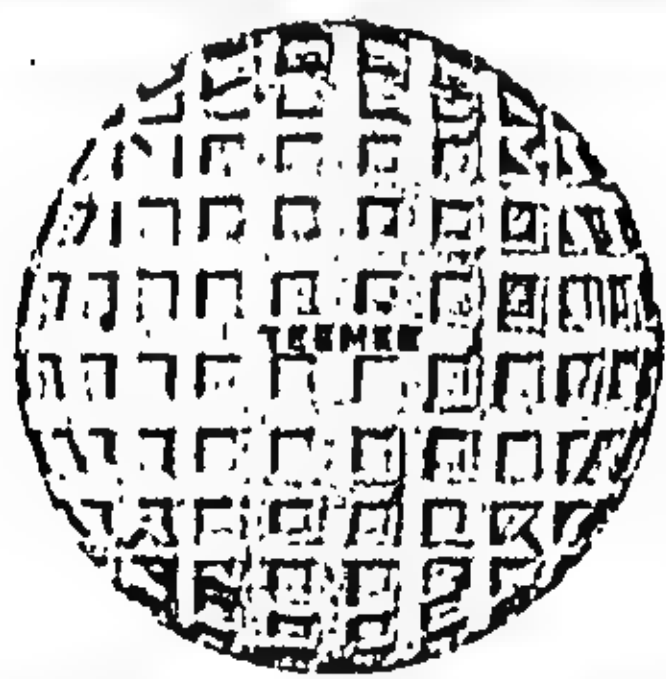


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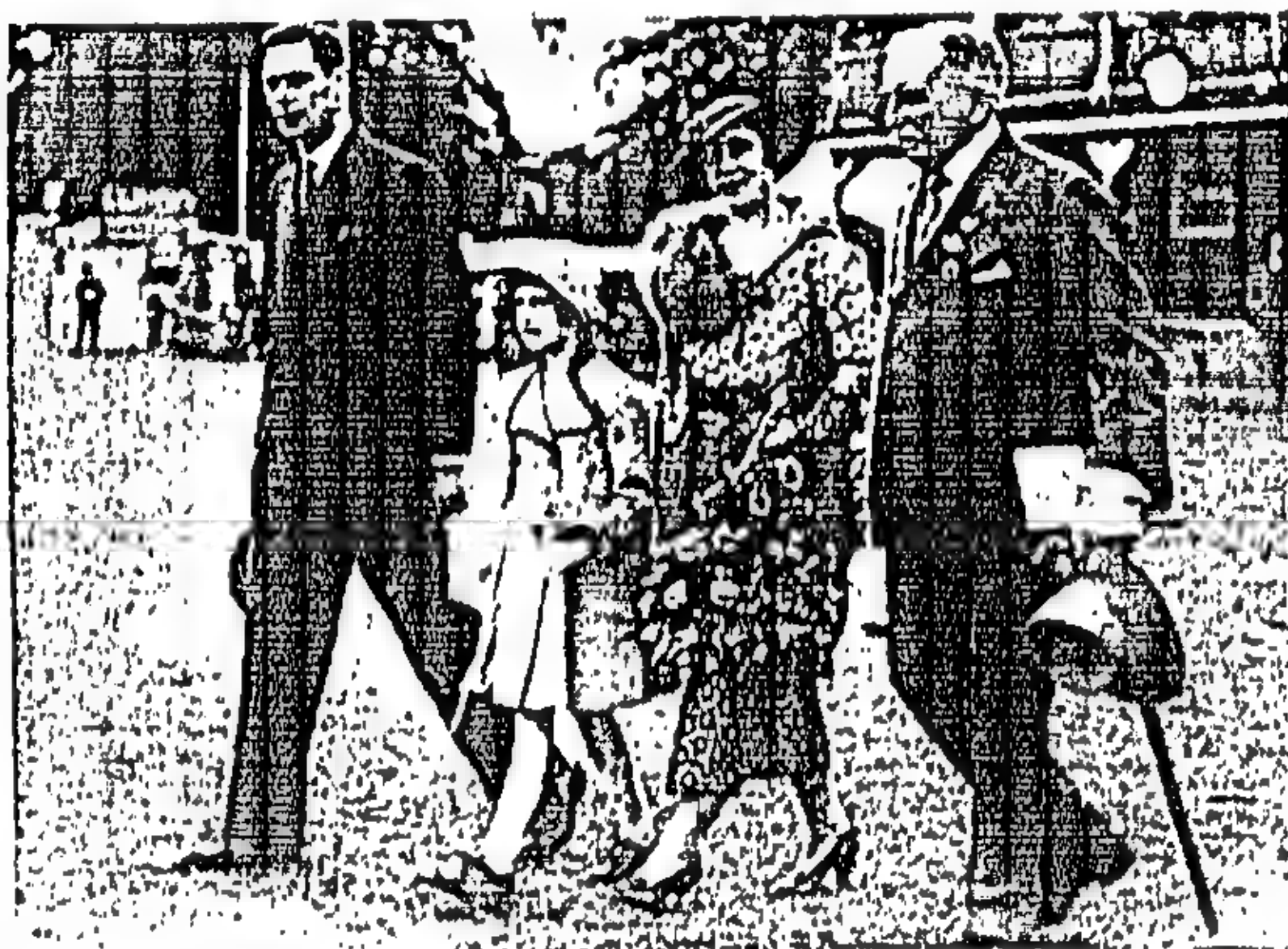
THE TRUE ECONOMY BALL

35 CENTS EACH!

THERE IS NOTHING TO COMPETE WITH IT AT THE PRICE.

Sole Agents:—John D. Hutchison & Co.





(Top left)—Not the usual view of Hyde Park. For the first time the sheep in Hyde Park have been sheared by machinery, a petrol-driven apparatus such as is used by most farmers in Australia.

(Left)—The Duke and Duchess of York setting out for a function; accompanied by Princess Elizabeth.

(Top right) — Holidays for young German working girls between 14 and 21 years are being organised by the "Bund Deutscher Maedchen," during which all must take part in professional contests.



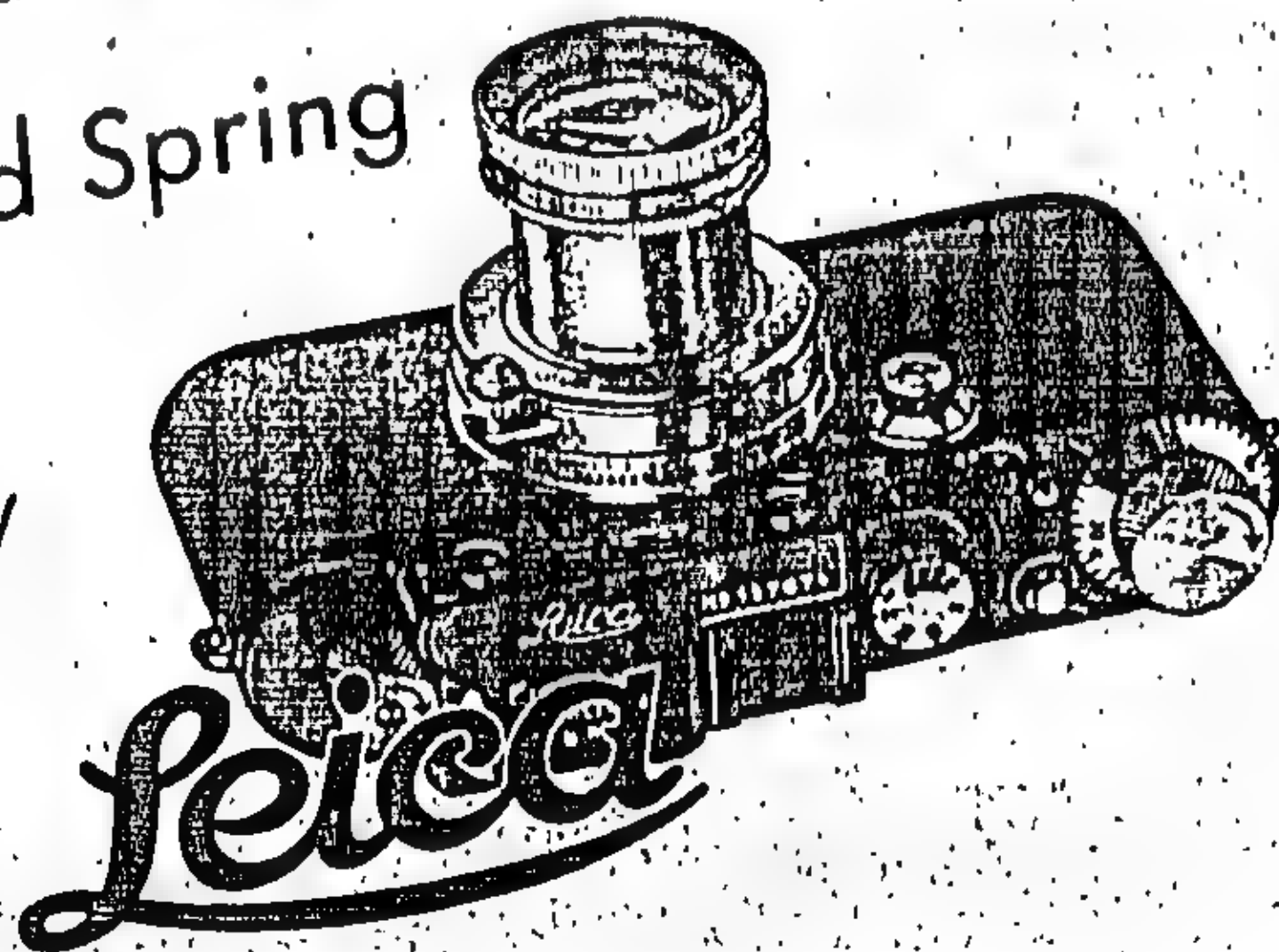
The recently acquired St. Sebastian statue in the Berlin Museum. It is a fine woodcarving of the 13th century by a Schwabian carver.

## ERNST LEITZ-WETZLAR



Youth and Spring

captured by  
the



GLOUCESTER  
BLDG. ARCADE

SCHMIDT & CO.

UNDER THE  
CLOCK TOWER



Gall Patrick, the Paramount star, here shows an early autumn forecast in knitwear.



## AGE-LONG DREAM OF MANKIND

### UNAIDED HUMAN FLIGHT

#### SUCCESSFUL TESTS IN GERMANY

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL  
Frankfurt-on-Main, Yesterday.

Unaided human flight—the age-long dream of mankind since the unfortunate end which overtook the first mythical experimenter, Icarus—was at last an accomplished fact, if only with a modest beginning, when the gliding pilot Duennbeil, covered a distance of 195 metres at a height from the ground of one metre in a pedal-propelled aeroplane.

The flight took place under official control late on Thursday evening and the news was not published until a second flight yesterday proved that it was not just an isolated achievement due to any chance set of favourable circumstances.

In the second flight, though even against a slight wind, the previous attempt was improved upon, 235 metres being flown, again at a height of one metre. At the third attempt the machine tipped forward on its nose and was slightly damaged.

**PEDAL MECHANISM**  
The propeller is driven by a pedal mechanism similar to a bicycle, connected by appropriate gearing. The energy for the start is obtained by a rubber catapult apparatus, which the pilot winds up himself, releasing it and then commencing pedalling when the machine is in the air.

The Polytechnical Society of Frankfurt has offered a prize of 5,000 marks for the first person who makes a flight in a plane propelled exclusively by his own energy over a circular course of 500 metres round two pylons. This is a renewal of the prize offer made two years ago, which was the first incentive to the two engineers Haeseler and Villiger to construct the present machine.—Trans-Ocean Service.

## NEWSPAPERMEN ON HOLIDAY

### No Canton Publications To-day And To-morrow

#### REPORTERS' DAY

Canton will be without their newspapers to-day.

In commemoration of Reporters' Day, the editorial staffs of newspapers and news agencies in the southern capital are taking the day off, and there will be no publication to-day and to-morrow.

At 9 o'clock this morning a mass meeting of reporters will be held at the Newspapers Reporters' Association headquarters, where several star reporters and prominent editors will make speeches on such subjects as "Freedom of Speech" and "Press Suppression."

The day will be concluded with a dinner, which will be given by the Directors of the Current Affairs Section of the Newspapers Reporters' Association at their headquarters.

The Canton Daily Sun will also suspend publication to-morrow.

## BURGLARY IN KOWLOON

### Sequel In Police Court

The burglary, in which over \$2,174 in money, jewellery and clothing was stolen from premises No. 47, Sung Tai Street, Kowloon City, during the early hours of August 21, had its sequel at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday morning, when a 32-year-old unemployed, Sung Hop-sam, was charged with housebreaking and stealing jewellery, clothing and \$1,555 in money, the property of Sun Tak-kwong, of the above address, and with receiving the jewellery and clothing.

A 26-year-old married woman, Ng Yuk, a 37-year-old unemployed, Lam Pok-ki, and another married woman named Tse Ngo, were all charged with receiving parts of the stolen goods. The case was remanded for three days.

"I saw no money, I took no



Miss Anna Chang, the American-born Chinese jazz singer, dancer and film artist, who is now on her first visit to China.

## NO DATE FIXED FOR WEDDING

### Almost Certain To Be In London

#### PROBABLY WITHIN NEXT SIX MONTHS

London, Yesterday.  
No date has been fixed for the wedding of H.R.H. the Duke of Gloucester and Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott, but it is understood that it is likely to take place in about six months' time, and almost certainly in London.

Lady Alice and her mother, the Duchess of Buccleugh, are visiting Their Majesties at Balmoral to-day.

A constant flow of messages and congratulations arrived at Lady Alice's home, Drumlanrig Castle, Dumfriesshire, yesterday, and during the morning Lady Alice had a long talk on the telephone with the Duke, who is staying at Balmoral.—Reuter.

## UNION CHURCH WEDDING

### Merriman-Morrison

#### HONEYMOON TO BE SPENT IN JAPAN

A wedding of great local interest was solemnised at the Union Church, Hong Kong, yesterday afternoon, when Miss Sarah Gemmell Morrison, became the bride of Mr. George Merriman, of the Imports and Exports Office.

The bride, who is a Nursing sister at the Government Civil Hospital and looked charming in a pink lace dress, was given away by Dr. Isaac Newton. She was attended by Miss Isobel Summerskill as matron-of-honour, and Miss A. S. Rogers as bridesmaid.

Mr. Helmut Saurbach performed the duties of best man.

After the ceremony, which was attended by a large number of the couple's friends and interested spectators, a reception was held in the Sisters' Quarters at the Government Civil Hospital. Mr. and Mrs. Morrison are leaving by the s.s. Hosang for a honeymoon in Japan to-day.

## LOCAL WEDDING AT REGISTRY

### Mr. Michael Ching And Miss Nancy Loo

Mr. Michael Ching, an engineer with the Shing Mun Dam, New Territories, the son of the late Mr. Ching Hin-gim, was married at the Marriage Registry, Supreme Court, yesterday morning, to Miss Nancy Loo, dentist, of No. 7 Bayview Mansions, the daughter of the late Mr. Loo Joe.

## TYPHOON WARNING

### Depression Due East Of Manila

A message received through the American Consulate-General from the Manila Observatory yesterday stated that the typhoon at 3.45 p.m. was situated in about Longitude 130 E. and Latitude 14 N., moving north-west.

The position is well out to sea, almost due east of Manila.

Jewellery, but some clothes only," replied the first accused in answer to the charges. The others pleaded not guilty.

Inspector Chester-Woods stated that there is still about \$1,700 to be recovered.

## CHINESE ACTRESS FROM U.S.

### Jazz Singer And Dancer

#### MISS ANNA CHANG PASSE- THROUGH COLONY

A bright and charming little lady has just passed through Hong Kong, in the person of Miss Anna Chang, from the United States, who is going to Canton on a visit to relatives and friends there.

Miss Chang has the distinction of being the only Chinese jazz singer and dancer on the American stage.

Born in San Francisco of Chinese parents, she evinced a disposition to dance at an extremely early age and gave her first public performance as a tiny mite of three years.

Up to the age of 11 she continued her career as a dancer only, taking engagements during her school holidays. From 11 to 16 she was studying singing, not neglecting her school work meanwhile, and then blossomed out with a combined singing and dancing act.

#### Film Work

The famous Publix (Paramount) Corporation quickly snapped her up, putting her on contract and starring her throughout America, so that there is not a city or town of any importance in the 48 States where her name is unknown. She also played in Canada for Publix, remaining with them until they disposed of their vaudeville interests.

Since then she has been engaged in broadcasting and giving special performances at the leading night-clubs in America and has also made two singing and dancing "shorts" for Paramount at Hollywood; in the second of these, "Singapore Sue," Cary Grant was her leading man.

After a short visit to Canton Miss Chang goes to Shanghai to fulfil cabaret engagements, after which she hopes to return to Hong Kong, with which, she confesses, she has fallen in love—except for the heat! It is to be hoped that should she return, Hong Kong may have the opportunity of hearing her over the radio.

## LAUNCH PICNICS POPULAR

### Three Parties Well Attended

Three well attended launch bathing picnics, organised by the European Young Men's Christian Association, the St. Andrew's Church Club and the Men's Fellowship of the Kowloon Anglican Church, respectively, took place yesterday afternoon.

Over 30 members, including friends, boarded the steam launch "San Han On," and left for Big Wave Bay with Mr. E. F. Fincher, the Secretary of the St. Andrew's Church, in charge. With Mr. E. F. Selk in charge, the Y.M.C.A. group also spent the afternoon at Big Wave Bay.

Having spent most of their previous outings at Big Wave Bay and Junk Bay, the members of the Kowloon Anglican Church picnic proceeded to Picnic Bay for a change.

The parties returned to the mainland shortly after 7 p.m.

## "THE ANDRIAN"

### Interesting Issue For September

"The Andrian" for September is as usual eminently interesting and readable. In addition to the usual features, there is an article by the Rev. Geo. E. Arrowsmith on the "Valley of Death," being a record of a trip to the valley of the kings in Egypt; and Lt.-Col. E. R. Macpherson, concludes his study of the "Renaissance of Religion in Japan" in this issue.

Among the "News and Views" is a fine tribute to the late Rev. Mother Erminia Galbarini, a Canoness, Sister at the Italian Convent, who died recently.

The official opening of the Autumn and Winter Season is announced by an open invitation to members and friends of the Church to a Conversazione on Monday, September 16, at 9 p.m.



This tape used by Earl Carroll and other judges showed that Miss Anne Metzger had the approximate measurements of Venus de Milo and she was consequently chosen "Modern Venus" in this contest in New York.

## GOVERNMENT HOUSE FUNCTIONS

### His Excellency Visits Southern Playground

#### TENNIS AT MOUNTAIN LODGE

The social activities of His Excellency The Officer Administering the Government, Sir Thomas Southern, K.B.E., C.M.G., and Lady Southern, O.B.E., and Government House functions for the week ending yesterday are recorded in the following official communiqué issued from Government House.

Monday, August 26:—Lady Southern attended, at the Women's International Club, a meeting which was addressed by Mr. William Teeling.

Mrs. D. W. Trautman lunched at Government House.

In the afternoon Lady Southern was the guest of Mrs. G. R. Sayer at the tea at the Arts Society meeting at the Helena May Institute.

Wednesday, August 28:—Lady Southern gave a tennis party at Mountain Lodge.

Thursday, August 29:—His Excellency presided at a meeting of the Executive Council. The following lunched at Government House:—

Mr. R. Soulang-Tessier, Mr. G. B. Gifford Hull and Professor L. Forster.

His Excellency, attended by Captain W. J. R. Cragg, A.D.C., and accompanied by Mr. William Teeling, Mr. M. K. Lo, Mr. J. A. Fraser M.C., and Mr. S. W. Ko, visited the Southern Playground.

In the evening, His Excellency, attended by Mr. J. H. B. Lee, was present at a dinner given by members of the Chinese community in honour of the Hon. Dr. S. W. To'o, C.B.E.

Saturday, August 31:—Mr. William Teeling left Mountain Lodge.

Mr. H. J. Crutwell and Mr. R. Edwards arrived at Mountain Lodge.

His Excellency, attended by Mr. J. H. B. Lee, was present at the finals of the Colony Swimming Championships, held at the Victoria Recreation Club.

Mr. V. S. C. Sligham of Messrs. K. B. Valdy and Sons, of Hong Kong and Canton and of the Canton Daily Sun and Canton Truth is proceeding by the s.s. Conte Rosso this morning for Shanghai to organise a branch office of Messrs. K. B. Valdy and Sons in Shanghai to cover the North China market in their Import and Export Trade as well as to organise Distributors for the well-known Amrutanj Indian Palm Balm.

## LOCAL COMMERCE REVIEWED

### Record Of 94 Years' Growth

#### INTERESTING PUBLICATION

All those interested in the business aspects of life in the Colony will welcome a valuable record of 94 years' progress which has just been published under the title "Commercial and Industrial Hong Kong" by the Bedditon Co., Bank of China Building. It covers the period 1841-1935 and is thus quite up-to-date in the information, which is plenty and varied, it has to offer to practising and prospective business men in the Colony.

One of the most interesting of the signed articles contributed is one by the Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga, on the "History of the New Territories," describing their growth and development; while Mrs. T. W. Lewis writes most interestingly of "The Coastal Cities."

The remainder of the volume is given over to the histories of most of the local banks, commercial firms and shipping houses, while general information is covered by notable reviews of trade conditions in China generally and of economic conditions in Hong Kong and South China during 1934. A special section is devoted to the development of Australia and her industries, outlining the possibilities for expansion in the trade of the Dominion with the Colony.

The book is profusely illustrated with photographs, but the printing might have been improved and one form of type used throughout. That is a minor complaint, however, and does not detract in any way from the general value of the volume.

## PERSEUS HAS ROUGH TRIP HOME

### Portion Of Bridge Washed Away

The Blue Funnel liner Perseus, on her last voyage home, experienced some really heavy weather, especially in the Indian Ocean. At one time the seas became mountainous, and it was dangerous for passengers to walk on the deck owing to the possibility of their being washed overboard. This fate was narrowly escaped by one passenger, who was engulfed in a huge wave which carried away part of the bridge.

Among the passengers who her stay in the Colony.

## EQUINE SPORTS CLUB INAUGURATION

### CEREMONY PERFORMED BY MR. L. KADOORIE

#### CHALLENGE CUP DONATED

A MEMORABLE event in the history of riding in the Colony took place yesterday afternoon when the new Equine Sports Club at Shatin was ceremoniously opened by Mr. Lawrence Kadoorie in the presence of a large number of members and their friends.

The Club includes, in addition to the excellent Club-house, an extensive field, which is to be used for training purposes and possibly polo, and very commodious stables.

The Club-house provides every amenity for the comfort of the members of the Club. It is conveniently placed, a short distance back from the road, and close to the railway station. The front room of the building is tastefully furnished as a lounge, while in the rear is the bar. Upstairs three bedrooms have been laid out with a view to accommodating people who may desire to spend a week-end at the Club.

After Mr. Kadoorie had performed the official opening ceremony he was presented with a beautiful silver horse-shoe, set on blackwood, as a souvenir of the occasion.

Among those present were the Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga, the Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, members of the Committee of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, Mr. F. A. Joseph, Mr. Hintmarsh, Mr. C. A. da Roza, Mr. Weill, Mr. A. J. Tebbutt, Mr. and Mrs. A. Gillard, Mr. A. L. Cole, Mr. R. H. Woodman, Mr. H. Rose, Mr. and Mrs. J. Watlie, Mrs. Angus, Mr. H. Angus, Mr. F. Angus, Mr. E. Joffe, Dr. Smalley, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Binnie, Mr. M. Leito, Miss P. McCaw, Mr. J. J. King, Miss Wang, Mrs. Yip, Mr. F. Anslow, Mr. H. Hopkins, Miss A. Steele and Miss E. O'Hagan.

#### Stabling Fees Reduced

"The promoters of this Club have been able to reduce the cost of stabling from approximately \$60 per month to \$25 per month. This has made it possible for a large number of enthusiasts to avail themselves of the excellent facilities offered for riding in this lovely valley, which, from a scenic point of view, compares favourably with any in the world. That their efforts have been appreciated is proved by the increased membership, which has risen in the short period of three months from the 10 persons present at the original meeting to approximately 100 to-day.

"Your Committee is composed of eminently practical men; out of nothing they have created something.

"I have no doubt that they will soon succeed in overcoming the difficulties of draining the large area adjoining these premises, and it is not hard to visualise polo matches against the other sporting Clubs in this Colony, when I feel sure your members will distinguish themselves.

**Reclamation Of Bay?**  
"It was one of the former enthusiastic Governors of Hong Kong who, six years ago, if my memory serves me right, visualised the possibility of practically the whole of the shallow bay in front of us being reclaimed, to the site of the Police Station on (Continued on Page 12)

## EDUCATION IN THE COLONY

### Report For 1934

#### MARKED ADVANCE IN NUMBER OF PUPILS

The Director of Education has issued a comprehensive report for the year 1934, consisting of a review of the year, with reports by the Inspectors of English Schools, the Inspectors of Vernacular Schools and the Director of the Technical Institute.

To these, are added several tables giving full particulars as to fees, etc., of the individual schools and a graph showing the number of pupils between 1913 and 1934.

#### Schools And Pupils

In a preface to the report the Director of Education notes that in 1934 there were 1,071 schools, (the definition of a "school" in the Education Ordinance being a place where ten or more persons are being or are habitually taught), in the Colony, with 73,348 pupils in attendance, as compared with 72,917 in 1933.

Of the 1,066 schools controlled by the Education Department in 1934, twenty were provided schools. The cost of their equipment and maintenance is a charge on the colonial revenues and, except for a few temporary appointments, the teachers are civil servants on the permanent establishment of the Colony.

Of the 1,015 unprovided schools 334 are partly dependent on assistance from public funds. The remaining 717 unprovided schools are subject to registration and inspection by the Education Department but receive no financial assistance from funds at the disposal of the Director of Education.

There are five uncontrolled schools.



# HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

Authorized Capital ..... \$50,000,000  
 Issued and Fully Paid-up ..... 20,000,000  
 Reserve Funds:  
 Sterling ..... \$ 5,000,000  
 Silver ..... \$10,000,000  
 Reserve Liability of Pro-  
 prietors ..... \$20,000,000

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Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Sterling on terms which will be quoted on application. Hong Kong, 5th April, 1935.

# THE BANK OF EAST ASIA, LTD.

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 To Safeguard Your Valuables and Jewellery, Deposit them in a Vault that is really:  
**FIRE-PROOF  
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Head Office: 65, Broadway, New York

Capital ..... U.S. \$50,000,000  
 Surplus ..... 2,188,332.08  
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Amsterdam, Antwerp, Athens, Bahia, Barcelona, Bombay, Bremen, Brussels, Calcutta, Canton, Cebu, Chicago, Copenhagen, Hankow, Harbin, Hongkong, Kobe, London, Lyons, Manila, Mexico, Moscow, New York, Peking, Rangoon, San Francisco, Shanghai, Singapore, Soerabaya, Tientsin, Yokohama, and other ports.

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E. W. DUGGAN,  
 Manager.

# THE BANK OF CANTON, LTD.

Established 1912.

Head Office: Hong Kong.

Authorized Capital ..... \$11,000,000  
 Paid-up Capital ..... 8,655,000  
 Total Resources ..... 32,170,492

Branches: Canton, Tolsan, Shanghai, Hankow, Bangkok, and San Francisco. Foreign Bankers: Lloyds Bank, Ltd., Foreign Exchange and Banking business of every description transacted.

Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods at rates which will be quoted on application.

Safe Deposit Boxes (various sizes) for hire.

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# THE CHINA & SOUTH SEA BANK, LIMITED

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BOU Z. CHANG,  
 Manager.

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 21, Des Voeux Road, Central.  
 Manager's Office ..... 33505  
 Foreign Exchange Dept. ..... 33506  
 General Office ..... 33507  
 Cashier's Office ..... 33508

# THE SHANGHAI COMMERCIAL & SAVINGS BANK LIMITED

(Incorporated in China)

Capital paid up ..... \$5,000,000.  
 Reserves ..... \$7,300,000.  
 Capital Savings Dept. \$500,000.  
 Reserve Savings Dept. \$500,000.

Head Office: Shanghai  
 A Bank having as its mission the industrial development of China and the fostering of her commercial relations abroad.

Hong Kong Office:  
 7, Ice House St.  
 Phone 31481-2-3

# QUARREL OVER NATIVE SUGAR REGISTRATION

Stated For Benefit Of Farmers

BUT BITTER OPPOSITION BY GROWERS AND MERCHANTS

(From Our Own Correspondent)

Canton, Yesterday. Comic relief has been added to the tense situation created by the agitation of the sugar merchants in opposing the registration of native sugar on the ground that the measure is designed to control prices to induce the merchants to sell their sugar to the Government plants at a low figure.

The official newspapers and news agencies have carried reports stating that certain public bodies are in favour of registration. This propaganda is to offset the many circular telegrams by the sugar merchants and farming bodies who are opposed to registration.

Sugar merchants and farmers growing cane oppose registration, as it amounts, they say, to a control of the sale of this commodity and restriction of their business, while the circular telegrams advocating registration declare that the scheme is for the good of the merchants and farmers. These contradictions in terms show the paradox of the situation.

Those bodies which are in favour of registration do not appear to have any direct connection with the sugar industry and issue their manifestoes merely to please the provincial authorities.

# PORT OF LONDON Development Scheme Progress

OVER 11,000 FEET OF NEW QUAYAGE

London, Yesterday.

Progress is being made with the Port of London Authorities development scheme, which is to cost £1,750,000 and will give regular employment to 600 men for five years.

When the alterations to the Royal Victoria Dock are completed it will provide 6,000 feet of deep water quayage with most up-to-date electric cranes, and will continue to be the chief warehousing area in the port of London for the tobacco and flour-milling trades.

The modernisation of the Royal Albert Dock includes the construction of a new quay 5,250 feet long—British Wireless Service.

# RAW RUBBER PRICES

Latest Quotations From Singapore

Messrs. H. B. Joseph & Co. have received the following Straits Currency quotations from Singapore for Raw Rubber:

Spot 19 1/2 Down 1/4 b, 19 1/2 s.  
 October/December 19 1/2 Down 1/4 b, 19 1/2 s.  
 January/March (1936) 20 % Down 1/4 b, 20 1/2 s.  
 April/June (1936) 21 1/2 Down 1/4 b, 21 1/2 s.  
 Market—Idle.

Messrs. Benjamin and Potts received the following Straits currency (buyers) from Singapore yesterday for Raw Rubber:

Spot 19 1/2 cts. off 1/4 ct.  
 September 19 1/2 cts. off 1/4 ct.  
 October-December 19 1/2 cts. off 1/4 ct.  
 January-March 20 1/2 cts. up 1/4 ct.  
 Market—Quiet.

# "SOAK THE RICH" BILL IN U.S.

Signed By President

Washington, Yesterday. President Roosevelt has signed the "Tax the Rich" Bill.

A later message states that the President has signed the \$50,000,000 "Soak the Rich" Bill providing for an increase in taxes on estates, capital stock issues and individual surtax. It imposes gift taxes, a corporation income tax and an excess profits tax.—Reuter.

# LOCAL SHARES

YESTERDAY'S QUOTATIONS

The following is the list of local share quotations issued yesterday:

**Banks**  
 H.K. Bank \$1,040 b, \$1,050 sa.  
 H.K. Bank (London) \$105 1/2 n.  
 Chartered Bank \$13 1/4 n.  
 Mercantile Bank A. and B. \$29 1/2 n.  
 Mercantile C. \$12 1/2 n.  
 Bank of East Asia \$76 1/4 n.

**Insurances**  
 Canton Ins. \$185 n.  
 Union Ins. \$377 1/2 b.  
 China Underwriters 10 cts. n.  
 China Fire Ins. \$382 n.  
 H.K. Fire Ins. \$185 n.  
 International Asso. \$4 n.

**Shipping**  
 Douglases \$36 n.  
 H.K. Steamboats \$4 n.  
 Indo-China (Pref.) \$30 n.  
 Indo-China (Def.) \$12 n.  
 Shell (Bearer) 70/-  
 Union Waterboats \$11 1/4 n.

**Mining**  
 Antamoks 78 cts. sa.  
 Balatocs \$18 n.  
 Bagulo Gold \$24 1/2 cts. n.  
 Benguet Consolidated \$12.10 n.  
 Benguet Exploration 13 cts. n.  
 Benguet Goldfield 10 cts. n.  
 Big Wedge 8 cts. n.  
 Gold Creek 30 cts. n.  
 Gold River 70 cts. n.  
 Ipo Mining 90 cts. n.  
 Itogons 35 cts. n.  
 Salacots 12 cts. n.  
 Kailan Mining Ad. 12/- n.  
 Langkats (Single) Sh. \$14 n.  
 Shai Exploration Sh. \$4 1/2 n.  
 Shai Loans Sh. \$5 1/4 n.  
 Raubs \$7 1/2 n.  
 Venz; Goldfield \$2.30 n.

**Docks, etc.**  
 H.K. and K. Wharves (old) \$78 n.

H.K. and K. Wharves (new) \$74 1/2 n.

H.K. and W. Dock \$9 1/2 n.  
 Providents (old) 55 cts. n.  
 Providents (new) 20 cts. n.  
 Hong Kow Sh. \$240 n.  
 New Engineering Sh. \$4 n.  
 Shanghai Docks Sh. \$78 n.

**Cotton Mills**  
 Ewo Cottons Sh. \$5.90 n.  
 Shanghai Cotton (old) Sh. \$65 n.

Shanghai Cotton (new) \$40 n.  
 Zoong Sings Sh. \$4 1/2 n.  
 Wing On Textiles Sh. \$25 n.

**Lands, Hotels, etc.**  
 H.K. and S. Hotel \$3 1/2 n.  
 H.K. Lands \$27 sa.  
 H.K. Lands 4% Debentures \$100 n.

Shanghai Lands Sh. \$20 1/2 n.  
 Metropolitan Lands Sh. \$10 n.  
 Humphreys \$7 1/2 n.  
 H.K. Realities \$4 n.

Chinese Estates \$88 n.  
 China Realities Sh. \$4 n.  
 China Debentures Sh. \$123 n.

**Public Utilities**  
 H.K. Tramways \$12.20 n.  
 Peak Trams (old) \$7 1/2 n.  
 Peak Trams (new) \$5 1/2 n.  
 Star Ferries \$78 1/2 b.  
 Yaumati Ferries \$17.60 n.

C. Light \$8.30 n.  
 H.K. Electric \$58 1/2 n.  
 Macao Electric \$20 n.  
 Sandakan Light \$3 sa.

Telephones (old) \$20 1/2 n.  
 Telephones (new) \$8.20 n.  
 China Buses Sh. \$11 1/4 n.  
 Singapore Traction 10/6 n.  
 Singapore Pref. 22/6 b.

**Industrials**  
 Malabon Sugar \$3 1/2 n.  
 Cald., Macg. (Ord.) Sh. \$19 1/2 n.  
 Cald., Macg. (Pref.) Sh. \$18 n.  
 Canton Ices \$1.80 n.

Cements \$2.90 b, \$2 3/4 sa.  
 H.K. Ropes \$2.15 n.

**Stores, etc.**  
 Dairy Farms \$16 1/4 n.  
 Watson \$3.05 b, \$3.10 sa.  
 Lane, Crawford \$8 n.  
 MacKintosh \$7 n.

Sinceres \$5.30 n.  
 Wm. Powells 70 cts. n.  
 Wing On (H.K.) \$55 n.

**Miscellaneous**  
 Entertainments \$4 n.  
 S. C. Enterprises \$1.85 n.  
 Macao "Greyhounds" \$2 n.  
 Constructions (old) \$1.10 n.  
 Constructions (new) 25 cts. n.

Vibro Piling \$4 n.  
 Ch. Govt. 5% 1825 G\$Bds.—90% n.

H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 6 1/4 % prem. b.  
 H.K. Govt. 3 1/4 % Loan 2% prem. b.

Wallace Harpers \$4 n.

# TREASURY BILLS ISSUE

London, Yesterday.—The total amount applied for in tenders for \$45,000,000 treasury bills was \$45,955,000. The average rate per cent. for bills at three months was 12/1.73d, as against 11/4.93d a week ago.—British Wireless Service.

# BUILDING SOCIETY CONGRESS

International Meeting In Austria

200 BRITISH DELEGATES ATTENDING

London, Yesterday.

Two hundred delegates from British Building Societies are leaving London to-day to attend the Fifth International Congress of Building Societies in Salzburg and Vienna.

The presidential address will be delivered by Sir Harold Bellman, the Chairman of the British National Association of Building Societies and the British delegation will also include Sir Josiah Stamp, Chairman of the L.M.S. Railway, and Sir Enoch Hill, President of the Halifax Building Society.—British Wireless Service.

# CURRENCY EXPORT RESTRICTIONS

France Preparing To Retaliate

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Paris, yesterday.

The rumours that counter-measures will be taken by France against countries with restrictions on the export of foreign currency have now been confirmed by "l'Intransigeant," which states that a "retaliation" decree is now in course of preparation which will be applied against other countries, in a degree depending on the extent of their own currency restrictions.—Trans-Ocean Service.

# BERLIN SHARE MARKET

PRICES FIRMER

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Berlin, Yesterday.

The business on the share market assumed no great dimensions yesterday, but the tone was more friendly and prices were firmer. The Italo-Abyssinian situation still hampered enterprise. Fixed interest securities remained steady, the demand being no greater than for some time past. Call money was at 3 per cent.—Trans-Ocean Service.

# REICHSMARK QUOTATIONS

Berlin, Yesterday.—Reichsmark quotations (without guarantee) are: New York, 40.23; Paris, 608.5; Amsterdam, 69.85; and London, 12.855. The Paris sterling quotation is 75.15, and the dollar, 15.12.—Trans-Ocean Service.

# LOCAL DOLLAR STEADY

Silver Prices Firm

The local dollar is steady, opening on demand yesterday morning at 1/11 1/2.

"Spot" and "forward" silver prices were steady at 29 and 28 13/16, respectively.

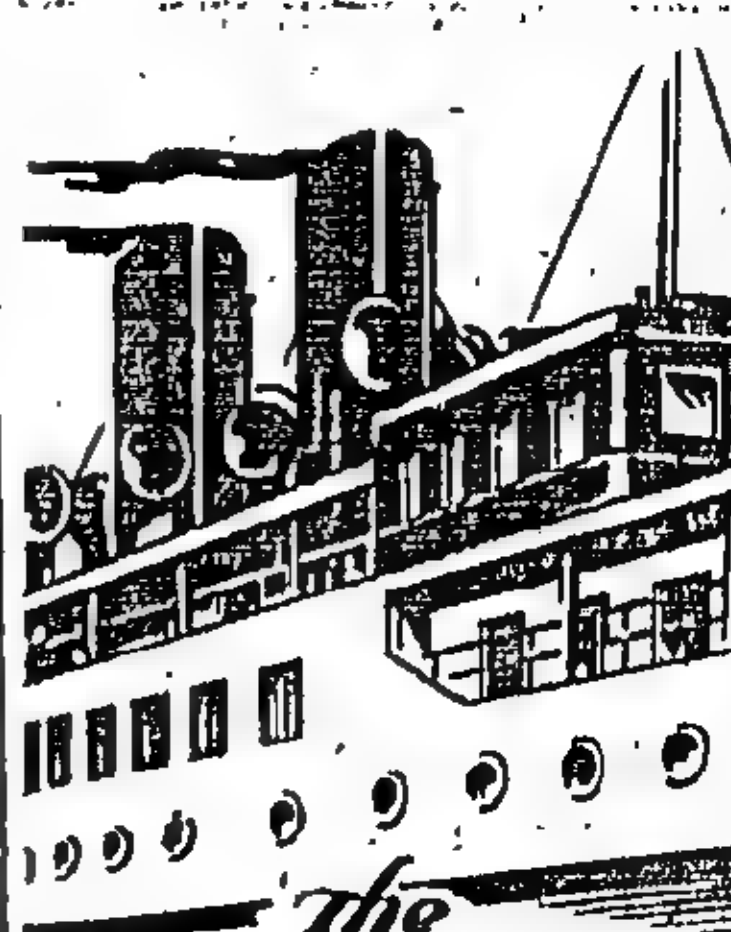
The London on New York cross-rate was quoted at £-U.S.\$4.97, as compared with £-U.S.\$4.97, while the New York on London cross-rate was quoted at £-U.S.\$4.96, as compared with £-U.S.\$4.97.

# IMPORTS OF CANNED GOODS IN SYRUP DURING 1934

London, Yesterday.—The Imperial Economic Committee reports that imports of canned fruits preserved in syrup in 1934 set a new record of 173,000 tons. The proportion of the total supplied by British countries, continuing the rising tendency of recent years, was also a record at 44 per cent.—British Wireless Service.

# LIQUOR CONTROL BILL SIGNED BY ROOSEVELT

Washington, Yesterday.—President Roosevelt has signed the Liquor Control Bill, establishing a new Alcohol Commission, under the control of the Treasury and replacing the Federal Agency torpedoed when the National Recovery Administration was adjudged unconstitutional.—Reuter.



the British Line

Note: All the Steamboat Company's Ships are fitted with Wireless.

# HONGKONG CANTON MACAO STEAMERS

Joint service of the Hong Kong, Canton, and Macao Steamboat Co., Ltd. and The China Navigation Co., Limited.

**CANTON LINE**  
 From Hong Kong 8.00 a.m.  
 10.00 p.m.  
 (Sundays at 10.00 p.m. only)  
 From Canton 8.00 a.m.  
 4.30 p.m.  
 (Sundays at 4.30 p.m. only)

**MACAO LINE**  
 From Hong Kong 8.00 a.m.  
 5.30 p.m.  
 From Macao 3.00 a.m.  
 2.00 p.m.

\* EXCURSIONS TO MACAO:  
 Sunday, & Monday, 1st & 2nd September, 1935.  
 S.S. "Kinsan" will leave Hong Kong at 9.30 a.m. and Macao at 4.30 p.m.  
 1, Queen's Building, Connaught Road, Phone 20101.

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# EDUCATING WOMEN FOR THE TROPICS

(Continued from Page 8.)

Social Biology and Social Hygiene.

Biological laws that underlie social and individual life and their application to problems of human welfare. Evolution, heredity and the associations among living creatures. Physiology. Household Management in the Tropics.

A course to be given by experienced householders from various part of the Empire, on practical everyday problems. The Educational, Medical and Practical Service.

Related Voluntary Services, Infant Welfare, School Care Committees, Hospital Almoners, Probation. Girl Guide Movement.

History of the Guide Movement throughout the Empire, running of companies, Brownies' Packs. The Initiation and Management of Voluntary Work.

Conduct of Committees, Initiation and running of an Infant Welfare Centre, a V. A. Detachment, etc. Practical experience and demonstrations are offered to students by the Girl Guide Association, the Association of Maternity and Child Welfare Centres, British Red Cross Society.

Of Great Value

For the woman who is taking up work in the Tropics the course will be of the greatest value, while the difficulties of the young housekeeper in the East will be minimised and the lot of her husband will be a happier one if she does not arrive with a complete ignorance of white ants, tropical diseases and damp. Eastern servants and suitable food for the Tropics. The course will probably inspire her as well with sympathetic interest in the races among whom her lot is cast.

The enterprise is sponsored by Dr. Cyril Norwood, whom we had the pleasure of hearing a year or so ago in Hong Kong and by Dame Rachel Crowdy, who also needs no introduction, as her Empire work is well known. The Committee consists of men and women with wide experience of Indian and Colonial conditions. Full information regarding the course can be obtained from the Secretary, Empire Citizenship Training Council, Carteret House, Carteret Street, London, S.W.1.



# OBSERVATION

MAN CAN LEARN A LOT BY CLOSELY OBSERVING ANIMALS. EVEN LOWLY BEASTS PREPARE AGAINST THE UNCERTAIN FUTURE BY STORING FOOD FOR POSSIBLE EMERGENCY.

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# WHAT LOVE REALLY MEANS

## ESSENCE OF CHRIST'S RELIGION

TRUE LOVE IS ALL-SEEING,  
NOT BLIND

(By The Rev. J. N. Lewis Bryan)

ONE of the most delightful stories about Our Lord, and that does not appear in our Bibles, is the one which tells us how one day, He and His disciples came across the carcass of a dead dog, lying in the street.

When the disciples saw it they quite naturally, humanly speaking, moved away from the distinctly unsightly and unlovely thing. Christ, however, bent down over it, and quietly said, "Look, how beautiful and white his teeth are." Isn't that just the kind of thing He would think of and say? Where others saw only nastiness, he could find some element of beauty. It is a perfectly good example of the blindness of love.

When you come to think of it, why do we say that love is blind—and say it so glibly—when the essence of the Christian religion is love? The one thing that Christianity has been trying to teach all down the ages is that, if only the world were governed by this emotion, this attitude to men and things, this outlook upon life which we call love, the Kingdom of God would be here. In fact, when Christianity reaches its highest, it boldly declares that God is love. Then if love is blind, God must be blind.

What do we really mean when we say that love is blind? Usually we mean that when a person loves another, he fails to see all the other's defects and failings—that his opinion of that other is biased and unreliable, that he does not see that person soberly and impartially.

### Love Incarnate

Christ was the greatest example of love in action; He was Love Incarnate; He showed in every detail of His life what love was really like. Is it true that His great love for men blinded Him to their faults, that His opinion of them was not trustworthy? One day, a young man came to Him and wanted to follow Him; He was very rich, and Christ told him to go and sell all that He had and give it to the poor. But the cost was too much and he went away sorrowful; but Jesus, we are told, "looked upon him and loved him."

Do you think that if we had gone to Him afterwards, and asked Him what He thought of that young man, His judgment of the man's character would not have been correct, simply because He loved him? The love of Christ in action was certainly not blind. His love for men, so far from blinding Him to their faults, ex-

## HOSPITAL & CLINIC FOR CHILDREN

Annual Bazaar Next Saturday

The Children's Hospital and Clinic and Orphanage of the Sisters of the Precious Blood Convent, at Shamshui, Kowloon, will be holding its annual bazaar under the patronage of the Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga next Saturday at 3 p.m. in the Convent building.

As in previous years, bazaar souvenir tickets have been issued, and it is hoped that they will meet with a ready response from the generous public. Donations or contributions of products or articles for sale at the bazaar will be gratefully received through the Hon. Secretary of the Committee, Mr. Chan Wai Chuen, care of the Hotel Cecil, Ltd.

creation, and in themselves are beautiful. He knew that Peter, in spite of all his mistakes, was really a great man and could become one. He knew that Mary of Magdala was capable of steadfastness and courage. He knew that all men had been created in the image of God, and therefore He looked for God in them. And that is just where we go so far astray. We look at people and see only their faults. If only we saw the Divine in them it would make all the difference.

### Creativeness Of Love

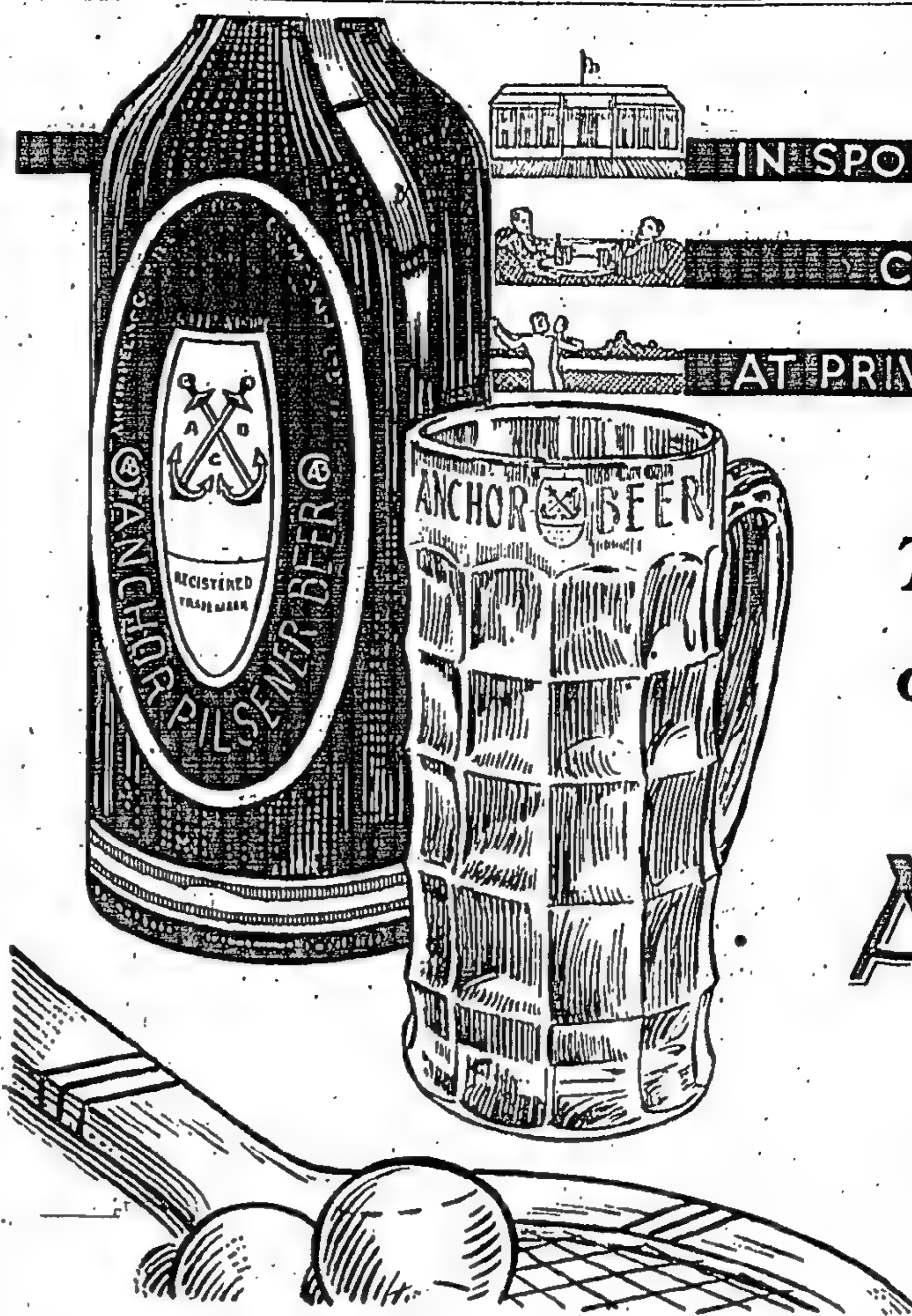
For love is always creative—it creates goodness. He looked at the sin-stricken with the eyes of love, and goodness was born within them. And it has always been the same. When He looks at men they feel they could do better, they must do better, and straightway they have gone off and done it.

Gradually we are beginning to realise this fact. We are beginning to see that often criminals can be cured by showing them what they might be, that nations are better conquered by confidence than by force of arms, that men are won to Christ not by curses and threats of eternal damnation, but by revealing to them their own intrinsic value—a value so great that it cost Christ His life to pay the price.

Sometimes we see a young couple together and we are inclined to say, "Well I can't see what on earth he can see in her," or even "Well, if that is the answer to a maiden's prayer I'll eat my hat," or words to that effect. We use such words because we do not look at either of them as they do at each other—with love in their hearts; if we did we should see in both of them something of God.

No, love is not blind; it is the only thing that sees.

Calcutta reported 39 cases of plague and Madras 18 during the week ended August 24, while Bombay and Calcutta reported 12 and 11 cases of smallpox respectively. Singapore reported only 2 cases of smallpox during the same period.



IN SPORT PAVILIONS

CLUBS

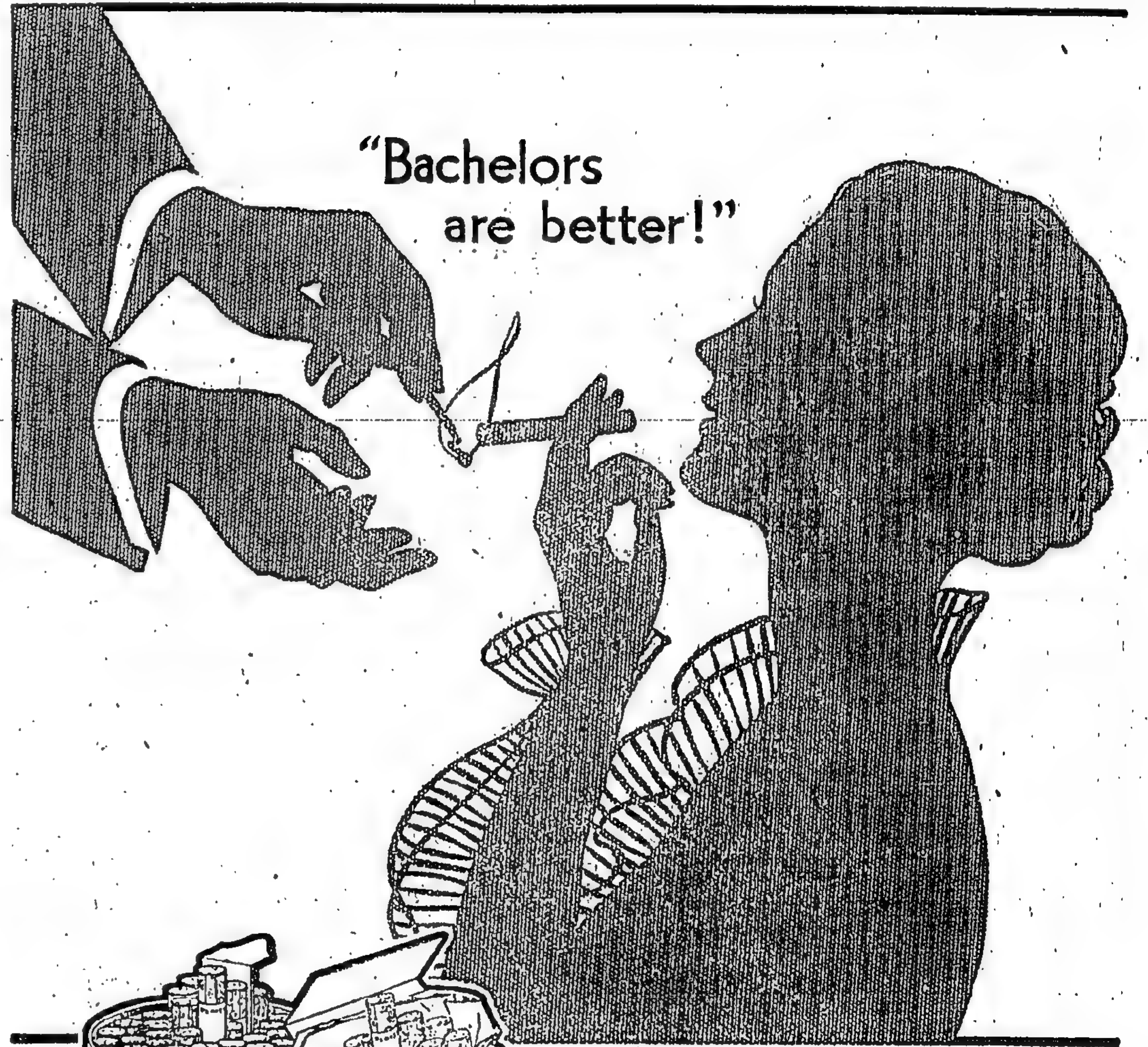
AT PRIVATE PARTIES

The Sheet Anchor  
of Good Cheer!

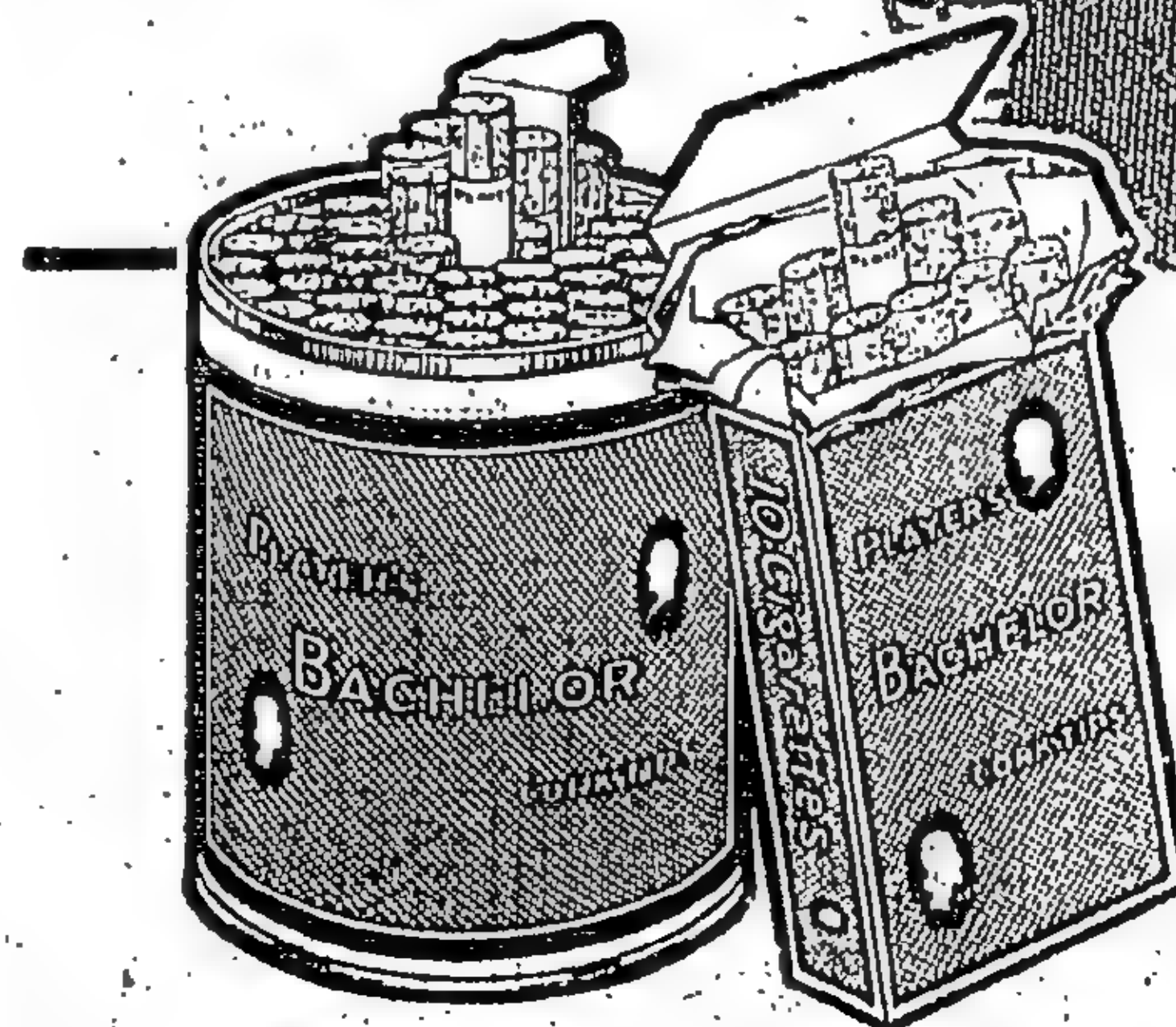
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"THE HONG KONG MAN ON LEAVE  
WHO DID A FORTNIGHT IN  
THE LONDON OFFICE DURING  
THE RECENT HEAT WAVE."







# The Hong Kong Sunday Herald

Published by  
THE HONG KONG  
HERALD PUBLISHING CO.  
3A, Wyndham St. Hong Kong  
Telephone 20022

London Office:  
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WILL SELL or SWAP, Complete French Course of 16 Linguaphone Records with Books of instructions, new.

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WILL SELL or SWAP, Large Perambulator in very good condition imported from Harrods London.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Childs folding Play Pen new condition.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Small 3 bank portable Corona Typewriter.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Plymouth Progress Portable Typewriter new.

WILL SELL or SWAP, No. 8. Roneo Duplicate in very good working order.

WILL SELL or SWAP, One 12" Remington Typewriter used.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Blackwood Writing Desk with small mirror.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Several Metal covered Travelling Trunks.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Completely furnished Two Story Dolls Bungalow consisting of Diningroom, Drawing Room, Two Bedrooms, Two Bathrooms, Kitchen, Hall etc., Electric Lights fitted with transformer, Running Water, Every Modern Convenience installed. Inspection invited.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Kodascope Projector 16mm in good condition.

WILL SELL or SWAP, English made Childs Buggy in excellent condition.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Small Blackwood Optum Stool, carved.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Large Hawaiian Guitar, very fine tone.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Ladies Dressing Table, Modernistic design.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Ladies Dressing Table with swinging side mirrors.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Blackwood Joss Table, medium size, A1 condition.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Single Teakwood Wardrobe with Centre Mirror.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Several Rigid and Extension Dining Table.

WILL SELL or SWAP, One Six Drawer Teakwood Typewriting Desk, new.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Large Teakwood Wardrobe in 3 sections, good condition.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Complete Bedroom Suite consisting of, Single Bed with box spring, mattress, Double Wardrobe with large centre mirror, Ladies Dressing Table with long mirror and stool, one glass top Bedside Table, condition practically new.

WILL SELL or SWAP, New complete Spray Paint outfit with motor and Gun, A1 condition ready for use.

WILL SELL or SWAP, One, Bathing Tent 7'0" x 4'0" in good condition.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Collection of Butterfly's in Glass Case.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Two Burner Perfection Kerosene Cooker.

WILL SELL or SWAP, Large and Small Teakwood Ice Chests.

IF THERE'S ANYTHING YOU HAVE THAT YOU DON'T WANT SWAP IT FOR SOMETHING YOU DO WANT. LIST YOUR SWAPS WITH US. WE WILL ADVERTISE YOUR SWAPS FREE AND CHARGE YOU 10% IF BUSINESS RESULTS. SURPLUS STOCKS, TRADE SAMPLES, OFFICE AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND ARTICLES RECEIVED ON COM-SIGNMENT. CENTRAL SALE CHAU.

### FOR SALE

THOROUGHbred SEALY LAM PUPPIES—Excellent Pedigree cheap to good homes. Write Box No. 447 c/o "Sunday Herald" or Phone 50734.

SALE—Latest RCA Victor Records from \$1.30 to 80c. Radios tested free, repairs under British supervision. Victoria Radio Shoppe, authorised RCA Victor Dealer, Victor Radio Dealer, Middle Road, Kowloon.

CAMERA—LATEST MODEL—Half-postcard size 6.3 Annettagmat complete lot accessories. \$20. (% Original cost) Microscope. \$10. (Cost \$35). Complete set "Practical Psychology" \$5. Replies Box No. 448 c/o "Sunday Herald."

JUST ARRIVED FRESH JAVA MANGO, at reasonable price, obtainable at the "Sincere," "Wing-on," "China Emporium" and "Asia Groceries Store." The Leading Provisions Store in the Colony.

### TO LET

SHOP with large back quarters in the best part of Nathan Road suitable for restaurant five minutes from Ferry immediate possession. Apply Airline Hotel, 25 Nathan Road.

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FURNISHED APARTMENT suitable for bachelors, corner opposite Southorn Playground, Cool, bright comfortable. Owner going on leave. Willing to allow free use of furniture. Rent only \$40. Day highly recommended. Modern bath, Electrically, gas, radio, bamboo curtains, flowers, No. 87 Hennessy Road, Second floor. Inspection invited. Telephone 82988.

KOWLOON MISSIONARY HOUSE 13, Cameron Road, Kowloon. Modern throughout, Simmons beds, electric fans, home comforts, family suites, excellent food. Special low rates, to weekly and monthly boarders. Missionaries, school teachers, and professionals, for those desiring a quiet home-like place. Phone 50764, Mr. Burnsides (in charge).

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AIRLIE HOTEL, 23-25, Nathan Road, Kowloon, under British ownership and management. 2 minutes Star Ferry. Every modern convenience. Excellent cuisine. Special rates families. Telephone 57357.

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CHINESE-CANTONESE TEACHER, desires pupils. Long experience teaching cadets, and special attention to beginner. Tuition fees 50 cents per hour. Please write Mr. T. Leung, No. 72, Seankern Terrace, 1st Floor, Causeway Bay.

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## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

### NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the partnership heretofore subsisting between H. K. WOO and F. E. NASH carrying on business as Solicitors at No. 4 Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong, under the style or firm of WOO and NASH has been dissolved as from the 1st day of September 1935.

NOTICE IS ALSO GIVEN that the said H. K. WOO who retains all the papers and documents of the said late firm of WOO and NASH will as from the 1st day of September 1935 continue to carry on the business in continuation of which the said late firm had until the 31st day of August 1935 been carrying on business, at the same address and under the firm name or style of "WOO and NASH."

Dated the 1st day of September, 1935.

H. K. WOO.

ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE STANLEY.

THE NEW SCHOOL YEAR begins Sept. 9th. Examination for new Students. SATURDAY, September 7th, at 9 a.m.

For Prospectus, for Boarders & Day Boys, apply Li Hoi Tung, Esq., Messrs. Banker & Co., Bank of China Building, or

THE WARDEN, St. Stephen's College, Stanley.

## CHURCHES

### TO-DAY'S SERVICES

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST.

[Branch of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., U.S.A.]

Macdonnell Road, Below Bowen Road Tram Station. Sunday Service 11.15 a.m.

Subject:—CHRIST JESUS.

The Sunday school is held on Sunday Morning at 10 o'clock Wednesday Evening Meeting at 6 p.m. Reading Room at above address open Tuesday and Friday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon, Monday and Thursday, 5.30 to 7 p.m. The Public is cordially invited to attend the service and visit the Reading Room.

### ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL

Hong Kong  
11 a.m. Pre: Rev. H. W. Baines.  
6.30 p.m. Pre: Rev. H. W. Baines.

### ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH

Kowloon.  
11 a.m. Pre: Rev. G. K. Carpenter.  
6.30 p.m. Pre: Rev. G. K. Carpenter.

### UNION CHURCH

Hong Kong  
10.30 a.m. Pre: Rev. John Foster.  
6 p.m. Pre: Rev. John Foster.

### UNION CHURCH

Kowloon  
1 a.m. Pre: Rev. R. Showell.  
6 p.m. Pre: Rev. R. Showell.

### METHODIST CHURCH

Wanchai.  
10.15 a.m. Pre: Rev. E. C. H. Tribbeck

### EMMANUEL CHURCH

218 Nathan Road, Kowloon  
11 a.m. Pre: Rev. W. Jamieson.  
8 p.m. Pre: Rev. W. Jamieson.

### CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL

16 Cause Road.  
Mass. 6, 8, and 10.30 a.m.

### ST. JOSEPH'S CHURCH

Garden Road  
Mass. 8 and 10 a.m.

### ROSARY CHURCH

Chatham Road—Kowloon  
Mass. 6.30, 7.30, 8.30, and 9.30 a.m.

### ST. TERESA'S CHURCH

Prince Edward Rd., Kowloon  
Mass. 7.30 and 9.30 a.m.  
Rev. Fr. N. Macstrini.

### ST. ANTHONY'S CHURCH

Mass. 6.30, 7.30 and 9.30 a.m.

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## Hong Kong Personalities

(Continued from Page 8.)

He is widely known for the splendid public-spirited work he has performed for the Colony over a long period of years. In business he is interested in a number of firms and holds a seat on various boards of directors; but he is perhaps best known as the highly-respected Chairman of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Managing Director of the Kai Tak Land Investment Company, who own extensive properties in the near neighbourhood of the Kai Tak Aerodrome. He was also pioneer Managing Director of the Kai Tak Motor Bus Company, which has been a most important factor in, and largely responsible for, the development of the Kowloon Peninsula.

This is Mr. Wong's third term as Chairman of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, he having served four years already. It was under his chairmanship that the report of the Chamber and the speeches at the annual meeting were for the first time published in English.

Mr. Wong is one of the founders of the University of Hong Kong and figured prominently on the organising committee of the first Fair that was held to raise funds for the equipment of the University. When the problem of raising some \$50,000, to form the nucleus of a fund to establish the Medical Faculty, arose, he was personally responsible for persuading Mr. Ng Li-hing to subscribe the whole amount needed. He has been a member of the Council of the University since its foundation and still takes a keen interest in all its activities.

Mr. Wong was one of the founders of the Chinese Companies of the Police Reserve, formed during the Great War, and rendered splendid service in various criminal cases, including murder and bank note forgery. As Chief Inspector he was O.C. of the four Chinese Companies and received the special thanks of the Government, published in the Gazette, and the Police Medal, with three silver bars, for his excellent work during those troublous times. In 1925 again he rendered great service to the Government during the great General Strike, when, as Managing Director of the Kai Tak Motor Bus Company, he persuaded his drivers to resume work, thus giving a lead which was soon followed by other workers, to the alleviation of a dangerous state of affairs.

For many years a member of the Sanitary Board, he again did yeoman service to the Colony during the drought of 1929, as a member of the Emergency Committee specially elected to deal with the situation, many of his helpful suggestions being adopted. His great public services received further recognition in 1931 when he was the recipient of the much-prized Certificate of Merit, awarded by His Majesty the King.

Mr. Wong Kwong-tin's activities in welfare work are wide and varied. In 1922 he founded an orphanage, which resulted in the gift by the Government of the old Paper Mill at Aberdeen to form the original Aberdeen Industrial School, of which he became a Director. He is a strong practical supporter of both the Boy Scouts and the St. John Ambulance Brigade, a Director of the Advisory Board of the Tung Wah Hospital, Chairman of the Public Dispensary, Eastern District, Chairman of the Chin Sing Benevolent Society, a member of the Chinese Permanent Cemeteries Committee and of the Chinese Temples Committee. In 1921, at a mass meeting of the Chinese community at the Tai Ping Theatre, he was elected Hon. Secretary of the Society for the Protection of Mui Tsai, becoming President later.

Mr. Wong Kwong-tin, it is worthy of note, was largely responsible for the organisation and success of the great night and day processions in honour of His Majesty's Silver Jubilee, the most spectacular ever staged in the Colony and twice as large as those of 1907.

A former member of the Chinese Recreation Club, he is the founder and first President of the Chinese Athletic Club, President of the Chinese Civil Service Club, Patron of the Chinese Athletic Association and Chairman of the

## THE PASSING HOUR

(Continued from Page 8.)

deal with all the multifarious business affairs of a great Empire, and one of the drawbacks is that the actual decisions are made by men who can keep in the background, so that the administration becomes practically anonymous. The spirit of autocracy, however, spreads through the whole system, according to the old saying "Like master, like man"; and the discontented have no option but to fight the whole system. In Russia the system has survived the abolition of the hereditary sovereign, and any opposition would still only have the old option.

### THE HEREDITARY PRINCIPLE

WHAT has been revealed in the last few years is that it is the principle of autocracy and not the principle of hereditary succession that is the enemy of freedom. The King who is willing to act within the framework of a constitution realises that it is to his interest to maintain continuity, and keep the machine going. If he fails to learn that lesson, as the King of Spain did, the contemporary method is to give him a free railway pass and a living allowance, and suggest that residence somewhere else would be advisable. Nearer home we have seen this plan adopted with the King of Siam, with or without the same justification.

### DICTATORS

BUT nothing is clearer than that the method of Parliamentary discussion and representative institutions based on election is very much under a cloud. The reasons are partly that discussion is only suitable when differences are not too fundamental. There is no use arguing with a man that he ought to be of another race than that he was born into; and there is no use arguing with a man who has no other object than to confiscate your goods and drive you out of the country or cut your head off. The other reason is that decisions have to be very rapidly made, and the penalty of delay is often that everything has to be done too late and at a big disadvantage. Unless there is a good basis of unanimity in the Parliament there will be great reluctance to depose the necessary free hand to the responsible Minister. Hence the tendency to cut the Gordian knot by vesting all power in the hands of one man. It is too early yet to say whether the risks are not too great. The one man may tend to revert to the old autocratic methods, or he may make big mistakes through lack of consultation.

### LOCAL TENDERS

#### Latest Government List

Sealed tenders in triplicate which should be clearly marked "Tender for Filling Contract, New Gaoi at Stanley", will be received at the Colonial Secretary's office until noon on Monday, September 9, for Concrete piling to buildings for the New Gaoi at Stanley.

#### Old Motor Cars

Sealed tenders in triplicate, which should be clearly marked "Tender for old Motor Cars", will be received at the Colonial Secretary's office until noon of Monday, September 9, for the purchase of one Crossley Touring Car, 1921 Model, 20 h.p. with no spares, and one Morris Cowley Touring Car, 1925 Model, 11 h.p., with no spares.

#### Supply Of Coal

Sealed tenders in quadruplicate which should be clearly marked "Tenders for the supply of Coal to the Hong Kong Government", will be received at the Treasury until noon of Monday, September 16, for the supply of coal to the Government for a period of one year, as from January 1, 1936.

### ATTEMPTED SUICIDE

Wong Kui San, aged 65, a female, was admitted into the Government Civil Hospital suffering from shock following an attempt to commit suicide by throwing herself into the harbour off Gloucester Road near No. 2 Police Station on Friday. Mr. W. Woo, Patron of the Chinese Athletic Association and Chairman of the

## HONG KONG NAVAL VOLUNTEERS

### Confirmation Of Ranks

The following Officers and Cadets of the Hong Kong Naval Volunteer Force are confirmed in their ranks, with the date of their seniority given in brackets:—  
Sub-Lieutenants:—Ronald James Douglas Clark Grieco (November 29, 1934), Frederick Baker (November 29, 1934), Laurence Dudley Kilbee (November 29, 1934).

Cadets:—Ronald Robert Williamson Ashby (March 28, 1934), William Mauleverer Brown (March 28, 1934), Harry Preston Bailey (July 3, 1934), Eric George Dale (July 3, 1934).

### WASHING COATS

at \$5.00

### WASHING TROUSERS

at \$2.50

are real bargains AT THE ACCESSORY

### SALE

at Wm. POWELL, LTD.

### LAST WEEK

Final Clearance

HURRY! HURRY!! HURRY!!!  
SALE ENDING SATURDAY, 7th INST.  
ALL REMAINING SUMMER GOODS  
AT PRICES  
LESS THAN WHOLESALE

Broken sizes in all our lines have been radically reduced to clear away this season's fine merchandise in order to make room for the new shipment of Autumn goods arriving daily.

### GENT'S STRAW HATS

Wool Mixture  
Formerly \$5.50 & 6.50  
NOW \$2.75

### "AERTEX" VESTS

All Sizes \$2.50

### "AERTEX" COMBINATION

Sizes 36 & 40 Only \$3.75.

### Waterproofs \$4.00

"Morley" Golf Hose 75 cts.

Fancy Silk Hose 3 Pairs for \$1.00

Tootal Ties 65 cts.

### LADIES'

Light Weight  
Waterproofs \$4.00

### "HICKORY" GIRDLES \$1.00.

### SILK HOSE 50 Cts.

### STRAW HATS

Formerly \$4.50  
NOW \$2.50

### Boy's Waterproofs

British Make \$2.50.

### ALL GENT'S AND LADIES' WOOL BATHING SUITS

ODD SIZES  
To Be Cleared At \$1.50 and \$2.50.

### FREE!

King's Theatre Tickets given to every Customer purchasing goods to the value of \$5.00 during our Sale.

YEE SANG FAT CO., LTD.



IF YOU ARE TOO BUSY TO WRITE HOME — DON'T  
Just Post a Copy of the  
**Overland China Mail**  
which gives all the News there as —  
Both Local and Constal.

### LOCAL NEWS BREVITIES

To-morrow the General Post Office will be open from 8 a.m. to 10 a.m. and the Branch Post Offices from 8 a.m. to 9 a.m. There will be one collection from the pillar boxes and one delivery of ordinary correspondence as on Sundays, and one delivery of registered correspondence at 9.30 a.m. The Money Order Office will be entirely closed.

Mr. Francis Henry Alexander Theodore Gervers, otherwise known as Francis Theodore Gervers, of Little Amst, Oliver Hill, Puttenham, near Guildford, Surrey, England, who died there on April 9, 1935, left local estate sworn at \$2,100. An application by Mr. H. J. Armstrong, solicitor, for sealing a certified copy of Probate of the Will, and codicil of the said deceased, has been granted.

The forthcoming marriage is announced of Lieutenant Walter Neville Ronald Knox, R.N., of H.M.S. Parthian, and Miss Joan Illingworth, of Wool Knoll, Herlingham, York, England.

The forthcoming marriage is announced of Captain William Edward Leo Courtney of Jardine Matheson and Co., Ltd., to Miss Nina Gladys Brown, nursing sister, of No. 1 Hannan Road, Shanghai.

The Council of the Hong Kong Football Association will meet on Tuesday at 5.30 p.m.

Brahms' "Requiem" and Elgar's "For the Fallen" will be rehearsed by the Hong Kong Singers at the Union Church, Kennedy Road, at 5.30 p.m. next Tuesday.

Mr. F. Bonachea of Romero, till now Cuban Consul in Hong Kong, with Mrs. Bonachea, left on Friday for Calcutta, on transfer, by the s.s. Talma.

M. J. W. Brown, of the Imports and Exports Department, sailed for Singapore on Friday by the s.s. Talma.

The case in which a Chinese seaman, Li Yau, was alleged to have uttered a forged \$10 bank note of the Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China, will be heard at 2.30 p.m. on Thursday.



Fox Films Inc. have received a cable from Shanghai stating that "Our Little Girl," starring Shirley Temple, above, is breaking all records at the Grand Theatre. This film will be shown at the King's Theatre next Friday. The golden-haired star is now adding to her popularity in "Curly Top," which is causing a sensation in America.

### SHOOTING DENIED AT TAIAN

#### JAPANESE REPORT

Nanking, Yesterday.  
The Japanese reports concerning General Feng Yu-hsiang are categorically denied here.—Routier.  
A message dated August 27 said that Japanese reports stated that General Feng Yu-hsiang, deposed Kuomintang Commander-in-Chief and former dictator of Kansu, Shensi and Honan, narrowly escaped assassination by a railway guard the day before while he was distributing food to flood refugees at Taian, south of Tsinan in Shantung.

The guard suddenly opened fire on General Feng, whose body-guard repelled injuring 10 persons.

The second annual concert of the Fourth Hong Kong (Murray) and the Fourth Kowloon (Garrison) troops will be held in the China Fleet Club Theatre on Wednesday, October 16.

*You are Sure of Both —*  
**QUALITY and VALUE**  
AT THE

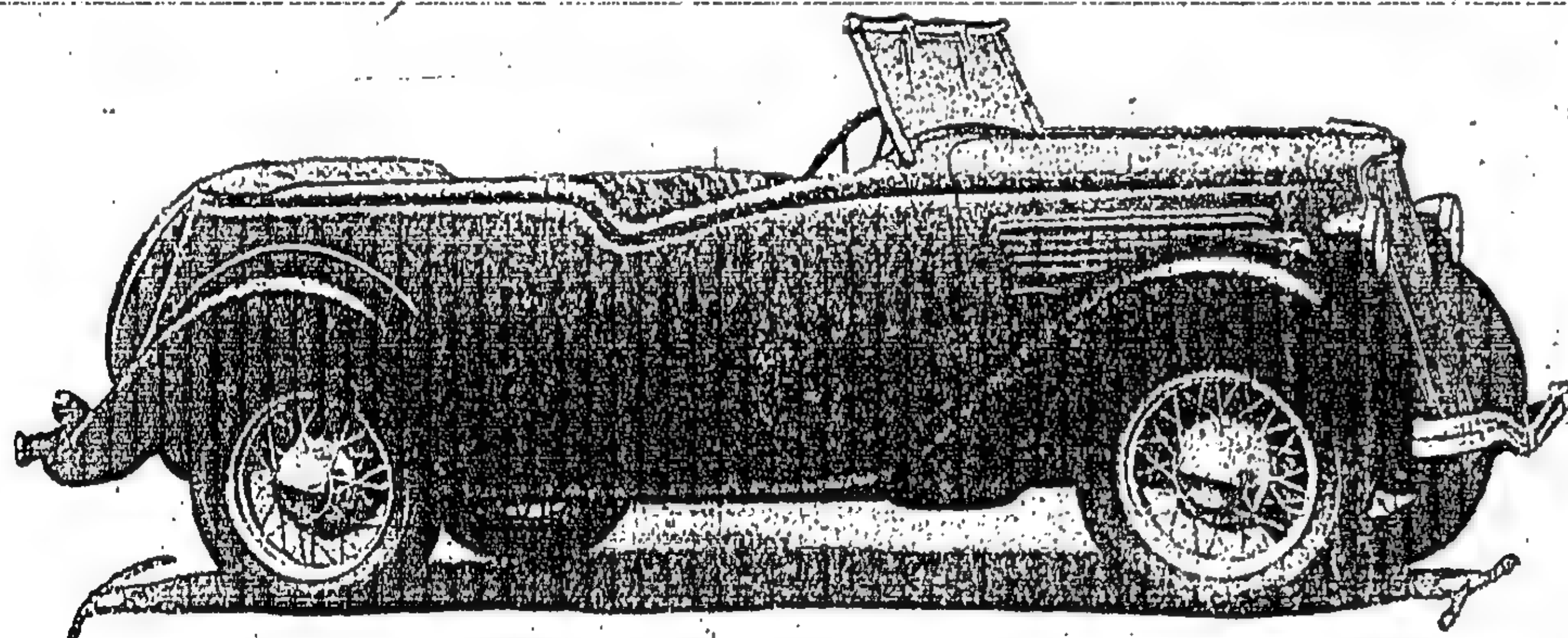
DAIRY FARM

SEPTEMBER PRICE LISTS  
NOW READY

HEAVY CUTS IN BUTCHERY DEPT. PRICES

THE DAIRY FARM, ICE & COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.

## DE LUXE (10 H. P.) FORD TOURING CAR



Get still greater enjoyment from your motoring in the De Luxe Ford Touring Car. In this latest product of tremendous engineering and body-building resources Ford offers the world's greatest value in open cars of distinctive appearance and superlative performance.

The Touring Car seats four in comfort and provides unusual leg room for rear passengers. Carefully-planned weight distribution due to "between-the-axles" seating makes for amazing riding smoothness and stability at the high speeds of which the car is capable.

The easily-erected hood folds completely out of sight when not in use. All-weather equipment is standard.

Synchronised gear-change; smooth, powerful brakes; lasting efficiency and reliability without frequent attention. Available in a choice of body colours.



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HAMILTON HOUSE SHANGHAI.

A telegram addressed to Kongmen, from Amoy, is lying at the Government Radio Office.

The R. E. Warrant Officers and Senior N.C.O.'s Mess are holding a tombola at 8.45 this evening.

One case of puerperal fever was reported to the Health Authorities in the 24 hours ended on Friday.

The public is warned that heavy gun practice will take place to-morrow from Belcher's Fort between the hours of 9 a.m. and 3 p.m.

A Tea Dance will be held at the Repulse Bay Hotel to-day at 4.30 p.m. There will be a half-hourly bus service operating during the afternoon.

Senders of telegrams are notified that from to-day, and until further notice, the charges will be collected at the rate of Dollar 0.68 equals Gold Franc 1.00.

For the theft of a metal wrist watch, an unemployed Chinese male, Ng Wing-lam, was sentenced to six weeks' hard labour by Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Police Court yesterday morning.

It is notified that the names of the American Milk Products Company (China) Ltd., the Shun Tai Steamship Co. (Hong Kong) Ltd., and Maison Marnac, Ltd., have been struck off the Register of Companies.

It is notified that the Hong Kong Public Stenography Bureau will open next Tuesday at Exchange Building. The bureau, which is under the direction of Miss Aris, has been furnished and equipped along modern lines with facilities for private tuition of classes.

Three months' hard labour was imposed on a 19-year-old unemployed, Laung Wui, by Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court yesterday morning for the possession of a sharpened file for an unlawful purpose. Defendant stated that he had a fight with another man some time ago. They made an arrangement to meet again, and he was going to keep the appointment when he was arrested.

With reference to notification No. 362 of July 9, 1926, relating to the Convention of June 21, 1922, between the United Kingdom and Belgium respecting Legal Proceedings in civil and commercial matters, it is hereby notified that a Supplementary Convention to facilitate the conduct of Legal Proceedings was signed at Brussels on November 4, 1932, and has been extended to the Colony of Hong Kong with effect on and from June 27, 1935.

#### LAST WEEK'S SOLUTION

LORE ALPS LEA  
EDEN SARI OVI  
TEST PRODUCED  
ATAP FELONS  
DELTA EASE  
AMELCORN FLP  
MES ERRED ROE  
PUS NODULOUS  
LEAR SEEDS  
SCREAM TAM  
PRESSERS VISE  
AET ENEE EATS  
RES STEW SLAT

### SATIN SMOOTH

AS WOMEN DESIRE  
and FASHION DECREES  
Sleek and dull and sheer... It's  
the feather weave that does it.



SMARTLY  
dull... sheerer in  
appearance and still  
wears well.

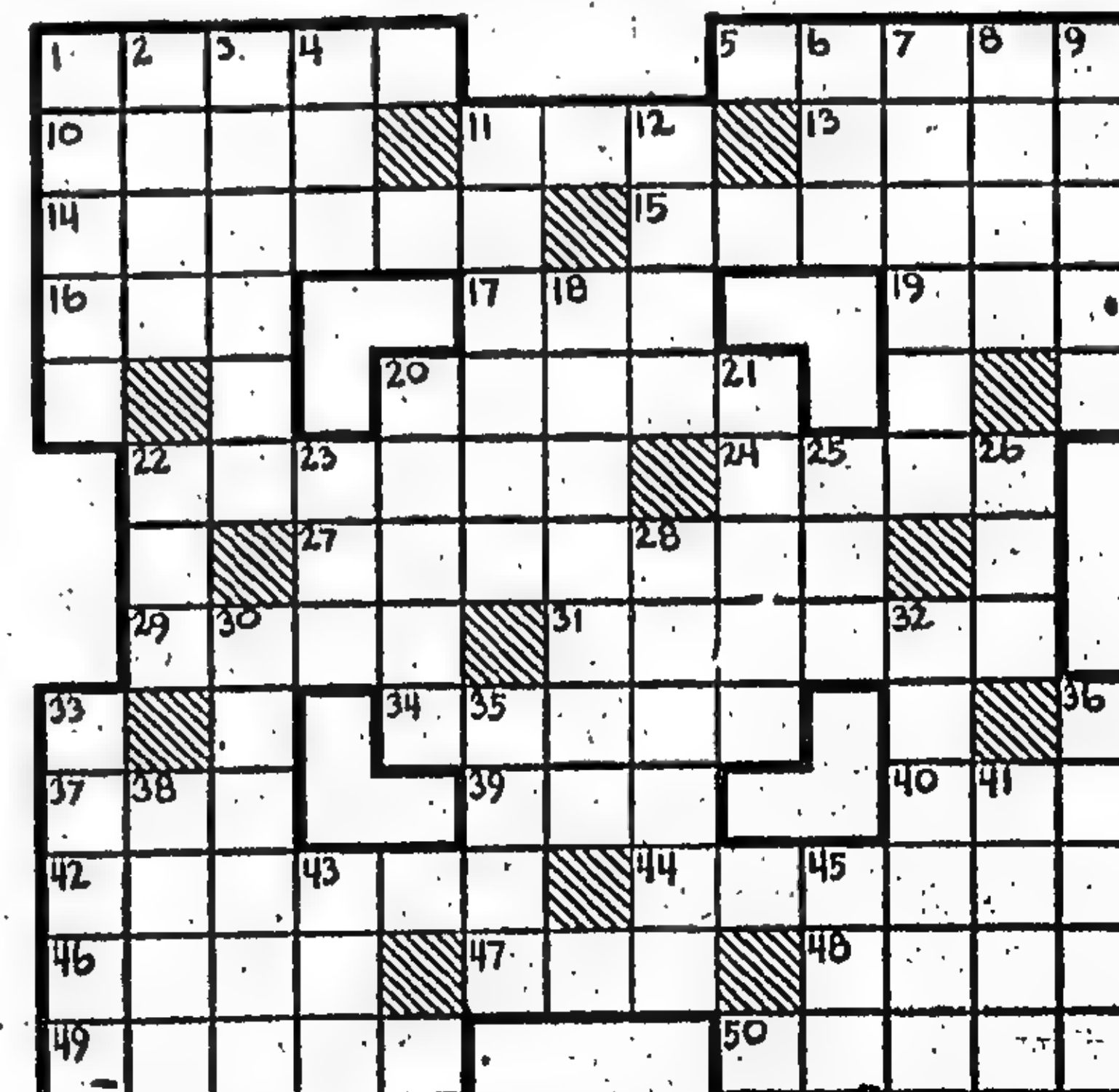
From Top to Toe it's  
beauty attains perfection  
from the new and  
unique scientifically  
made FLAT SUR-  
FACE, found only in  
Featherweave  
Hosiery.



*Featherweave*  
—HOSIERY—  
A "BUTTERFLY" PRODUCT  
Sole Agents **YEE SANG FAT LTD.**

### OUR CROSS-WORD PUZZLE

This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic-spelling, such as harbor, plov, and altho.



- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>HORIZONTAL</b><br>1-Not the same<br>5-Any space for combat<br>10-Company of seamen<br>11-Near the stern<br>13-Crude metals<br>14-Diners<br>15-Special newspaper editions<br>16-Large monkey<br>17-Bardina (abbr.)<br>19-Metric land measure<br>20-Being between two extremes (Law)<br>22-Lingers<br>24-Exorcises the right of outrage<br>27-Clothed<br>29-Remark<br>31-Small Spanish horses<br>34-Naves<br>37-Consumed | <b>HORIZONTAL (Cont.)</b><br>39-Isleah (abbr.)<br>40-Sheep cry<br>42-Covered with sand<br>44-Inset<br>46-Large plant<br>47-Universal light<br>48-Large lake<br>49-Type of auto<br>50-Pertaining to the base<br><b>VERTICAL</b><br>1-Sea<br>2-Snare<br>3-Combining form. Different<br>4-A female sheep<br>6-Decay<br>7-Wandering<br>8-Close by<br>9-An item in one's property | <b>VERTICAL (Cont.)</b><br>11-Afirm<br>12-Gull-like bird<br>13-Designates<br>20-Device for measuring gas<br>21-Equinox<br>22-A fowl<br>23-Large cask<br>26-Lyric poem<br>28-A letter<br>30-Unfastened<br>32-Potatoes<br>33-Endures<br>35-Anxiety<br>36-Nocturnal animal of Africa<br>38-The daniel<br>41-Melody<br>43-A church official (abbr.)<br>46-Ocean |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|



# POPE'S ATTITUDE ON ABYSSINIAN DISPUTE MISINTERPRETED

## RAMILLIES IN COLLISION NEAR DOVER

German Vessel Badly Damaged

TWO TUGS SENT TO SCENE OF ACCIDENT

London, Yesterday. H.M.S. Ramillies collided with the North German Lloyd Steamer Eisenach yesterday, nine miles from Dover.

The Ramillies suffered minor damage above water forward. It is believed that there were no casualties.

The collision occurred at 4.40 a.m. yesterday. The Ramillies reported at 11.30 last night that she was standing by the Eisenach, on which she had turned her searchlights. A gale was blowing.

Lloyd's Dover correspondent states that the Ramillies reported that the Eisenach required immediate assistance, and a tug proceeded from Dover at 9 p.m.—Reuter.

**TWO TUGS ON SCENE**  
A later message states that two tugs from Dover reached the Eisenach at 12.30 a.m. The Eisenach's bows have been stove in and she is making water, but the bulkheads are holding. She is proceeding slowly to Dover.

The Ramillies is keeping close to her.—Reuter.

**EISENACH AT DOVER**  
Another message states that the Eisenach was towed in to Dover at 1 a.m.—Reuter.

**THREE KILLED**  
A later message states that three people were killed and one is missing as a result of the collision. All belonged to the Eisenach.—Reuter.

**BOLLER-HAND MISSING**  
An earlier Trans-Ocean message stated that the Eisenach was seriously damaged in the bows, two stokers being killed and one trimmer badly injured, while a boiler-hand is missing. The Ramillies was apparently undamaged, and no lives were lost.

The Eisenach was making for Hull when she struck a high wind of 40 miles an hour, and rough seas and driving rain made visibility poor.—Trans-Ocean Service.

## ANGLO-AMERICAN OIL CONCESSION IN ABYSSINIA

(Continued from Page 1)

**AMERICAN REACTION**  
A Washington message states that, pending official confirmation from Addis Ababa, officials of the State Department decline to comment on the reported Anglo-American oil deal, but a number of Congressmen are amazed and annoyed at big business's apparent disregard of the will of the country, as expressed by the Neutrality Bill.

The fact that United States citizens have purchased an interest in the war will not change the country's policy of neutrality, comments Senator Borah.

Experienced international observers feel that there is no reason for the deal to involve the United States in the present crisis, while the man-in-the-street frankly admires Haile Selassie's astuteness. "He's a smart guy, and has dealt a shrewd blow at Mussolini," is a typical comment.

President Roosevelt has not yet signed the Neutrality Bill. No reason is forthcoming for the delay.—Reuter.

**"ONE OF THE GREAT DEALS"**  
"One of the great deals in history," jubilantly stated one of Mr. Rickett's closest connections in an exclusive interview with Reuter, but he refused to lift the mystery surrounding the principals behind the transaction.

Despite the Addis Ababa reports that the concession was granted to an American group, some circles assume that there is considerable British participation, while others suggest that the African Exploitation and Development Corporation, who hold the concession and are registered at Delaware, may later offer participation to other oil interests.

Mr. Rickett is well-known in the City, in Iraq, Egypt and Abyssinia, but is not identified with any particular oil group, which



General Rudolpho Graziani, commander of the Italian expeditionary force against Ethiopia, has imposed an iron censorship upon news of his expedition, and is attempting to suppress the Abyssinian side of the conflict, correspondents report. An Italian commander in the Tripoli war has expelled all correspondents who told anything except the Italian side.

## SOCCER TOURISTS DUE ON TUESDAY

Shanghai Team To Meet Army XI

The Shanghai Chinese football team that has been touring Java and the Straits will arrive back in the Colony by the s.s. Tjisdane next Tuesday morning. They will leave the next day for Shanghai.

During their short stay here a friendly game has been arranged against the Army, winners of the Kotewall Charity Cup competition, on the Navy ground at 5.30 p.m.

Chan Hong-kwong, the Shanghai interpreter, and Leung Wing-chui, the South China pivot, will be assisting the visitors, and it is possible that Lee Wai-tung may also play.

The Chinese team will be as follows: Tui Hang, Lee Ning, Lee Wai-tung; Chan Hong-kwong, Chan Chan-cheung, Leung Wing-chui; Keung Lee, Sun Kam-suen, Lee Yee-sun, Tay Quee-lung, or Y. S. Chong, and Tso Kwai-shing.

## SCOUTS HOLD SUCCESSFUL AQUATIC GALA

(Continued from Page 4)

Scouts 50 Yards Back Stroke:—

1. R. Maycock; 2. P. Paul; 3. D. Parsons. Time: 49 secs.

Cubs' 25 Yards Back Stroke:—

1. L. Wade; 2. E. Wade; 3. K. Thompson. Time: 39 secs.

Scouts' 50 Yards Breast Stroke:—

1. G. Fottis; 2. A. Mann; 3. F. Thompson. Time: 52 secs.

Scouts' 100 Yards Free Style:—

1. P. Paul; 2. G. Fottis; 3. E. Stone. Time: 92 secs.

Cubs' Diving:—

1. E. Wade; 2. K. Thompson; 3. T. Snooks.

Scouts Life Saving Race:—

1. G. Fottis; 2. R. Henderson; 3. A. Maddick.

Junior Scouts' Diving:—

1. D. Hollidge; 2. R. Henderson; 3. F. Thompson.

Cubs' 25 Yards Obstacle Race:—

1. E. Wade; 2. T. Snooks; 3. J. Hartman. Time: 29 secs.

Scouts 50 Yards Obstacle Race:—

1. S. Williams; 2. G. Fottis; 3. R. Maycock. Time: 44 secs.

Cubs' 50 Yards Free Style:—

1. E. Wade; 2. T. Snooks; 3. J. Hartman. Time: 70 secs.

Senior Scouts' Diving:—

1. P. Egan; 2. F. Houghton; 3. G. Fottis.

Cubs' Inter-Pack Relay:—

1. 2nd Hong Kong Pack; 2. 1st Hong Kong Sea Scouts; 3. 4th Kowloon Pack. Time: 1 min. 50 secs.

Scouts Inter-Troop Relay:—

1. 2nd Hong Kong Troop; 2. 1st Kowloon Troop; 3. 4th Hong Kong Troop. Time: 1 min. 5 secs.

made him the most suitable negotiator. It is recalled that Mr. Rickett played a prominent part in securing the concession for the British Oil Development Co. in Iraq.

He is married and has three children, twin boys and one girl. He is well known in Cleveland, belonging inter alia to the Travelers and Royal Thames Clubs.—Reuter.

## EXPANSION NEED BUT NOT WAR

### NAVAL AND AIR TACTICS IN MEDITERRANEAN

### ITALY'S ANSWER TO BRITAIN'S REINFORCEMENTS

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Rome, Yesterday.

A special edition of the "Osservatore Romano" has been published with quotations of several parts of the Pope's recent speech to the nurses attending the international congress here.

The editorial comment, which points out that the speech "has been incompletely reported by some papers," seems to indicate that the Vatican is displeased with the interpretation given to the Pope's remarks on his attitude in the Abyssinian struggle by the Italian press.

The Vatican organ stresses that in the view of the Pope the need for expansion is present, but an attempt to enforce the same at the cost of others cannot be justified.

Another message states that after the completion of the great army manoeuvres on the northern frontier, Italy, according to reports current in Rome, intends to carry out large-scale naval and air manoeuvres in the Mediterranean as an answer to the British military reinforcements at Malta and the Suez Canal.

Large naval and air forces have already been assembled, it is stated, while 60 submarines are said to have been instructed to be in readiness for manoeuvres off the south coast of Sicily, near Malta.

**STRICT NEWS CENSORSHIP**  
A later message from Rome states that all news from the Italian colonies has been placed under strict censorship by a decree issued by the Governor of Italian Somaliland. Every communication, whether by letter, telephone or telegraph, must first be submitted to the newly created Press and Propaganda Bureau.

As yet, however, it is not clear whether this measure affects only Italian or also foreign correspondents.—Trans-Ocean Service.

**EVACUATION REPORTS DENIED**  
A message from London states that the British Legation at Addis Ababa has denied the report which was circulated earlier this week that instructions had been issued to British subjects to leave Abyssinia. The British Minister, Sir Sydney Barton, has for some time been authorised, if and when he might think it necessary, to advise those British subjects in Abyssinia who could conveniently do so to leave. The moment when the advice should be given has been left to the Minister's discretion, and no such action has yet been taken.

Several weeks ago missionaries were advised to send their wives and children on furlough or to concentrate them in Addis Ababa, while plans were formulated for concentrating the missionaries at various provincial capitals with the co-operation of the Abyssinian Government, if the need for such concentration should ever arise. But in this case also no action has so far been deemed necessary.

**FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT**  
The Foreign Office has issued a statement drawing attention to the terms of the Foreign Enlistment Act of 1870, which makes it an offence for any British subject to accept without the King's licence "any commission or engagement in the military or naval service of any foreign State at war with any foreign State at peace with His Majesty," and to the fact that an Ethiopian Order-in-Council of 1934 made it an offence for any British subject to take part in hostilities in Ethiopia, whether in the service of the Ethiopian Government or against it.

The statement has been made "in view of the possibility that British subjects or protected persons, anticipating an outbreak of hostilities between Italy and Ethiopia, may be contemplating enlistment in the forces of one or other of these countries."—British Wireless Service.

**"Act Of Defence Not Aggression"**

**UNCOMPROMISING ATTITUDE OF ITALIAN PRESS**

A message from Rome states that a foretaste of the uncompromising attitude which can be expected on the part of Italy at the League meeting on September 4, is provided by the Italian press comments on Thursday evening on the resolutions passed at Wednesday's Cabinet council at Bolzano.

All the papers stress the impossibility of putting civilised Italy on a par with "wild" Abyssinia, let alone applying sanctions, for the first time since the time the League was founded, against a "modern progressive State" on behalf of a "barbarous land."

The semi-official *Giornale d'Italia*, after retelling the infringements of the treaties alleged to have been committed by Abyssinia, adds that "the Italian right to expansion in Abyssinia cannot be satisfied by peaceful methods or diplomatic negotiations, therefore the Italian procedure is an act of defence not aggression."

The *Lavoro Fascista* concludes a long article by extolling the Italian policy, which it states has always been characterised by moderation and conciliation, by saying that "Fascist Italy will demand from the League recognition of the sacredness of the work it has begun."

**WAR ONLY SOLUTION!**  
"There is only one solution now: military occupation and political control of Abyssinia by Italy," says the *Tribuna*, adding that the conclusion of the present dispute without bloodshed would be interpreted by the whole world as a victory for Abyssinia.

The League of Nations, continues the journal, has two alternatives: either to admit the colonial character of the conflict and thus do justice to the Italian cause, or else to apply sanctions which would compel Italy to proceed in the defence of her interest against any country which dared to execute such an audacious and unjust decision on the part of the League.

The polemic on the part of the Italian press, expected by Vatican circles as a result of the Pope's address to the Catholic mission on the Abyssinian question, has not matured.

The journals give only extracts from the speech, which they interpret as characterising the dispute with Abyssinia as a just war of defence, with the object of pacifying the country.—Trans-Ocean Service.



Rome reports that 300 tri-motored bombing planes with a speed of 200 miles an hour and a flying range of 2,000 miles are ready to leave Italy for East Africa. The map shows the course they will follow and the lower picture one of the early arrivals in Italian Somaliland.

## COMFORTABLE WIN IN QUARTER MILE

(Continued from Page 5)

H.E. also paid tribute to Kwok Chun-hang, who was the only Colony representative at the Melbourne Centenary Games and whose success was welcomed in all sports circles.

**Complete Results**

Boys' 50 Yards Free Style Heat:—

Won by R. Marques in 30 3/5 secs.

50 Yards Free Style Colony Championship:—

1. Chan Chan-hing (C.B.C.)

2. L. Oliveira (V.R.C.)

3. H. L. Ozorio (V.R.C.)

Time: 25 2/5 secs. (Colony Record)

Ladies' 100 Yards Free Style Heat:—

1. Miss L. Lopez; 2. Miss D. Hunt

Time: 84 3/5 secs.

100 Yards Breast Stroke Colony Championship:—

1. Kwok Chun-hang (Mak Ngal Assoc.)

2. E. M. Marques (V.R.C.)

3. Wong Yu-man (Mak Ngal Assoc.)

Time: 73 1/5 secs.

Colony Diving Championship:—

1. Ed. Da Roza (V.R.C.)

2. Wong Shek-hon (C.B.C.)

Members' "C" Class 50 Yards Back Stroke Handicap:—

1. L. A. J. Silva; 2. M. M. do V. Soares

Time: 37 2/5 secs.

440 Yards Free Style Colony Championship:—

1. V. Lawrence (V.R.C.)

2. L. Roza-Pereira (V.R.C.)

Time: 5 mins. 20 2/5 secs. (Colony Record)

Members' "B" Class 100 Yards Breast Stroke Handicap:—

1. C. N. da Silva; 2. A. A. Noronha;

3. Ed. da Roza.

Time: 84 secs.

Novelty Race:—

Won by J. J. Figueiredo

Water-polo:—

Whites beat Colours by two goals scored by C. Roza Pereira.

**EARLIER RESULTS**

Colony 100 Yards Free Style Championship:—

1. V. Lawrence (V.R.C.)

2. Chan Chan-hing (C.B.C.)

3. S. V. Gittins (V.R.C.)

Time: 67 1/5 secs. (Colony Record)

Throwing the Polo Ball Colony Championship:—

1. E. F. J. Chaine (Independent)

2. L. Allison (Lincolns Regt.)

3. W. F. Kerr (Y.M.C.A.)

Distance: 72 feet 2 ins.

Colony 100 Yards Back Stroke Championship:—

1. V. Lawrence (V.R.C.)

2. Lau Po-hay (Chinese Athletic)

3. R. Marques (East Lions)

Time: 69 2/5 secs. (Colony Record)

Ladies' 100 Yards Free Style Colony Championship:—

1. Miss Young Sau-king (S. China)

2. Miss R. Threlwell (V.R.C.)

3. Miss D. Hunt (V.R.C.)

Time: 69 3/5 secs.

880 Yards Free Style Colony Championship:—

1. V. Lawrence (V.R.C.)

2. L. Roza-Pereira (V.R.C.)

Time: 11 mins. 47 4/5 secs. (Colony Record)

100 Yards V.R.C. Junior Breast Stroke Championship:—

1. K. Nazarin

2. N. Delgado

3. L. Silva

and the four countries concerned will make every effort to preserve peace and maintain the legal principles of the League of Nations.

The conference confirmed the unity of the four Scandinavian countries on the policy to be pursued within the League, and discussed other matters of mutual interest.—Trans-Ocean Service.

(Later Cables on Page 1)

## WARNING AGAINST ENLISTMENT

BRITISH SUBJECTS NOT ELIGIBLE

AUSTRALIA AGAINST SANCTIONS

London, Yesterday. British subjects contemplating enlistment in either the Italian or Ethiopian forces are reminded by a Foreign Office communique that such a step is an offence under the Foreign Enlistment Act of 1870, which forbids any British subject to serve without His Majesty's licence in the fighting forces of any foreign State making war with any State at peace with Britain.

Furthermore, an Ethiopian Order-in-Council of 1934 provides that if any British subject participates in any hostilities in Ethiopia, either in support of or against Ethiopia, he will be guilty of a grave offence and liable to two years' imprisonment and/or to be fined £500.—Reuter.

**SUBMARINES THROUGH CANAL**  
A message from Port Said, states that two Italian submarines passed through the Suez Canal in an eastward direction yesterday.—Reuter.

**AUSTRALIAN DECISION**  
A message from Canberra states that the Federal Cabinet at its meeting yesterday unanimously resolved that Mr. Stanley Bruce, the High Commissioner for Australia, should take every possible step to support Britain's efforts to maintain peace between Italy and Abyssinia.

It is understood that the Ministers expressed concern at the possibility of a decision to apply sanctions and decided to instruct Mr. Bruce to oppose such sanctions.—Reuter.

**NO FORMAL OPINION**  
A later message from Ottawa states that no formal opinion on the Italo-Ethiopian question will be issued by the Canadian Government while the peace negotiations are progressing, stated the Prime Minister, Mr. R. B. Bennett, commenting on Australia's reported opposition to sanctions.

Canada's delegates to the League Council were told by the Government: "The only war in which we are interested is the war for peace."—Reuter.

**NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT**  
A message from Sydney states that Mr. Lyons, the Australian Premier, declined to make an official statement with regard to sanctions. He admitted that the Government has sent Mr. Bruce instructions.

The *Sydney Morning Herald*, commenting on the brief information available, says that since Mr. Bruce occupies a seat on the Council and a unanimous vote is necessary, this means that the League will be unable to impose sanctions.

The *Telegraph* states that after an exhaustive discussion, the Cabinet sent a long cable to Mr. Bruce, who as President-Elect of the Council will make an important speech at the League meeting, outlining Australia's views. Mr. Bruce has been requested to keep the Cabinet hourly in touch with developments.—Reuter.

**MISLEADING REPORTS**  
A later message from Canberra stated that, describing the published reports as unauthorised and misleading, Mr. J. A. Lyons, Prime Minister of Australia, after a Cabinet discussion this morning, deplored the statements of the newspapers on Australia's attitude.

He said: "The Government cannot and should not define its attitude on a situation which has not yet arisen. Care should be taken not to prejudice a delicate situation and make the task of those striving for the maintenance of peace more difficult."

It is learned officially that the instructions cabled to Mr. S. M. Bruce, High Commissioner for Australia in London and her representative on the League of Nations Council, reiterated that the Government would give its utmost support to Britain's peace policy.—Reuter.

Mr. G. B. Gifford Hull, Engineer-in-Charge of the Shing Mun Valley Water Scheme, has issued invitations for 8.30 p.m. to-morrow, when His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government will inaugurate the filling of the Jubilee Reservoir.

## "POLITICAL SENSIBILITY"

Industrialist Gaoled For Opposition To Fascism

Milan, Yesterday. Signor Francesconi, an industrialist, has been sentenced to five years' imprisonment as a political prisoner for a lack of "political sensibility."

The Rome paper *Lavoro Fascista* states that the case is an example of the silent but daily rebellion against the Fascist regime, and the firm decision of the Prefect of Milan is to be applauded.—Reuter.

Time: 82 2/5 secs.

200 Yards Open Team Race:—

1. Hong Kong University (holders);

—H. L. Ozorio, Lau Po-hay, Cheung Wing-nok and L. Oliveira.

2. V.R.C.;—L. Roza-Pereira, C. N. da Silva, A. da Roza and S. V. Gittins.

Time: 1 min. 47 2/5 secs.

Boys' 100 Yards Free Style Colony Championship:—

1. A. Azodo (V.R.C.)

2. R. Marques (V.R.C.)

3. C. Silva Netto

Time: 69 2/5 secs.

Colony Long Plunge Championship:—

1. S. V. Gittins (V.R.C.)

2. J. E. Soares (V.R.C.)

3. E. H. Koh (holder)

Distance: 66 ft. 3 ins.

220 Yards Colony Free Style Championship:—

1. W. Lawrence (V.R.C.) (holder)

2. L. Roza-Pereira (V.R.C.)

3. Taang Ho-fook (C.B.C.)



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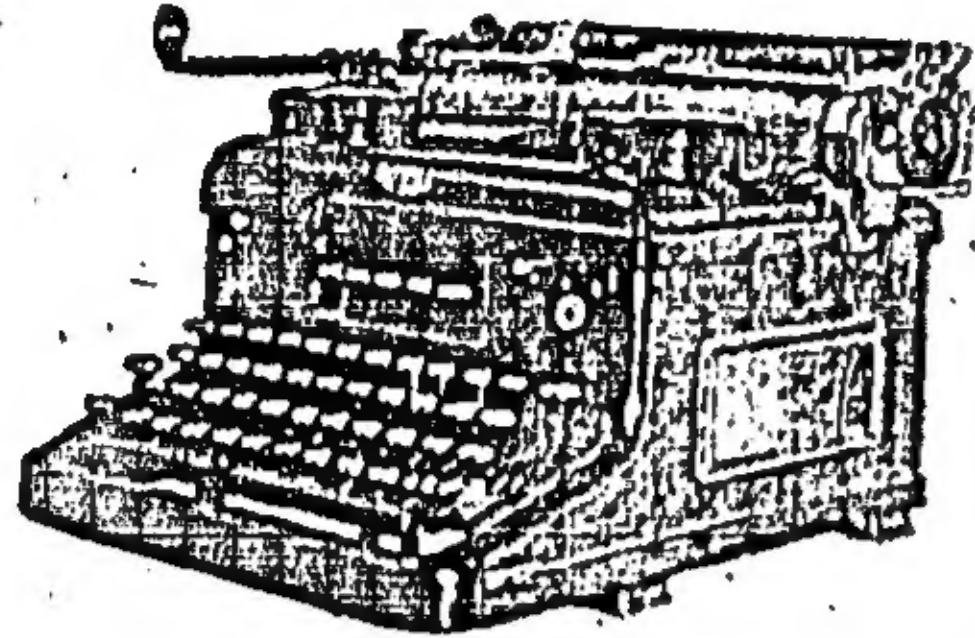
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# ROYAL



### TRIUMPHS AGAIN

Hard upon the heels of the announcement of "ROYAL'S" CONSECUTIVE WINS in the London, *News Chronicle* "Amateur Typewriting Contest For Great Britain" comes the news of Albert Tangora's Triumph in the "WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP CONTEST" held at Chicago on the 29th June 1935, winning the championship, in competition with expert operators of other makes of typewriters, with a STOCK (NON-PRIMED) MODEL ROYAL TYPEWRITER.

He wrote 8,117 words and struck 40,585 strokes in one hour. PROOF POSITIVE OF

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## THE HEROINES OF OLD CHINA

### MONG-SHI, SAVIOUR OF CHOW-YANG

### HU-SHI, QUEEN REGENT OF THE STATE OF WEI

(By Phyllis Juby)

THE Liang Dynasty, A.D. 502-557, has been called the brightest period for women in Chinese history. Three heroines in different ways, Mong-shi, Hu-shi, and Liou-chi, figure prominently in the record of these few years.

Wu Ti, the new Emperor, had to fight for the possession of the Empire with the prince of Wei, and in 503 the first of the long wars, which lasted nearly half a century, occurred between the troops of Wei and those of Wu Ti. The city of Chow-Yang has been entrusted to one of the most skillful of the Wei lieutenants, but he was called away temporarily with a portion of the garrison, and Wu Ti's generals, learning of this, seized the favourable opportunity and appeared before the walls of the city at the head of a large army.

#### A Heroine

So rapid were their movements that they succeeded in taking the outer defences almost without a blow. But Mong-shi, the wife of the departed lieutenant, seeing that the place was almost within the enemy's grasp, took a sword in her hand and, appearing upon the ramparts, exhorted the soldiers to fight to the last. Though arrows fell around as thick as mist she remained immovable and succeeded in restoring the sinking spirits of the garrison. When the progress of the Wei troops was checked, she had the inhabitants of the city armed and the defences of the gate strengthened, and by promise of reward as well as by the inspiration of her presence she redoubled the courage of her men. She was duly rewarded by the sight of the withdrawal of the Imperial army. In the meantime, her husband, too, had won a great victory.

#### Hu-Shi, Queen-Regent

Hu-shi, queen-regent of Wei, held the real power of the state, and, an ambitious woman of considerable ability, she was well fitted for her high station. She, like the king Wu Ti, was an ardent devotee of Buddhism and a new sect under her protection was speedily gaining ground. To honour the priests she built a magnificent temple close by the palace, in which of 1,000 of them were entertained at her expense. She also erected a pagoda 90 feet in height, which could be seen

from a long distance in every direction.

But Hu-shi did not intend to spend her life in idle pomp; one of her first acts was to declare war upon Wu Ti. The result, however, did not answer her expectations, for her principal army, was defeated, and, had it not been for the brave defence of Tse Tong by Liou-chi, the war would have been marked only by disaster. Seeing the advance of the Imperialists, Liou-chi put herself at the head of the troops and made preparations for defence. After the siege had continued for some days, she discovered that one of her generals was playing the traitor.

#### A Way With Traitors

Inviting him to a council of her officers she accused him of treason and when he admitted the justice of the charge, she severed his head from his body with a single blow of her sword. Needless to say, hereafter no other of her officers had any treasonable correspondence with the besiegers. Not only did she show courage, but also judgment, in her measures. When the enemy succeeded in cutting off the one well on which her garrison depended for water, she immediately took steps to collect rain water in vases and by means of linen and the clothes of the soldiers. Fortunately it was the rainy season and her plan proved adequate. Thus Liou-chi baffled all the efforts of Wu Ti's general.

Meanwhile Hu-shi was becoming more and more absorbed in her devotion to Buddhism, and the Confucians, envious that so great a princess did not honour the learned, prepared her ruin. She was accused of being immoral and profligate. There were popular risings and intrigues in the palace and in consequence Hu-shi was confined to her apartments. It was whilst she was under restraint that the first signs of the storm that was to come upon the kingdom appeared. Ur-chu-ying, the general in command of the forces to keep back the northern barbarians, influenced no doubt by the prevailing discontent, began preparations for advancing his own family to supreme power in the state.

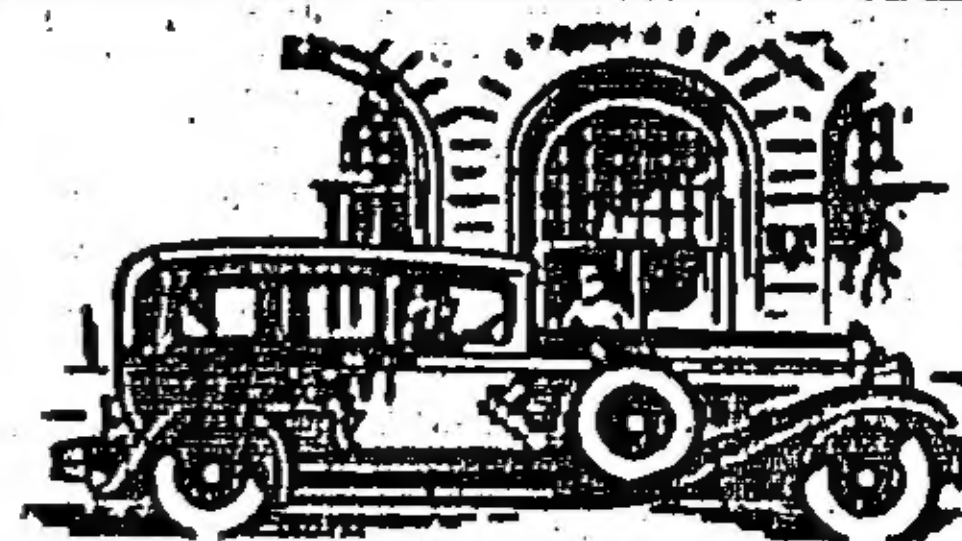
#### A Capable Ruler

Hu-shi waited her opportunity and suddenly declared in an assembly of the states that she was about to make herself a priestess. Having made this declaration, she took up a knife to shave her head, but her ministers, seeing that she was in earnest, sought to prevent her from so decisive an action. Apparently persuaded, she returned to the palace as sovereign mistress. During the time of her imprisonment all state affairs had gone wrong; finances were at the lowest ebb and it was increasingly difficult to suppress the continual rebellions that were springing up throughout the country. Hu-shi set herself to right matters with an energy and resolution that were astonishing. Wu Ti, in the meanwhile, had remarkably withdrawn from his palace and the direction of public affairs to spend his days as a common bonze in the monastery of "Harmonious Peace."

Hu-shi neglected only one grand duty—that of living retired. Instead of imitating the established custom of her sex in China, she dared to walk about openly, richly attired. This irritated her ministers, who told her that her mode of living was unseemly in a widow, who ought to be absorbed in contemplation of her irreparable loss. To Hu-shi, who thought only of the honour and benefit of her nation, these remarks were not very palatable. She might, indeed, have rendered her nation happy, had not her ministers, who felt themselves much degraded by being ruled by a woman, been only too willing to aid Ur-chu-ying in his plans.

#### Hu-Shi's End

Ur-chu-ying, in order to conceal the true motive of his rebellious act, sent to the queen's son, telling him that he was greatly distressed at the unhappy condition the young king was in; not only was he surrounded by traitors, but his mother, who had usurped all the power, was a woman of such infamous character that she was sure to wreck the dynasty. He furthermore declared that with his army he would save the Empire from destruction and establish the rightful ruler. The young king was overjoyed and ordered Ur-chu-ying to march with his army at once. At this point, he was



## MOTORING

### NOTES

## FORD STATISTICS

### Remarkable Figures Published

#### RIVER ROUGE PLANT AT DEARBORN, MICHIGAN

1. River Rouge Plant at Dearborn, Michigan, covers 1,096 acres.
2. As many as 104,000 men have been employed there at one time.
3. Seven million feet of floor space are under cover.
4. It would take 330 acres of glass to replace the windows and skylights of the Rouge Plant.
5. The ore carrier "Henry Ford II" has carried at one trip 12,500 tons of iron ore.
6. Giant unloaders that lift 12 to 17 tons at one dip unload the ore carriers.
7. Huge storage bins at River Rouge Plant can store 2,000,000 tons of ore, coal, limestone, etc.
8. There are 98 miles of railroad track inside the Rouge Plant.
9. One overhead conveyor is five miles long.
10. A billion gallons of water come direct to the Ford plant every day from the Detroit River. The Ford plant uses more water than the cities of Detroit, Washington and Cincinnati combined during the same period.
11. There are 240 coke ovens which produce every 24 hours 3,675 tons of coke, 55 million cubic feet of gas, and other valuable by-products.
12. Twelve hundred tons of iron are kept in a fluid state, ready for instant use.
13. For every working at Rouge, there is at least four h.p. in mechanical equipment to help him do this work. All heavy work is done by machinery.

## FORD'S DREAM MAY COME TRUE

### One Million Cars And Trucks In 1935

Figures released to-day by the Ford Motor Company tend to prove that the projection of the founder of the company made last year — 1,000,000 cars and trucks in 1935 — was not a wild guess on his part. Providing demand holds up as anticipated, it is expected that the goal will be reached as predicted.

This anticipation is based on returns made by W. C. Cowling, general sales manager, which show that in the first quarter of this year Ford sales had totalled 334,437 cars and trucks. By the end of the month, Dearborn does not hesitate to say, the company will have produced better than 600,000 — four months' production.

### RAJAH OF PERLIS BUYS NEW HUMBER

Universal Cars Ltd., of Singapore, have had the honour of supplying a Humber 16/60 to H.H. the Rajah of Perlis. It will be finished in a light yellow shade, with the State crest on each front door.

The queen appointed a new heir of only three years of age in his place and called upon the subject of Wei for their loyalty.

She was, however, accused of having poisoned her son and, shocked to find the man she had trusted desert her to join Ur-chu-ying, she entered as a nun into one of the large nunneries, intending never again to appear in the world. But she was mistaken. Ur-chu-ying had no sooner taken possession of the capital than he had Hu-shi and the infant king both brought before him, fled, and thrown into the Yellow River.

## BRITISH RACERS FOR AMERICA

### Speed Aces Seeking U.S. Records

#### COBB, CAMPBELL AND EYSTON GOING

Three noted English drivers are reported to be planning an invasion of the United States this year in search of new speed records. They will use specially built cars and most of their activity will probably be in the dry lake or desert areas of Utah and California. The trio comprises the following:

John Cobb, a gentleman sportsman, who will use a Rallion-Napier car equipped with a Napier-Lion engine of the aero type, to try for a 24-hour record now credited to America and credited to a Pierce-Arrow driven by Ab Jenkins.

Sir Malcolm Campbell, holder of the world's maximum land speed mark of 276.59 miles an hour, will return to America for his second visit of the year. This spring he was at Daytona Beach, Fla., and in his famous "Bluebird" he ran approximately four miles an hour faster than he did in a 1934 trial over the same course.

The third British pilot who is planning to visit America is Capt. G. E. T. Eyston, who intends to try to better a one-hour record now credited to Hans von Stuck, a German driver, who used a German Auto-union car to set a mark of 134.9 miles an hour. Eyston also has his eye on top speed for Diesels. This record belongs to America through a performance of Bill Cummings at Daytona this spring. In an oil-burning racer built by the Cummins Engine Co., of Columbus, Ind., he did 137.195 miles an hour. For Diesel trials, Eyston intends to bring out a fast job powered with a 150 horsepower engine built by the Associated Equipment Co. of Britain.

## AMERICAN MOTOR OUTPUT

### Stated To Be Highest Since 1929

New York. The total April production of all American automobile makers was the best for any April in the history of the industry except 1929, the Automobile Manufacturers Association estimates. Output for the month was placed at 477,546 units, an increase of six per cent over March and of 29 per cent over the same month of last year.

On the basis of this estimate, production for the first four months of the year was 1,591,381 units, 41 per cent over the first four months of 1934. The estimates were based on reports of factory shipments.

## INVENTION OF NEW OIL-CAN

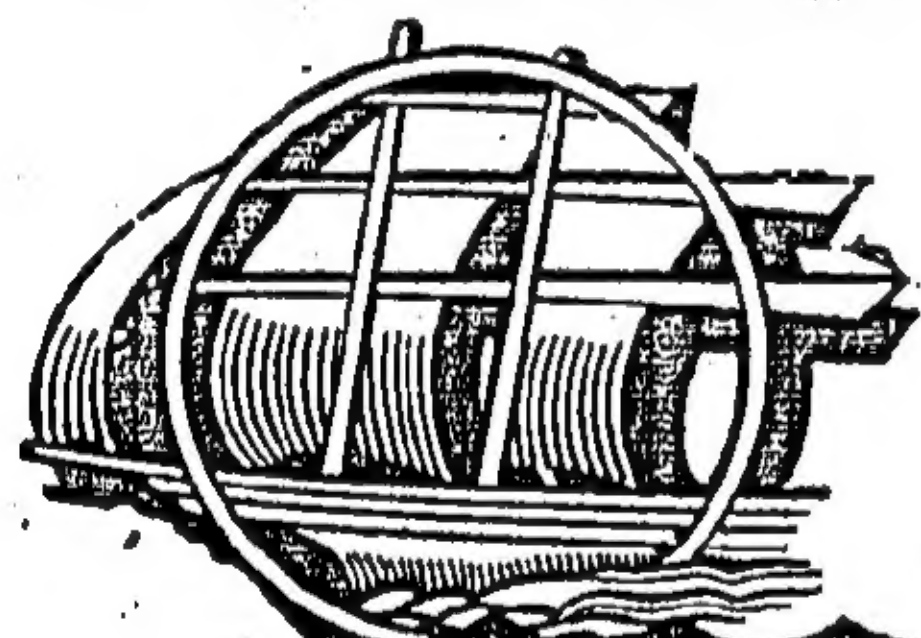
### Reaches Inaccessible Places

Many owner drivers find difficulty in reaching certain things inside the car for the purpose of oiling or greasing them.

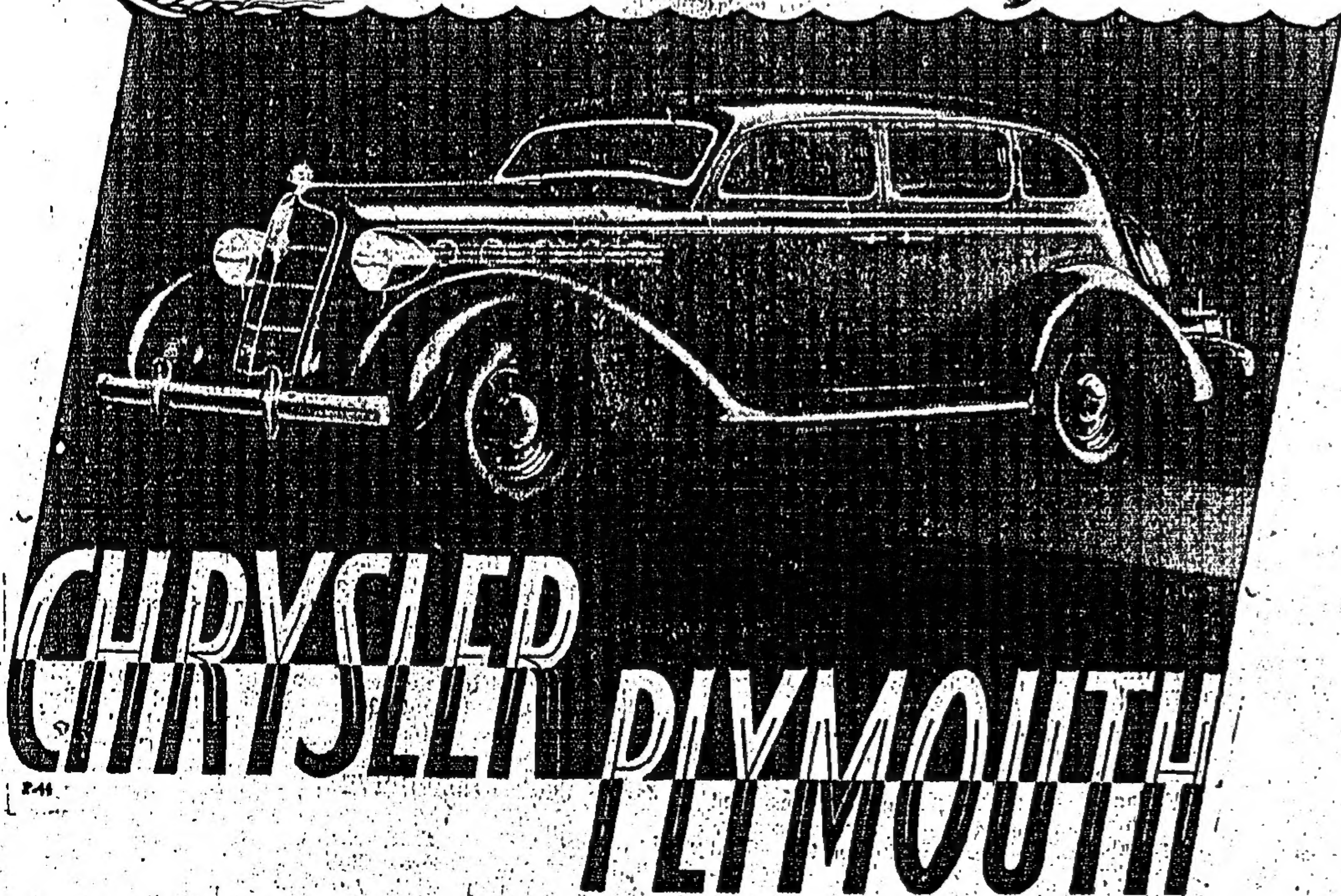
Now an oil can has been produced which is cheap and yet incorporates all the features of high-class oiling devices. It is a force feed oil can, which has at the end of the spout a curved attachment which can be set at any angle, the fitting being on the screw principle, so that the oil is forced to hitherto inaccessible places.

## WATER FOR FORD PLANT

A billion gallons of water come direct to the Ford plant every day from the Detroit River. The Ford plant uses more water than the cities of Detroit, Washington and Cincinnati combined during the same period.



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**THE DRAGON MURDER CASE**

Warren William as "PHILO VANCE"  
MARGARET LINDSAY • DOROTHY TRILL

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Summer Prices: Matinees 20c-30c. Evenings 20c-35c-55c.  
All servicemen admitted evenings to Dress Circle 40c.

## CONTRACT BRIDGE

## Duplicate Contract Tactics

By Lieut.-Col.  
H. M. Beasley



THE duplicate contract tournaments and private matches that are organised all over Britain are ample proofs of the ever-increasing popularity of contract bridge.

Success at contract depends, of course, upon the employment of some sound method of bidding, together with skilful play of the hands, both in defence and attack. There is, as a rule, little latitude for divergency of views as to the best method of playing a hand, but opinions differ still as to the tactics which a partnership should adopt in order to arrive at the best result on a given hand.

With regard to the latter, there are roughly three objectives:

- (a) To obtain a penalty from your opponents.
- (b) To make a partial score, and
- (c) To make a game or slam whenever possible.

The tactics which are most favoured by teams and players are:

- (a) The approach forcing method in its entirety, and
- (b) The "one" or "two-club" conventions.

There are some who favour the "one-club" and others the "two-club" tactics, but they both function on similar lines.

There are two popular variations of the one-club:

- (1) The "Vanderbilt" club, and
- (2) The "Barton," as propounded by Major F. P. Barton.

The Two-Club Bid

The "two-club" bid is also used in two distinct ways. Some players use it in conjunction with approach forcing method, on very strong hands only; others employ it in a manner which is described below.

With the approach forcing method, nearly all hands except those of very great strength are opened with a bid of one in a suit or one no trump (with an occasional pre-emptive bid).

Very large hands, containing 4½ or more quick tricks and a definite probability of a game in sight, are opened with a "two bid" in a suit.

With the "one" or "two-club" tactics, all hands which contain at least 3½ to 4 quick tricks or more and a good distribution, are opened with the "one" or "two-club" bid, and the opening bid of one in a suit definitely indicates that the hand is not strong enough to open with either of these bids.

The advocates of the approach forcing method claim that by concealing their strength and opening with a bid of one on a fairly strong hand they frequently trap the opponents and extract large penalties.

If the opening bid of one happens to be of a strong nature, but a trifle too weak to justify an opening bid of two in a suit, there is always the possibility that the game may be missed if the partner thinks he is not strong enough to give any response; however, this risk is avoided by the introduction of the negative no trump response by the partner on a weak hand containing as little as 1½ tricks or even slightly less. This negative no trump response therefore gives the original bidder another opportunity to re-bid, if his hand happens to be a strong one.

Those who favour the "one" or "two-club" tactics maintain that although the bid in itself warns the opponents that one hand is strong, it gives the partner some definite information and they claim that the subsequent bidding procedure will determine accurately whether on the combined hands:

- (1) A part score is the only result that may be expected, or
- (2) A game can be achieved, or
- (3) A slam is probable.

Warning Opponents

These tactics definitely have the disadvantage that a penalty is not likely to be obtained if the opponents are warned that there is a strong hand out against them.

A "two-club" bid demands a response from the partner, and the bidding is developed on definite

lines to determine the strength of the combined hands, with the object of:

- (1) Avoiding a penalty, if a game seems improbable, and a partial score the only likely result.
- (2) Arriving at a game call only, and not to risk a slam bid, unless the bidding definitely indicates that a slam is highly probable.

The first response to a "two-club" bid is either positive or negative.

The positive response indicates the possession of a minimum of two quick tricks (two aces, or ace, king, or two king, queen combinations). Bidding then continues until a game call is reached.

The negative response, if the hand does not contain two quick tricks, is "two diamonds."

The Bidding Progress

When the negative response is received the original bidder re-bids his hand.

If his hand is of medium strength only he makes a "simple overcall" in his strong suit; the partner now knows that the opening bid was not a particularly strong one, and can judge for himself whether there is any probability of making a game. If he considers that there is, he can bid his hand. Alternatively, if his hand is of little or no value, he is relieved of any further responsibility and can pass.

If the original bid was made on a very strong hand the original bidder indicates this by giving a jump rebid, and the bidding must not cease until a game call is reached.

## Not Without Soul

(Continued from Page 2)

should be favourably inclined towards a future meeting. I asked her to believe that there was nothing more precious than friendship, but that I regretted now to be compelled to go, as I had a most urgent appointment.

"She glanced up and around her as if searching for someone. Then she looked straight at me and said imploringly: 'If you should go now everybody will know that you leave me because I'm a cripple. Please do wait for a few more minutes. Somebody will call for me in a moment.'"

"I certainly did not feel comfortable, but it was the best of a polite gesture I could make. The conversation dragged on. It was painful. Yet I thought I perceived—or did I merely imagine it?—that she looked at me sometimes with a smile in her eyes, a scarcely suppressed smile. But I did not care. All I wanted was to get away from her, and the ridiculous situation I had brought about myself.

"Suddenly I saw a man crossing the lounge and coming in our direction. He was only of medium height, but had the most extraordinary, beautifully shaped forehead that nobody could overlook. His clearcut face expressed strength and serenity.

"Michael," she called out and sprang up.

"With a smile she turned to me. 'I thank you ever so much. It was most kind of you to have entertained me so charmingly while I was waiting for my husband.'"

"She turned around, took the man's arm, and walked away with him.

"She did not limp any longer. She did not drag one foot after her as though it were some strange part, separated and not belonging at all to the woman. She had such an easy, rhythmic carriage that it reminded me of a gazelle.

"I could not help staring after them, and I admit that I felt ashamed."

"That was your secondary personality that felt ashamed," said

## CORRESPONDENCE

(Continued from Page 7.)

In the interpretation of quotations, he falls into grotesque error: *bob* is an immature vent, not impure; a *bread pin* is not a scarf pin in Am.; *English broadcloth* denotes the weave, not the width, weight or colour; if one ordered cakes for breakfast, *petit fours* and *eclair*s would not be served—neither would buckwheat cakes be served for tea; *candlewick* is the heavy wick cord used for embroidery on articles for which it is appropriate, such as curtains, bedspreads, etc.; a *news hawk* is a reporter, not a news hawk; *newsy* is an adjective—Am. slang for newsboy is *newsie*; Americans have the quaint idea that the count was called *Prince Albert* for Queen Victoria's consort, not for her son; the *Australian ballot* (secret) was introduced there in 1856, in Great Britain in 1872; *dome* in Teapot Dome appears to have been named for the land configuration—oil wells in the sea off California or Borneo are not *domes*; in Am., there is a distinction between *mistreat* and *maltrait*; when an American cries "*Louder*," he may be inebrated and he may add "*and Funnier!*" It is *lieutenant* in Am. but it is *let*—as well as *left*—in Eng.; *key* as in *Key West* is Eng. 1697 (S.O.E.D.); *hand-me-down* clothes are discarded ones, not new ready-mades; a *gondola* is a short, open-top car with high sides; *goro* is not obs. in either Eng. or Am.; to a Mormon, *gentile* means heathen (S.O.E.D.); a *dirt-wagon* is used to transport clean earth—it is not a *dust-cart* which is ash-cart in Am.

If one tells an American girl that she "*looks fresh*," she will feel complimented—if one says, "*you are fresh*," she will not; *domestic* (S.O.E.D.) duck means tame, a barnyard duck. Jacob's Cream Crackers are made in Dublin, a city renowned for pure English usage—they are *biscuits* (Eng.). The National Biscuit Co. and Loose-Wiles Biscuit Co. make *biscuits* in America—they are *crackers* (Am.). None of these firms manufactures scones. *Capu-book* in Am. is probably obsolete. It would be as difficult to find a letter press as to find a wooden Indian. The U.S. is cluttered with shops; the N. Y. Times of 16th. June has advertisements of 11 book shops and only 5 book stores of which 2 are French; *cadet* (S.O.E.D.) derives from caddy and cad; *bus boy* is short for *omnibus* (S.O.E.D.) the same meaning; *bucket* (S.O.E.D.) is a swindle; "*hell boy* may be of other sex"—the quotation shows that he may not; *bedfast* (S.O.E.D.) is not in abridged Am. dictionaries but *bedridden* is. The idea that luggage in Am. is only new and empty is fantastic; but note that the Union Insurance Society issues "Baggage Insurance" in Hong Kong.

As for Americanisms of which there are a great many, Mr. Horwill seems to have overlooked the greater number. And when it comes to slang, he appears to have heard nothing since 1902. Imagine what he could evolve from the headline spread on the first page of *Variety* recently:

STICKS NIX HICK PIX

which related to a report from a movie exhibitor in the hinterland, who stated that the agricultural districts disliked bucolic themes in pictures.

His amazing reading from which he quotes time after time seems to run to current politics and "farm and fireside" fiction written in colloquial. It would be difficult to recall the name of a single first rate author mentioned.

After waiting expectantly for this volume, it looks as if the authoritative work on American usage by a British author had yet to be written.

Yours truly,

WILLING TO LEARN.

the hostess, and laughed ironically.

"Was it?" asked the artist.

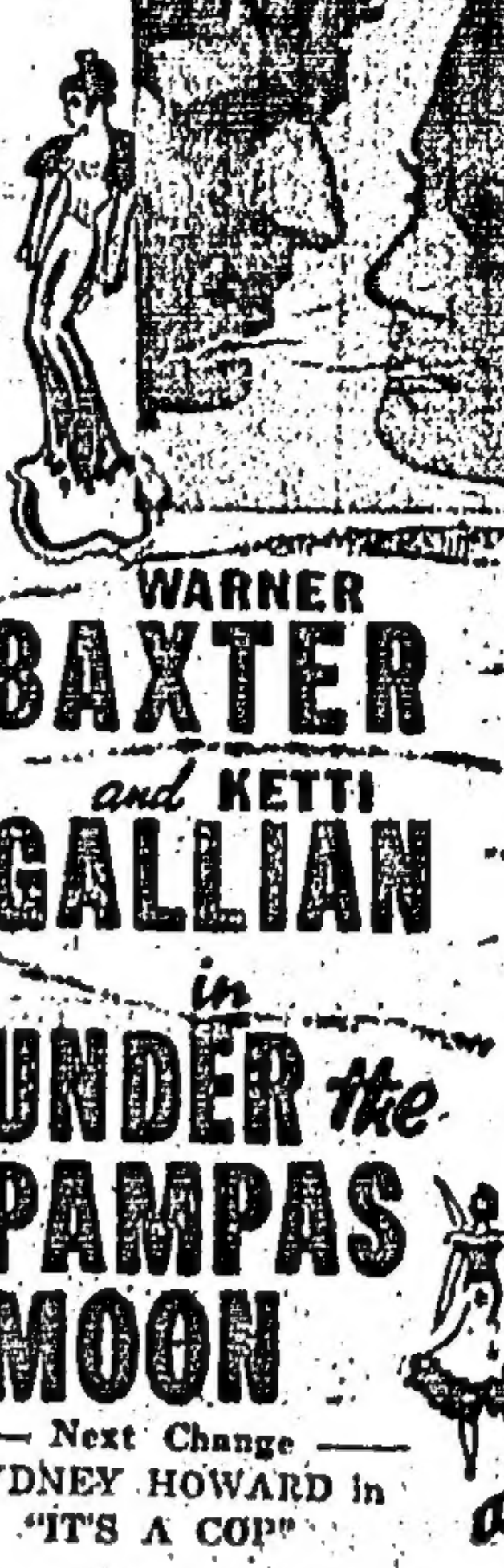
"Certainly," she replied. "It is so convenient to blame someone else for one's mistakes, even if it's only the invented split-off personality."

"If that should be so," concluded the artist, "then let me tell you that my secondary personality came to the following conclusion: Every woman is Eve, and the one who has a soul—shall I ever find her?"

## MILKOW

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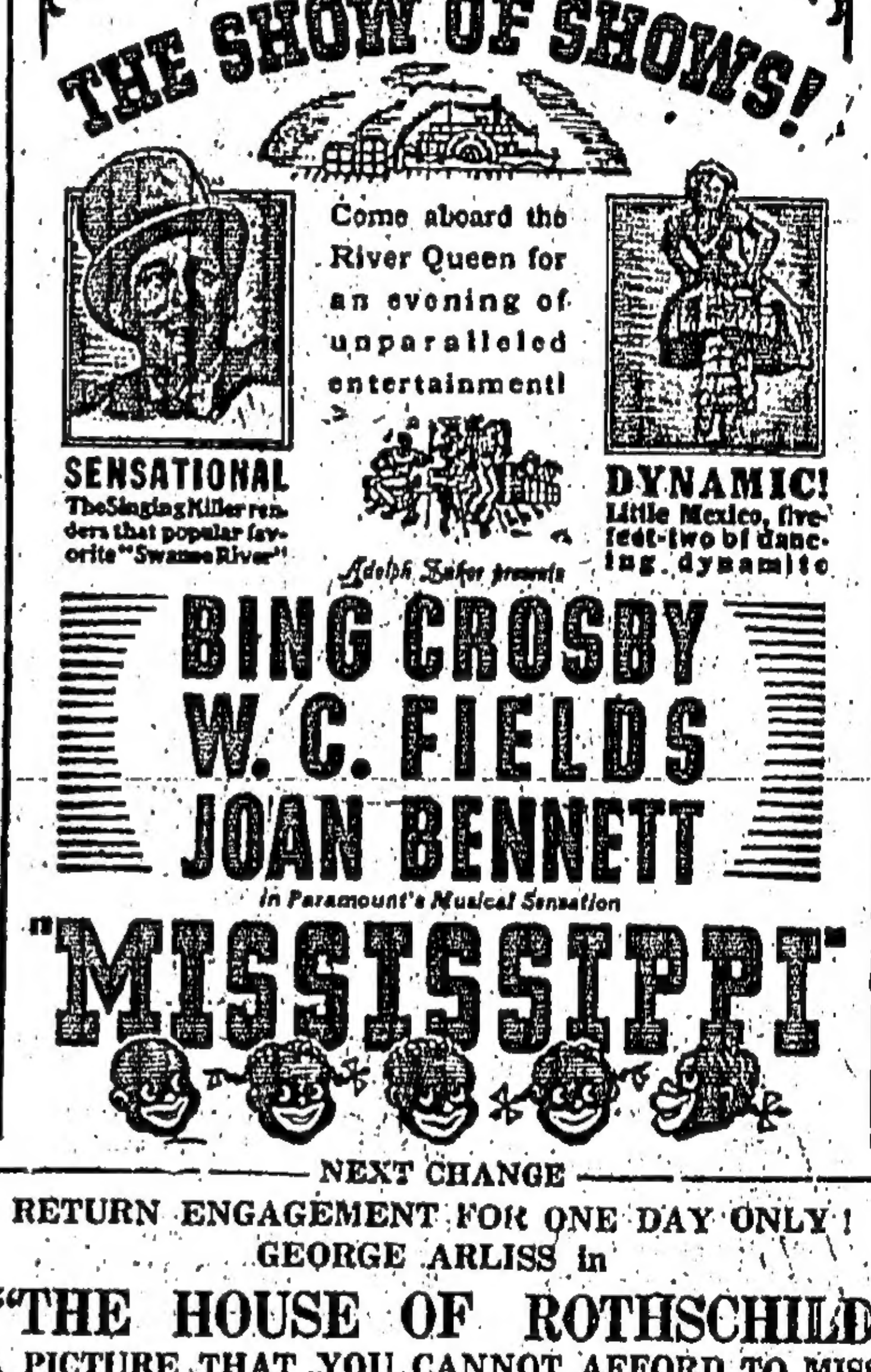


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# Hong Kong Sunday Herald

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1935

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## ARSENAL BEAT SUNDERLAND AT HIGHBURY

### DRESS REFORM MOVE IN CANTON

### AUTHORITIES TAKE FIRM ATTITUDE

### NO BARE LIMBS FROM TO-DAY

[From Our Own Correspondent]

Canton, Yesterday.  
No matter how oppressive the summer heat may be, women in Canton must not expose their bare arms and legs or wear fashionable clothes which do so, as from to-morrow.  
General Chen Chi-tang, Commander-in-Chief of the Kwangtung land, sea and air forces, is credited with the initiative in women's dress reform, and his proposal was duly approved by the Kwangtung Political Research, which in turn asks the provincial authorities to enforce this ruling.  
"Lady, you dress shockingly. I'll take you in." This is the authority which has been given to policemen in arresting fashionable women for failure to dress modestly.  
Briefly, women's clothes are to extend beyond the elbow and knees, but not so as to overreach the fingers and ankles. Women are required to wear long trousers to match the ensembles, in order not to expose the legs.  
Males are prohibited from wearing pyjamas in the streets or appearing in their shirt-sleeves. Students cannot wear European clothes, and school girls are to put on standard dress.

### WILL NANKING REPAY LOANS BY CANTON?

### Doubts Expressed In South-West Circles

### MONEY URGENTLY NEEDED FOR RECONSTRUCTION

[From Our Own Correspondent]

Canton, Yesterday.  
Doubts were expressed to-day in commercial circles as to whether Mr. Hung Shao-hong, Chairman of the Canton Chamber of Commerce, can secure the repayment by Nanking of the millions of dollars advanced by Kwangtung for the northern expedition.

"The chance of collection is as good as the payment of the European war debt," commented one merchant.

Although it is not stated whether Mr. Hung, who is in Nanking, is representing himself or the Kwangtung authorities, he is understood to be working with full official endorsement here. The loans were accepted not from the Canton Chamber of Commerce, but from the Provincial Department of Finance.

Canton is in need of money for reconstruction and industrial purposes and hopes to secure the return of, at least a part of the money for these uses. The argument is that the loans advanced by the Hupoh Provincial Government to the Central Authorities were repaid some time ago, and that the same refund should be applied to Kwangtung.

### LITTLE ENTENTE TO SUPPORT LEAGUE

(Continued from Page 1)

The visit of the Yugoslav Premier is expected after the League of Nations meeting is finished.

**TURKO-BULGARIAN TALKS**  
A Sofia message states that a half-hour talk took place at the station between the Turkish Foreign Minister, Tewfik Rushdi Aras, and the Bulgarian Foreign Minister, when the former passed through there yesterday en route to Bled.

An official statement on this conversation announced that mutual regret was expressed at the attacks made by the press of each country on the other, and that the intellectual circles

Intensive propaganda is being conducted to instruct the public to conform with the new dress code. Police officials make nightly wireless broadcasts, advising listeners that to dress fashionably means immodesty and the use of foreign clothes.

Notices are attached to buses, saying that the dress reform is effective from to-morrow, and banners are hung across the main streets with words to the same effect. The new styles will be exhibited in motion picture theatres to-night.

Tailors' shops which display the latest styles—for millinery are visited by the police and receive instructions not to tailor any more clothes showing bare limbs. Such Shanghai-style clothes are liable to be confiscated and destroyed.

Professional beauties take the attitude that if they are really required to wear the new style clothes, they will be translucent at the back and on the limbs, so as to give the desired effect. These ladies point out that their faces are not alone their fortune, but that the figure must also be taken into consideration for purposes of beautiful display.

### PICKETS TO BE STATIONED

Canton, Yesterday.  
In view of the Government decree that women's dresses must comply with the prescribed standard measures beginning from September 1, the executive committee of the Canton Women's Association has decided to hold a propaganda week to help the Government in the enforcement of the said decree.

Pickets will be stationed at the important points of the city to serve the purpose.—Central Press.

### EUROPEAN IN CAR MISHAP

### Chinese Girl Badly Injured

Mr. D. W. Munton, of the China Light & Power Co., was involved in a motoring accident at noon yesterday in Waterloo Road, as a result of which a young Chinese girl is now lying in the Kowloon Hospital in a critical condition.

According to a report made to the police, Mr. Munton was driving car No. 4230 along Waterloo Road when the child ran out and was struck by the bumper, receiving multiple injuries.

Of both nations would be invited to co-operate in creating a conciliatory atmosphere.—Trans-Ocean Service.



The rarely photographed V. K. Blucher, Commander-in-Chief of the Far Eastern Army assembled by the U.S.S.R. to keep a watch on the Japanese, is seen giving a "pop talk" to some of his followers and telling them "The Red Army is ready to fight." He is in relation of the Prussian Blucher, whose timely arrival at Waterloo beat Napoleon.

### In order to assist readers to select winners in the Football Leagues

### Ranger's Forecast

will appear in  
**The China Mail**  
every Tuesday

THE SPECIAL HOME  
FOOTBALL PAGE WILL BE  
PUBLISHED ON THURSDAY.

### AMERICAN WOMEN'S GOLF TOURNEY

### Mrs. Collet Vare Again In Final

### 17-YEAR-OLD OPPONENT

Minneapolis, Yesterday.  
In the semi-finals of the American Women's Golf Championship, which were played here yesterday, Mrs. Glenna Collet Vare, of Abingdon, Pennsylvania, beat Miss Beatrice Barrett, of Minneapolis, 2 and 1, while seventeen-year-old Miss "Patty" Berg, of Horking, Minnesota, beat Miss Charlotte Glutting, of West Orange, New Jersey, one up.—Reuter.

The holder of the title, Miss Virginia Van Wle, has been banned from amateur tournaments on grounds of professionalism.

### SOCIAL CREDIT SCHEME

### Alberta All Set For Experiments

Calgary, Alberta, Yesterday.  
The new Social Credit Government assumes office on Tuesday. The Premier, Mr. Aberhart, announces that he will open an immediate investigation of the province's finances.

The Cabinet consists of eight members, none of whom have had either Parliamentary or Cabinet experience before. Mr. Aberhart becomes President of the Council and Minister of Education; Mr. Charles Crockett, an ex-accountant now operating a merchandising store, becomes Treasurer.

The other members of the Cabinet include a former lawyer, a doctor, a mining engineer and a student of economics.—Reuter.

### LOCAL SHIP'S STRIKE

### Steamer Held Up At Canton

### CREW DEMAND REMOVAL OF CHIEF OFFICER

The dispute between the Kwangtung Seamen's Union and the Hong Kong, Canton and Macao Steamboat Company had not been settled at a late hour last night, when the s.s. Sui An, which was due to sail from Canton yesterday afternoon, had not arrived in port.

The trouble, which led to the desertion of the entire crew of 100 men, on board the Sui An, arose when Mr. Wong, secretary of the Seamen's Union, demanded the removal of the Chief Officer, Mr. Carter. This Captain McCaw refused to do, which resulted in the crew deserting the ship just before she was scheduled to sail for Hong Kong on Friday.

Interviewed by the Sunday Herald, the Chief Engineer of the s.s. Tai Shan, which arrived here from Canton last night, stated that arrangements were made for the Sui An to sail at 5 p.m. On the voyage to the Colony several attempts were made to get in touch with the Sui An by wireless, but no reply was received.

According to some of the crew on board the Tai Shan, a large quantity of rice belonging to the crew of the s.s. Sui An was seized by the Customs officers, as the consignment had not been manifested. The crew blamed the Chief Officer and the company for the seizure, and demanded that they both be removed from the ship. It was also said that the crew was being supported by the Union.

### AUTHOR OF "LE FEU" PASSES AT AGE OF 55

Moscow, Yesterday.—The death has occurred here of Henri Barbusse at the age of 55. He succumbed to pleurisy. The French writer attained world-wide fame through "Le Feu," a book with a pacifist tendency, which he wrote in the trenches and which reveals and horrors of war.—Trans-Ocean Service.

Printed and published for the Hong Kong Herald Publishing Company, by DAVID CHRISTIAN WILSON, Manager, at 20, Wyndham Street, Hong Kong.

### VILLA LOSE AT HOME

### BRENTFORD'S FINE DEBUT AT BOLTON

### EVERTON ON THE MARK

### LINCOLN'S FINE WIN

London, last night.

Arsenal, winners of the premier English Football League for the past three seasons, opened the 1935-6 season with a convincing win over Sunderland, last season's runners-up, by 3 goals to 1 at Highbury this afternoon.

Scores, as cabled by Reuter, were:

| FIRST DIVISION |   |                |
|----------------|---|----------------|
| Arsenal        | 3 | Sunderland 1   |
| A. Villa       | 1 | Wednesday 2    |
| Blackburn      | 1 | Grimsby 0      |
| Bolton         | 0 | Brentford 2    |
| Chelsea        | 2 | Liverpool 2    |
| Everton        | 4 | Derby 0        |
| Huddersfield   | 1 | Preston 0      |
| Manchester C.  | 1 | W. Bromwich 0  |
| Middlesbrough  | 3 | Portsmouth 2   |
| Stoke          | 3 | Leeds United 1 |
| Wolves         | 3 | Birmingham 1   |

| SECOND DIVISION |   |                 |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Barnsley        | 4 | Port Vale 2     |
| Blackpool       | 5 | Doncaster 2     |
| Bradford C.     | 0 | Tottenham 1     |
| Charlton        | 4 | Burnley 0       |
| Hull            | 1 | Fulham 1        |
| N. Castle       | 3 | Bradford 3      |
| Norwich         | 4 | West Ham 3      |
| Notts F.        | 2 | Bury 2          |
| Plymouth        | 3 | Manchester U. 1 |
| Sheffield U.    | 1 | Leicester 2     |
| Southampton     | 4 | Swansea 3       |

| THIRD DIVISION (South) |   |               |
|------------------------|---|---------------|
| Brighton               | 3 | Torquay 2     |
| Bristol R.             | 0 | Notts C. 0    |
| Clapton                | 3 | Luton 0       |
| Crystal P.             | 3 | Cardiff 2     |
| Exeter                 | 5 | Aldershot 1   |
| Newport                | 2 | Swindon 2     |
| *Northampton           | 1 | Gillingham 0  |
| Queen's P.R.           | 2 | Millwall 3    |
| Reading                | 2 | Coventry 1    |
| Southend               | 3 | Bournemouth 3 |
| Watford                | 0 | Bristol C. 2  |

| THIRD DIVISION (North) |   |                |
|------------------------|---|----------------|
| Barrow                 | 1 | Chesterfield 1 |
| Carlisle               | 3 | Darlington 0   |
| Chester                | 5 | Southport 1    |
| Hartlepool             | 1 | Hullfax 0      |
| Lincoln                | 6 | Accrington 0   |
| Mansfield              | 1 | Oldham 0       |
| N. Brighton            | 0 | Tranmere 0     |
| Rochdale               | 2 | Crawley 1      |
| Rotherham              | 1 | Wrexham 2      |
| Walsall                | 2 | Stockport 0    |
| York                   | 0 | Gatehead 4     |

| SCOTTISH LEAGUE |   |                 |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Airdrie         | 2 | Hamilton 4      |
| Arbroath        | 3 | Queen O's 1     |
| Ayr             | 1 | Kilmarnock 3    |
| Celtic          | 3 | Queen's Park 0  |
| Dundee          | 2 | Hearts 5        |
| Dumfries        | 0 | Aberdeen 2      |
| Hibernian       | 0 | St. Johnstone 0 |
| M. Erwell       | 2 | Albion 0        |
| Partick         | 1 | Rangers 3       |
| T. Lanark       | 3 | Clyde 0         |

| TABLE TO DATE |   |   |   |   |              |      |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|--------------|------|
|               | P | W | L | D | Goals<br>F A | Pts. |
| Rangers       | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 24 7         | 11   |
| Aberdeen      | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 13 5         | 9    |
| Celtic        | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 14 5         | 9    |
| Hamilton      | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 14 7         | 7    |
| Dumfriesline  | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 6          | 6    |
| Airdrie       | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 10 8         | 6    |
| Hearts        | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 11 8         | 6    |
| Northwell     | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 7          | 6    |
| Arbroath      | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 9 10         | 6    |
| Ayr           | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 11         | 5    |
| Queen O'S.    | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 9          | 5    |
| Third Lanark  | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 7 12         | 4    |
| St. Johnstone | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 8 14         | 4    |
| Albion        | 5 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 11 16        | 4    |
| Dundee        | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 13 17        | 3    |
| Partick       | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 8          | 3    |
| Kilmarnock    | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 10 17        | 3    |
| Hibernian     | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 8 9          | 2    |
| Clyde         | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4 11         | 2    |
| Queen's Pk.   | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 9 15         | 2    |

Totals . . . 102.40.40.22.196.196.102